

# INDEX

**Explanations and tips.** Apart from the usual listing of names (people, musical works, films, TV programmes, etc.), of topics discussed, and of terms presented in the book, this index also includes many of the connotations provided by respondents (e.g. SAD, ‘ALWAYS HAS BEEN’), categories of such connotation (e.g. SAD, STASIS) and constructional descriptors of music linked to such categories (see, for example, under CHORD, MODES, SOUND PROCESSING, TEMPO). Readers can therefore check our discussion of musical semiosis in terms of both signifier and signified. Since this index would have swelled to even more unwieldy proportions if we had lumped all individual connotations (VVAs) under their respective taxonomic heading, readers wishing to check our discussion of a particular connotation or response subcategory are advised to consult appendices 3 and 4 for related concepts. To check which particular VVA occurred in conjunction with which tune, see appendix 3. To check our taxonomy of responses, see appendix 4.

**Political incorrectness.** Several categories produced in the indexing process come across as politically incorrect in the extreme (see, for example, MEN, MENTAL DISORDER, WOMEN). Such categorisation in no way represents the views of either author. It does, however, we would hope, reflect the true nature of the implicit, musicogenic, categorisation discussed and documented in this book (see last chapter for explanation).

**Waivers.** The authors do not guarantee that this index: [1] includes every single page reference to every concept listed below, nor every single concept occurring in the book; [2] provides 100% accuracy of page referencing, although a four-hour random check did produce satisfactory results.

**Typographical conventions.** To avoid confusion, names of musical works, books, journals, films, TV programmes, paintings, etc., as well as non-English-language entries, are *all in italics*. To save space, cross references are codified as follows: → means ‘See’; † means ‘See also’. If → or † refers to a concept listed under the same main entry headword, the referent will appear in normal typeface and the ‘See’ arrow will point vertically in the relevant alphabetical direction (↑ or ↓), for example, from FIFTH (DIMINISHED) to FLAT 5TH under the headword CHORDS/INTERVALS) appears as ↓FLAT 5TH. ↘ denotes ‘Under’ and is used together with an entry of higher order, for example →TEMPO↘fast (meaning ‘See main entry TEMPO under its subentry FAST’).

Single inverted commas are used for two main purposes to indicate: [1] concepts whose apparent meaning we would question (e.g. ‘absolute’ music); [2] respondent connotations and/or colloquial expressions whose meaning might be ambiguous out of context (as in this index).

## A

- AABA form 659  
*Aases dod* (Grieg) 313, 314  
 abandon (emotional) 132, 224  
 abandoned 270, 597  
 Abba 60, 91, 102, 196, 274  
   in symphony concerts 62  
 ABC 624, 647  
   news anaphones banned 490  
   newscasts 491  
*Abduction*  
   cue (*Casualties of War*) 456  
   of *the Bride* (Grieg) 192, 567  
 Abelard 52  
*Abendruhe* 218, 220, 226  
 ABF 116  
 ‘about to’... 674  
 above 134, 139  
 Abraham, O 36  
 abrupt 660  
 absence, songs of 307  
 ‘absolute’ context 73  
 ‘absolute’ music 12–32, 38, 47–49,  
   53, 103, 104, 272  
   decline of 33–92  
   definition 12–14  
   historical momentum of 23  
   history 15–27  
   marker of class identity 23  
   relative notion of 13–14  
   rise of notion 15–28  
   rock music as 73, 631–2  
   obstacles caused by 28–29  
   textual and contextual 68–78  
 absurd/absurdist/absurdity  
   133, 418, 419, 429  
   war as celebration 417  
 abuse of power 421  
 AC/DC 313  
 academic safari 83  
 accelera/-te/-ndo →SPEED  
 accentuation 654 †SFORZANDO  
 acciatura 101  
 accompaniment 624, 647 †PIANO  
 accompanimental music (Hegel) 15  
 accordion 467  
 acculturation 102  
*Ach Herr! was ist...* (Bach) 445  
*Ach, wie wichtig!* (Bach) 185  
 achievement 387–8, 389–91, 416  
 acquiescence 84  
   inequality as result of 62  
 acrobat(s)/acrobatic 424, 427  
 across 244, 303 †OVER/ACROSS  
 action 132, 135, 137, 151, 367–78,  
   395, 461, 483, 617, 623–4, 673–4  
   cues 372, 373  
   devices 383  
   fast tempo and 483–487  
 added →CHORDS & INTERVALS  
 Adderly, Nat 583, 628  
 addiction 664  
 Addinsell, R 199, 200, 201, 203  
 Adeline slides: →HARMONY  
 Adorno Theodor W 21, 40–3, 45–6,  
   81–5, 89, 319  
   on popular music 41, 82, 85  
 adventive 134, 139, 140, 387  
 adventure 132, 135, 371, 646  
 adversity →DIFFICULT[Y]  
 advert[ising] 68, 74, 244, 265,  
   420–1, 623, 649, 650, 678  
   ban on news anaphones in 490  
   before-and-after stunt 415  
   Leo Burnett agency 467  
   public service TV 660–1  
   response variation to 136  
   TV commercials  
     Anti-drugs (cocaine) 661  
     Berner XZ Shampoo 265  
     Child Support Agency 661  
     cigarettes 136  
     Colgate toothpaste 589  
     Dimetapp pills 573  
     Electric Musk cologne 649  
     General Electric 490  
     Levis jeans 68, 564  
     Maalox antacid 661  
     Palmolive soap 244  
     Pantène shampoo 263  
     Philadelphia cheese 583  
     Revlon Custom Eyes 649  
     Seven-Up 469

- shampoo 136, 245, 263, 265  
 Tampax 553  
 Timotei shampoo 245, 264  
 Advis, Luis 347, 361  
*Aegean Rendezvous* 467, 468  
 aeolian → MODES  
 aerial sweep 518  
 aerobics 650  
 aeroplane(s) 646, 656, 674  
 Aerosmith 457, 464  
 aesthetics → 'ABSOLUTE'  
 and ABSOLUTISM  
 affect (theories of) 16–17, 20–1, 47  
 affection 130, 132  
 Africa (music of) 45, 94, 355  
 time line 94  
 African-American  
 Caribbean 334  
 USA 571  
     Black Panthers 42  
     military cadences 425  
     'Negroes' 597  
     sport stereotype 330  
     street style and fashion 649  
     Venezuela 342  
 after (something) 459, 674  
 afterglow 197  
 afternoon 247  
*Against Postmodernism* 71  
 against will... 133, 459, 672, 674  
 agent → SPY  
 aggression/aggressive 123, 133,  
     410, 430, 484–487 594, 646, 650,  
     652, 656  
 agitated/agitation 133, 246, 656  
*Agnus Dei* (Byrd) 454  
 agogics 600  
 agony 190, 456  
 Agostini, Roberto 65  
*Ägyptische Helena* (Strauss, R) 444  
 Aharonián, Coriún 335  
*Aida* (Verdi) 319  
 air 261  
     airborne 294  
     display 415, 416  
 Air Force (US) 425  
 Airborne Rangers 425  
*Akademische Festouvertüre* 320  
*Aktuellt* (SvTV1 news) 487, 606  
*Alabama Song* 211  
 alabaster busts of composers 18  
 Alberich 192  
 Albert Hall 428  
 Alberti bass 171  
 Albion Country Band 306, 322,  
     323, 350  
 alcohol → FOOD & DRINK  
 Alekseev, Eduard I 23  
 Alessandrini, Alessandro 371  
 Aletter, W 294, 411  
*Alexander Nevsky* 589  
*Alfred Hitchcock Presents* 591  
 Alfvén, Hugo 320  
*Ali Baba Bound* 577  
*Alias Smith and Jones* 141, 296  
 alienation 5, 13, 18, 25–6, 577, 666  
*All Day and All of the Night* 663  
*'All the President's Men* 493  
 Allen, Chesney 412  
 Allen, Steve 347  
 Allen, Woody 583, 600  
 Allende, Salvador 420  
 alley(s) 569, 579  
*Allgemeine musikal. Zeitung* 186  
 Allied Irish Bank 75  
 Allman Brothers 658  
 Almanac Singers 354  
 Almonaster (Spain) 336  
 alogogenicty 12, 109, 134, 805  
 alone → SOLITARY  
 Alosno (Spain) 336  
 Alpert, Herb 361  
 Alps 350  
*Als Luise die Briefe...* (Mozart) 444  
*Also sprach Zarathustra* 30  
 alteration → CHORDS  
 alterity ('otherness') 71, 517  
 altruism 678  
 'always has been' 513–9, 674  
*Am Wasserflüssen Babylon* 456  
 ambient sound 644  
 ambiguity (harmonic) → HARMONY  
 ambitus → REGISTERs  
 ambulance siren 573  
 Amen 175, 210, 211–4, 664 †CHORDS  
*America di Jill* 652  
 America, United States of → USA  
*American Anthem* 424  
*American in Paris* 496, 498, 578  
 amiable/amiability 130, 251  
 Amnesty International 353  
 amusing 430 †RECEPTION TEST  
*An die Musik* 25, 219, 220, 268  
 anachronism 413–4, 419–422  
     → INCONGRUITY  
 anacrusis 103, 169, 200, 432, 442,  
     447, 450, 451, 515, 582, 590–5, 604  
     chromatic 592  
     directionality of 297  
     pick-up[s] 442, 444–7, 592  
     *Romeo & Juliet* 447  
 analysis (musical)  
     aversion to 77  
     musematic 94–104  
 anaphone 99–101, 103, 805 †WAVES  
     ascent 212  
     becks 236  
     death 661  
     horses 295–296  
     kinetic 100, 103, 125, 303  
     motor noise 622  
     banned in advertising 490  
     piano arpeggios 249  
     sighing 224, ff.  
     sonic 99, 125, 218, 648  
     swooning 220  
     tactile 100, 125  
     telegraphic 487–494  
*Anatomy of a Murder* 582  
 ancien régime 70  
*And maun I still on Meniedoat* 345  
 Andalusia 336, 360, 367  
 andante 168, 432–3, 504–5, 517, 522  
 Anderson, Gillian B 30  
 Anderson, Leroy 86, 421, 496  
 Anderson, Lindsay 223  
 Andes 334, 361  
 Andrews, Julie 463  
*The Andros Targets* 489, 493  
*äng* 243–246 †MEADOW  
 anger 133, 471  
 Anglican (church) 176, 414  
 Anglocentrism 79, 85  
 Anglo-Saxon ballad spirit (Lomax)  
     strong in cowboy songs 324  
*Angst* → ANGUISH  
 anguish[ed] 181–2, 190, 206, 443–5,  
     452–3, 455–6, 458–9, 462, 464, 473,  
     580, 592  
 angular 101  
 animals 533, 536  
 animated film → CARTOON  
 Anka, Paul 338  
 Annunzio, Gabriele d' 484  
 antacid (advert) 661  
 antecedent 383, 385–7 †CONSEQUENT  
 anthemic 422  
 anthropology of music 37–39  
     own culture 679  
 anti-capitalist movement 26  
 antiphony 425  
 Antonioni, Michaelangelo 578  
 anvil 370  
*Apache* (Shadows) 136, 358, 368,  
     369, 370, 371, 373  
 apartheid 58  
 Apollo-Soyuz broadcasts 625  
 apotheosis 247  
 Appalachian music traditions 354  
     isolation of 324  
*Apprenti sorcier* (Dukas) 591  
 approach[ing] (adventive) 134, 393,  
     590, 591, 592, 605  
 appropriation 84  
     of popular music by state 60  
*Après-midi d'un faune* 380  
 Apulia 329  
 aqueous 530  
*Arabesque* (Mancini) 600  
*Arabien, mein Heimatland* 445  
 Aragón 336  
 Aranjuez 367, 371  
 archaic 189, 371, 392 †MODES  
     minor modes as 317–321, 327–  
     330, 334–336 †HISTORICAL  
     musicogenic categories as 676  
*The Archers* (BBC radio) 412  
 archipelago (*skärgård*) 805  
 architecture 419, 672  
 Aretz, Isabel 332, 333, 334, 337,  
     342, 343, 379  
 Argentina 335, 344  
 aristocracy → CLASS  
 Aristotle 27  
 Arizona 334, 341, 355, 367  
*Arkansas Traveller* 345  
*L'Arlésienne* (Bizet) 656  
 Arliss, Leslie 203  
 armed → ARMY → FIGHT  
*Armide* (Lully) 174  
 Armstrong, Harry 209

- Armstrong, Louis 578  
 army/armed forces 409, 410, 416, 429  
 Arne, Thomas A 223  
 around – polysemic VVA 138  
 arpeggiate[d] / arpeggiation[s] /  
 arpeggiato / arpeggio[s]  
   197, 201, 250, 254, 382, 659  
   ascending 379  
   broken chords 171  
   heroic 384  
   piano 171–172, 231–249, 381,  
     515, 516, 518  
   zigzag 379  
 arrival 134, 387, 388, 389 ff., 537  
*Arrival of the Queen of Sheba* 246  
 artefact v nature 388  
*Artforum* 664  
 art-nouveau 264, 418  
*As I Was Out Walking* 392  
 ascend[ing]/ascent → DIRECTION  
*Ascenseur à l'échaffaud* 582  
*Åses død* (Grieg) 314  
 Asian cue 531  
 asociality 133, 393, 430, 459, 460,  
   673, 675  
 asperity 133, 190, 385, 430, 461  
 Asquith, Anthony 203  
 Assafiev, Boris 56, 85, 448  
 assertive 628  
 association (organisation) 429  
 Astaire, Fred 605  
 Asturias (Spain) 334, 350  
*Asyle der höheren Künste* 16  
 asynchronous 535  
 Atkinson, Max 53  
*Atlantis* (Shadows) 368  
 Atlee, Clement 417, 420  
 attack 134, 569, 654 †ACCENTUATION  
 attraction 132, 177  
 attributive affects 125, 131  
 Auber, Daniel François Esprit 31  
*Auchengeich Disaster* 354  
 audience[s] 619, 647  
 audiovisual 105  
   digital technology 90  
   learning process 296  
 auditis 31, 67  
 augmentation 664  
 augmented → CHORDS/INTERVALS  
*Ausgewählte Lieder* (Schubert) 456  
 Austria 233, 413  
 authenticity 42, 65, 85, 310, 377,  
   451, 588, 645,  
 authoritarianism 76  
 authorities 419  
 automotion 622, 623  
 'autonomous' harmony → CHORDS  
 autonomy aesthetic 12, 21, 68, 632  
   → 'ABSOLUTE' MUSIC  
 Autry, Gene 295, 373  
*Autumn Leaves* 195  
 avant-garde 30, 31, 62, 370  
*Ave Maria* 516  
 'Ave Maria' chord → CHORDS  
*Ave verum corpus*  
   Byrd 182  
   Mozart 173, 175, 218, 220  
 averages → STATISTICS  
*Awa wi' your Belles...* 346  
*The Awakening Conscience* 266  
 Axt, William 319  
 Ayamara 334  
 Ayesterán, Lauro 37  
 Aztec 291, 334  
  
**B**  
*B minor Mass* (Bach) 184  
 babbling 99, 172, 234, 235, 249  
 baby 250, 258  
 baby-boomers 64, 73, 86  
 Bacall, Lauren 605, 671, 676  
 Bach, Carl Philipp E 20, 21  
 Bach, Johann S 17, 19, 21, 42, 101,  
   120, 170, 180, 183, 184–5, 186–7,  
   443–5, 448, 456, 516, 517, 574  
   chorale settings 184–5  
*The Bachelor's Club* 294  
 back catalogue 61  
*Back in the USSR* (Beatles) 469  
*Background Music for Home*  
   *Movies* 171  
 backing track 645  
 Bacon, Roger 52  
 bad 646, 674  
   consequences 590–2, 596  
   guys 393  
   villain[s] 135, 430, 674  
   mad scientist 378  
 Badamenti, Angelo 661  
*Baghdad Café* 180, 197  
*baïão* 334  
 Baja California 256  
 balalaika 467–9, 471  
 balanced (emotions) 132, 224, 270  
 baldness 5  
 Balfe, Michael W 174, 179  
 Balkans 350  
 ballad[s] †[*name of ballad*]  
   *Balladenton* (Grieg) 321  
   British 176, 322 ff., 428, 459, 674  
   slow 564, 565  
   tragic 309  
   travelling 352  
 ballet 500  
*ballo liscio* 329  
 balloons 415  
*Ballpark Tarantella* 329  
 ballroom 499  
 Ballstaedt, Andreas 103  
 Balzac, Honoré 22  
*La bamba* 344, 345  
 band[s]  
   big band 413, 582, 676  
   brass 409, 412, 413, 415, 422,  
     428–9  
   marching 123, 398, 409, 410,  
     412, 413, 414, 415, 419, 420,  
     427, 428, 430  
     *skolekorps* (Norway) 415  
   pub band 663  
   -stand 123, 409, 410, 428, 429  
 bandit[s] 364, 365  
 bang! 648  
 Bangs, Lester 65, 80  
 banjo → ORCHESTRATION ↘  
 bank holiday → HOLIDAY  
*Banks of Newfoundland* 336  
 banners → FLAGS  
 bar[s] (for drinking in) 329, 392–3,  
   464, 570, 572, 672, 675  
   plush 393  
   pub band 663  
   smoky 569, 570, 579  
   speakeasies 570  
*Barcelona* (Queen) 424  
 Bare, Bobby 353  
 bare fifths 533  
*Baretta* 585  
 baritone → REGISTER ↘ vocal  
 Barlow & Morgenstern 226, 443,  
   582  
*Barn av vår tid* 620  
 barn dance 391  
 Barnard, Charlotte Allington  
   → CLARIBEL  
 Barnes, Fred J 213  
 Baroque 99, 101, 183, 517  
 Barry, John 367, 573, 626, 627  
*Barry Lyndon* 14  
 Barta, Alexander 171  
 Bartel, Dietrich 16, 47  
 Barthes, Roland 67, 490  
 Bartók, Béla 30, 36, 187  
*Barwick Green* 412  
 baseball 329, 330  
 Bashford, Major Alex 398  
 Bashung, Alain 456  
 Basie, Count 41, 204  
 bass †REGISTER ↘ low  
   Alberti 171  
   anacrusis 590  
   descent 187, 432–3,  
   doomsday 660  
   double (contrabass) 195, 540–1  
   drum 622  
   electric 432–3, 462, 476, 504–5,  
     608–9, 624, 628  
   line 221, 222  
   gender traits of 669  
   ostinato 590–595  
   piano octaves in 590  
   plodding 565–566, 571, 592, 604  
   rhythm in 624  
   riffs 599–600  
   static 535  
   synth 621  
   vamp figure in 590  
   walking 100  
 bassoon (farts) 588  
 Bastow, George H 412  
 Bates, Norman 101  
 Bath, Hubert 201, 203, 411  
 bathing 239  
 bathos 217  
 battle 388, 417, 569, 605  
*Battle Hymn Of Lt. Calley* 423  
*Battle Of The Dragon* 424  
*Battle on the Ice* (Prokofiev) 589  
 Baudrillard, Jean 26  
 Bauer, Raymond A 43  
 Bavaria 413

- bawdy 391, 597  
 BBC 39, 412, 413, 416, 417, 429  
     radio news 488  
     TV 409, 580  
 beach 136, 239–240, 256  
 Beach Boys 62, 368  
 bears 197  
 beating 430  
*Beating Steel Blues* 600  
 Beatles 21, 30, 36, 44, 61, 62, 108,  
     179, 335, 345, 413, 448, 457, 469,  
     561, 573, 575  
 beatniks 582  
 Beaud, Paul 41–43  
 beaut-/y-iful 132, 136, 177, 236,  
     245, 430, 647, 649, 673–4, 677  
*Beavis and Butt-head* 313, 430  
 bebop 582, 586, 587, 597, 629  
*Bebop Tango* 585  
 Becce, Giuseppe 30, 31  
 Bechet, Sidney 567, 570, 597  
 beck[s] 99, 233  
 Beck, Alison 606  
 beep 648  
 Beethoven, Ludwig van 13, 14, 18,  
     19, 22, 30, 31, 54, 61, 99, 177, 516,  
     517, 533, 535, 537, 581, 651, 675  
 'beew!', 'peeow!' 115, 648–9  
*Begleitmusik* 15  
 behind (VVA) 134  
*Bei jener Nacht* (Strauss, R) 444  
 bell[s] 153, 414  
     bell-like 637  
     *Bells of St Mary's* 414  
     *Jingle Bells* 589  
     Liberty Bell (as bell) 414  
     sleigh 589  
     tubular 370, 398, 413, 414  
 belligerent 423, 426  
 Bellini, Vincenzo 31  
 Belz, Carl 42, 64  
 bends 653, 658  
*Beneath the 12 Mile Reef* 569  
 Bengtsson, Ingmar 268  
 Bennett, Richard Rodney 580, 604  
 Berceuse (Iljinsky) 250  
 Berg, Alban 30, 495  
 Berg, Charles M 30  
 Bergman, Ingemar 429  
 Bergson, Henri 585  
 Berlin 16, 39, 40, 43, 61  
 Berlin, Irving 96, 422  
 Berlioz, Hector 30, 71, 246, 313,  
     327, 380, 471, 517  
 Berlipp, Friedel 600, 829  
 Berner XZ Shampoo 265  
 Bernstein, Elmer 5, 351, 570,  
     580–1, 582, 594–5, 596, 599  
 Bernstein, Leonard 56, 230, 246,  
     340, 582, 584, 585  
 Berry, Chuck 21, 367, 368, 373–7  
 Bertolucci, Bernardo 197, 456, 569  
 beseeching 380  
 Besseler, Hans 40  
 Bethlehem 533  
 betrayal 581  
*Bette Davis Eyes* 108  
*Bewusstsein* 17  
 bhangra 62  
 The Bible 24, 533  
 bidet 602  
 big band →BAND[S]  
 big city →CITY  
*Big Concerto Movie Themes* 171,  
     198–203, 232, 269 †DREAM OF  
     OLWEN †PIANO †PIANO CONCERTO  
     †BRIEF ENCOUNTER †SEVEN-  
     YEAR ITCH  
     LP sleeve 198  
     *Legend of the Glass Mountain*  
     (Rota) 171, 201, 203, 232  
     *Piano Concerto #1 in B♭ minor*  
     (Tchaikovsky) 175, 177, 199  
     *Rhapsody on a Theme by Pa-*  
     *ganini* 199, 211, 232, 269  
     *Spellbound Concerto* 232  
     *Warsaw Concerto* 171, 198, 199,  
     200, 201, 203, 232, 269  
     *The Way to the Stars* 201–3  
 big country →CHORDS →MODES  
     →CADENCE →PANORAMA  
*The Big Gundown* 652  
 big scenery, see PANORAMA  
*Big Spender* 574, 584, 585, 590,  
     593, 598  
 big-band Angst 580  
 bike / biker[s] 585, 623  
 bikini →CLOTHING  
*Billboard* 108, 395  
     terminological shifts in 374  
 billowing 201, 240, 248  
*Billy the Kid* (Copland) 100  
 bimodality 344, 345, 346, 361  
 biological clock 24  
 biomusicology 10, 15  
*Bird Dog* (Everly Brothers) 357  
 birds 239, 244, 261  
 birhythm →METRE  
 Birmingham school →CCCS  
 Birnbaum, J A 17  
*Birth of a Nation* 191, 211  
*Birth of Venus* (Botticelli) 259  
*Bitch* (Rolling Stones) 630  
 bitter[ness] 185, 189, 453, 460, 459  
     461, 577  
     love and crime 458–466  
 Bizet, Georges 30, 319, 320, 338,  
     339, 341, 348, 656  
 Björnberg, Alf 45, 56, 108, 313  
 black American (USA)  
     →AFRICAN-AMERICAN  
 black and white (monochrome film)  
     97, 238, 415, 418, 428, 429, 601  
*Black Dog* (Jethro Tull) 630  
 'black' music 71  
 Black Panthers 42  
*Black Widow* 676, 677  
*Blackbird* (Beatles) 62  
 Blacking, John 38, 56, 83  
 Blackmore, Ritchie 462  
*The Blacksmith* 346, 350  
 Blades, James 496  
 Blair, Tony 62, 421  
 Blake, Norman 345, 353  
 blank responses 118, 632  
 blasé 199  
*Blazing Saddles* 351, 395  
 blind respondents 141  
 bliss[ful] 178, 179, 208  
 Bliss, Sir Arthur 60  
*Blissed Out* (Reynolds) 67  
 Bloch, Ernst 446  
 blonde (woman) 244, 245, 265  
 blood 137  
 Blood Sweat & Tears 206  
*Blow Up* (Antonioni) 578  
*Blowing Wild* 395  
*Blue Moon* 212, 213  
*Blue Skies* 218  
*Blue Tango* (L Anderson) 86, 421  
 blue yodel 353, 373  
 bluegrass 352  
 The Bluegrass Boys 352  
 blues 102, 372, 570, 595–6, 627–31  
     minor-key 628  
     shuffle 565  
     slow 565  
     riff 630  
     shuffle 564, 627  
     12-bar 627, 630  
     ♭VI7-V7 in minor key 629  
*The Blues Brothers* 600  
 boardroom 359  
 boat[s]/boating 167, 236, 238, 240,  
     245, 248, 249, 674  
 body/bodily[ness] 70, 71  
     bodyism 71–3, 79, 89, 421, 805  
     essentialism 272  
     oblivion 76  
     body language 105  
     body music 65, 421, 423  
     corporeal[ity] 60, 264  
     decontextualised 67  
     kinetic anaphones 100  
     movement and 270  
     rock music 70  
     rockologist notion of 65  
 Bogart, Humphrey 135, 573, 585,  
     605, 676  
*Bohemian Rhapsody* (Queen) 424  
 Boilès, Charles 56  
*Bois épais* (Lully) 174, 315  
 bold[ness] 624, 625, 628  
*Bold Robert Emmett* 347  
*Boléro* (Ravel) 319  
*Bolero On The Moon Rocks* 464  
 Bolin, Tommy 462, 608  
 Bolinger, Dwight 53  
 Bolivia (Trad.) 333, 334  
 Bollywood 94  
*bolo de mel* 805  
 bombastic 133, 416, 419, 424, 428  
 bomber (B52) 99  
 Bonaldi, Jorge 335  
*Bonanza* 136, 304, 305, 375, 376,  
     377, 378, 381, 383  
 Bond, James →JAMES BOND  
*bondkomik* 805  
 bongos 634–7, 645, 647, 649–50, 654  
*Bonnie Dundee* 349

- Bonnie Woodha'* 308  
 boogaloo 653  
 boogie 274, 658  
 books – 'dead medium' 490  
 Bosey and Hawkes Recorded Music Library →LIBRARY MUSIC  
 boot camp 425  
 Boots (UK retail) 108  
 Borch, Gaston 567  
 boredom/boring 104, 111, 133, 623  
*Born To Be Wild* 585  
*Born Under A Bad Sign* 594  
 Borneman, Ernest 71  
 Borodin, Alexander P 100, 321  
 Botticelli, Andrea 259, 260-1, 264  
 Bouchard, Marie-Ève 457  
 Boulez, Pierre 30, 230  
 bourgeois 266, 430  
   parlour 233  
   private sphere 28  
   revolution 16, 18, 22  
   subjectivity 8, 17, 23, 26, 29  
     dilemmas of 24–26  
 bouzouki 467, 471  
 boxing 426 †SPORT  
 boy 251, 532  
   'all-American' 532  
   little boy 463  
*Boy In A Bubble* 487  
 Boyd, Jim 374  
 bpm 805  
 Brackett, David 56, 89, 104  
 Bradley, Dick 10, 81, 82  
 bragging 594  
 Brahms, J 30, 48, 313, 320, 446, 517  
*Branded* (TV) 380  
 Brandeis University 42  
 Brandenburg Concerto #6 187  
 brash 381  
 brass  
   band →BAND[S]  
   *Bonanza* 378  
   section 300, 476, 540-1,  
   *Streetcar* 568, 569  
   timbre 376  
 Bratton, John W 411  
 Braun, Eva 602  
 brave[ry] 133, 137, 346, 380  
   'brave' 346  
 Brazil 116, 117, 413, 796  
   Trad. 333, 334  
 break 134  
   breakers →WAVES  
   break-in →ROBBERY  
   polysemic VVA 138  
 Bréal, Michel 47  
 Brecht, Bert 39  
 breeze →WEATHER  
 Breil, Joseph Carl 191  
 Breikopf 327  
 Brezhnev, Leonid 428  
 Bricmont, Jean 71  
*Brief Encounter* 199  
 briefcases 486, 494  
*Brigg Fair* 323  
 bright[ness] 133, 212, 213  
 Bright, William 51  
*The Brighter Day* (radio) 316  
 brimming over 382  
 Brindisi 467  
 'Bring 'em on!' 426  
*Bringing In The Georgia Mail* 353  
 Brinkley, Dave 491  
 brisk 97, 411  
 Bristol 309  
 Britain/British →UK  
 Britten, Benjamin 30  
 brittle 646  
 broad expanses →PANORAMA  
   'brood' mood 662  
   broadening 172  
*Broadcasting Yearbook* (USA) 13  
 Broadway 584  
 Brodzsky, Nicholas 201-3  
 broiler performers 19  
 broken chords 171  
 Bronson, Charles 587  
 brook →BECK  
 Brooks, Bill 103  
 Brooks, Mel 5, 395, 648  
*The Brothers* 805  
*Brown Sugar* 62, 662, 663  
 Brown, Milton 373  
 Brunner, Yul 5  
 Brunnhilde 208, 218  
 brutal 486, 647  
 Bruton Music →LIBRARY MUSIC  
 Bryan, Charles F 374  
 Buckingham Palace 61, 423  
 bucolic 383  
 Buelow, George J 16, 47  
 Buenos Aires 336  
 bugle calls 375  
*Bugs Bunny* 575  
 buildings 393, 494  
 Bullen, Frank T 325  
 bullfighting 330  
   'bullfighter beat' (Gillett) 338  
   music for 371  
 bullying 223  
 bumble bees 100  
 Bunker, Ed 659  
*Il buono, il brutto, il cattivo*  
   304, 331, 346, 376, 378, 396, 456  
 bureaucracy 19  
 burglary →ROBBERY  
 Burnett, Leo (ad agency) 467  
 Burns, Robert 345, 346, 349  
 Burr, Raymond 592  
 Bush, George II (W) 423, 426  
 business 25, 27, 492, 496, 674  
   'is business' 25, 27  
   studies 9, 10  
 businessmen 494, 498  
*buskis* 805  
 bustle/bustling 172, 235, 246, 388,  
   389, 393, 598, 599, 674  
 busy 246, 247  
   xylophones 494–498  
*Busy, Busy Highways* 496, 497  
 butch 677  
 Butler, David 464, 580  
 butterflies 244, 246  
 Buxtehude, Diderich 19  
 buzzwords 18, 60, 66  
 bygone days 321, 420  
 Byrd, William 99, 182, 454, 455  
 Byrds 355  
**C**  
 cabaret 410, 416  
 Cacavas, John 6  
 cactus 305  
*Cade's County* (Mancini) 351, 358  
 cadence[s] 211, 451, 659, 663  
   *Cadence* (film, 1990) 425  
   chromaticism in 209  
   cowboy half cadence 302  
   interrupted 103, 209, 629  
   pandemonium at (rock) 663  
   perfect (V-I) 516  
   precedential 184, 185, 186, 194,  
     196, 200, 201, 211, 215, 221  
   US military 422, 425, 430  
 cadenza 201  
 caesura 355  
*café-conc'* 23  
 Cage, John 30, 370, 556  
*The Cage* (mining song) 354  
*Cagney and Lacey* 676  
 cakewalk 100  
 Cale, J J 661  
 California 355, 356, 361, 647  
   arms industry boom 374  
*California Über Alles* 647, 832  
 call-and-response 355  
 caller (military cadences) 425  
 Calley, Lt. William 423  
 calling (in melody) 354-5  
 Callinicos, Alex 71  
 call-up (war) 416  
 calm 132, 217, 220, 224, 236, 239,  
   268, 270, 430, 518, 530, 673, 674  
   keeping calm 224  
   sylvan calm 177  
   tranquil[ity] 132, 177, 179, 383,  
     499, 514, 518, 533, 670, 673  
 CAM →LIBRARY MUSIC  
 Cambridge 223, 368  
   University 49  
   Press 67  
*The Camelia Lady* 189  
*Camelot* 386  
 camera and visual editing  
   close-up[s] 264, 388  
   'filmed backwards' 346  
   helicopter sweep 515  
   panning 139  
   out-of-focus 620  
   position 139, 140  
   slow motion 136, 224, 244, 268, 270  
   soft filter 244  
   zoom 139, 239, 388, 418, 419  
 Cameron, Ian 464  
 Camp Pendleton 425  
 Campbell J G 106  
 Campbell, Glen 488  
 campestral →FIELD[S]  
 Campian, Thomas 182  
 Campo, Francisco Flores del 361  
*De Camptown Races* 325

- Canarios* (Sanz) 341  
 can-can 293  
*canción* 356  
*Canción para mi América* 335  
*cancionero criollo* 344  
*Canciones chuecas* 347  
 candelabra 199  
*Cannon* 585  
 canon[s], etc. †ABSOLUTE †AUTHENTIC †CLASSICAL †FOLK †ROCK, etc.  
   advantages for institutions  
     31, 32, 38, 84  
   authenticity 42  
   European classical music 11,  
     12, 17, 18, 19, 28, 29, 30, 32,  
     34, 37, 39, 41, 46, 48, 53, 55,  
     61, 66, 68, 69, 74  
   intellectual 60, 80  
   jazz 41  
   rock/pop 61, 64-78, 272  
*Cantardo arriero* (Galicia) 350  
 canter[ing] →HORSE  
*Canto para cosechar la papa* 333  
 Cantoral, Los Hermanos 356  
*Cape Horn* 309  
 capital  
   accumulation of 24, 26  
   gains tax 421  
 capitalism/capitalist 8, 21, 23-7, 27,  
   60, 75, 421, 673, 679  
   commodity fetishism 650  
   finance 75  
   greed 26  
   monetarism 72, 87, 421, 422  
   money 22, 25, 26, 664  
     deified fetish of 26  
   subjectivity under 8, 17, 23, 26,  
     29, 60, 75, 76  
 Capital Radio News 487  
 capped intervallic outbursts 270  
*Capriccio espagnol* 319, 339, 347  
*Captain Blood* 171  
*Captain Jack* (cadence rhyme) 426  
 car[s] 138, 382, 383, 461, 494, 496,  
   498, 499, 617, 621, 622, 623, 646,  
   656, 657, 658, 660, 672, 674, 675  
   anaphones of 622  
   car crash 651  
 carefree 132, 224, 430, 662  
 caress[ing] 131, 172, 674  
 Caribbean 567  
 caricature 419  
*Carmen* 319, 320, 338, 339, 341, 348  
 Carmichael, Hoagy 268  
 Carnes, Kim 108  
 carnival 415  
 carousel 496  
 Carpenter, John 600  
 Carter Family 374, 375  
 Cartesian split 27  
 cartoon  
   figure 494, 495, 498  
   music 575, 577  
 Cartwrights, The 366, 378  
 cascading 261  
 Cash, Johnny 374  
 Cass, Henry 203  
 castle 589  
*Casualties of War* 456  
 catastrophe 123, 133, 567  
 categories  
   connotative 675  
   emotional 430  
   musical 103–105  
   non-verbal 675, 677  
   →MUSICOGENIC →VVAS  
 cattle 100, 393  
 Cavendish →LIBRARY MUSIC  
 Cawelti, John 291, 580  
 CBS Evening News 341, 388  
 CCCS 10, 64-5, 79, 81, 85, 805  
 celebrate, celebration[s], celebrato-  
   ry 97, 123, 409, 410, 412, 415,  
   417, 419, 420, 422, 423, 428, 430,  
   647, 657 †FESTIVITY †HOLIDAY  
   centenary 415  
   galas 410  
   jubilee 61, 416  
   public 422  
   wedding 328, 416, 417, 675  
 celebrities 263, 254  
 celesta 239, 414, 588  
 cello/celli →STRINGS  
*Cello Concerto* (Elgar) 223  
 censorship (music) 468  
 centenary 415  
 Centre f. Cont. Cult. Studs. →CCCS  
 Centre for Mass Communication  
   Research (Leicester) 81  
 centrifugal 102  
*The Century of the Self* 43  
*C'era una volta in America* 197, 456  
*C'era una volta il West* 377, 652  
 ceremonial 409  
 Chambers, Jack 580  
 champagne 199  
*Champion the Wonder Horse* 295  
 championship (sport) 428  
 The Champs 336, 361  
 Chandler, Raymond 301, 580, 629  
 changing the guard 409, 415  
 Channel Four TV 75  
*Chanson Triste* 315  
 chants / chanting 576  
   Anglican 175, 176  
   →CADENCE (US MILIT.)  
 chaos 133, 461  
 Chaplin, Charlie 428  
   *Modern Times* 484  
 character building 222, 223  
 charity (cultural) 23  
 Charles, Prince of Wales 62  
*Charmaine* (Rapée) 190, 211  
 Charpentier, F 218, 227  
 Charters, Samuel 595  
 charts (record sales) 61  
 chase / chasing 134, 137, 151, 298,  
   319, 430, 461, 486, 496, 498, 499,  
   617, 623, 646, 651, 674, 676  
   'chase' 483  
   chase and struggle music 300  
   music 298–302, 587, 599–600  
   vs riding music 299-302  
   Wagnerian 300  
*The Chase* (Nighthawks) 600  
*Chase Across 69th St. Bridge* 600  
*Chase at the Zoo* (Mancini) 600  
 Chase, Gilbert 37  
 'cheap' 487  
 cheer[-ful/-y] 419, 420, 426, 429,  
   675 †BRISK †PERKY †JAUNTY  
   'cheery violence' 494  
 Chernoff, John Miller 38, 71  
 Cherubini, Luigi 533  
 chest →REGISTER→vocal  
 Chester, Andrew 63  
 Chew, Geoffrey 518  
 Chiang Kai-shek's daughter 532  
 Chicago (band) 206  
 Chicago (city) 567, 570, 571  
 Chicho →FERLOSIO 348  
 The Chiffons 95  
 Child Support Agency advert 661  
 childish 532  
 children 97, 243, 244, 249, 250,  
   251, 252, 258, 410, 412, 418, 428,  
   429, 430, 496, 533  
   fun to kill (for US military) 425  
   'lactic acid' music 495  
   imitating gun sounds 648  
   target group 375  
 Chile 309, 328, 336, 342, 361, 420  
   Trad. 337, 342  
*chilena* 361  
 China 322  
   news reports (1989) 501  
 Chion, Michel 581  
 Chips, Mr 428  
 chirpy 496  
*chitarra battente* 341  
 chivalry 132, 421  
 Chomsky, Noam 6  
 Chopin, Frédéric 31, 168, 171, 180,  
   189, 215, 218, 225, 226, 227, 228,  
   231, 232, 314  
 chorale[s] 178; by Bach 184–185  
**chords and intervals**  
   †HARMONY †MODES  
   added 6th (major triad) 173,  
     175, 179, 208, 221  
   †↓sixths→doorstop  
   added 6th (minor triad)  
   ↓half-diminished  
   added 9th (minor triad)  
   ↓minor-triad→madd 9  
   altered chords 577–578  
   Amen chord 175, 664  
     iv, not IV 210–4, 221  
   augmented chord 208  
   augmented 4th 584, 587  
   augmented 5th 626  
   'autonomous' chords 192, 577–8  
   †↓half-diminished  
   Ave Maria chord 173–180, 204,  
     215, 218, 270, 805  
   backing chords 170  
   bare fifths 533  
   big-country chords 344, 357-62  
   broken chords 171  
   capped intervals 270  
   clusters (diatonic) 536

- crisis chords 212, 221, 806  
   †↑Amen †↓half-diminished  
 cowboy chords 357-362  
 crunch chord 456  
 detective chord[s] 625-628  
   ↓minor-triad chords ↘min.maj.  
   ↘min. 6 add9  
   spy chord 578  
 diminished 208, 226  
   5th ↓flat 5th ↓half-dim.  
   7th (dim.) 21, 186, 189, 445  
   8ve 630  
 dominant[al] 173, 192, 205, 213,  
   214, 345, 372 †HARMONY  
   ninth 204-5  
   minor ninth (V-9) 577  
   secondary dominant 629  
 doorstep interval 228, 229, 806  
 enharmonic 182, 212, 626, 629  
 falling intervals 450 †DIRECTION  
   falling sixth 225  
 fifths 103  
   augmented 626  
   bare 533  
   diminished ↓flat 5th  
   distorted 652, 660  
   parallel 533  
   rising 624  
 flat 2/supertonic (bII) 558  
   †MODES↘phrygian  
 flat 2nd/supertonic (b2)  
   †MODES↘phrygian  
 flat 3/mediant (bIII) 361, 662-3  
 flat 3rd/mediant (b3) 442, 573-  
   4, 584, 662 †MODES↘minor  
 flat 5th (b5) 448, **579-588**, 597,  
   599, 601  
 flat 6/submediant (bVI)  
   206, 215, 361, 558  
   bVI-V $\frac{4}{4}$  157, 212-4  
   bVI7-V7 (blues) 629  
   interrupted cadence 103  
   †↓Neapolitan †MODES  
 flat 6th/submediant (b6)  
   442, 445-53, 466  
 flat 7 (bVII) 179, **322-336**, 350,  
   355, 356, 360, **357-372**, 663  
   bVII-I 662  
   as pivot 359 ff.  
 flat 7th (b7) 322, 361, 372, 495,  
   630 †MODES  
 flat 9 (b9 or -9)  
   dominant V-9 577  
   suspension 212  
 flat-side chord change 664  
 half-diminished (m6, m7b5)  
   **180-203**, 205, 207-8, 211-4,  
   215, 269, 464, **566-73**  
   ‘autonomous’ 192, 566-7  
   concerto pathos 198-202  
   modulatory/pivotal 187-92  
   woe etc. 181-6, 567-73  
 intervals (generic) →INTERVALS  
 intrusive chords 345  
 inversions 102, 215  
 menace chord 656, 662  
 major 3rds 494, 495  
 major 6ths ↓sixths  
   major 7ths 356  
   †↓minor-triad↘min.maj. (7 or  
   9)  
 major ninths ↓ninths  
 major-triad chords  
   add6 †added 6th  
   maj7 (A7) 208, 221  
   sus9 ↓suspended 9th  
 mediant †flat 3 †flat 3rd  
   ↑major 3rds  
 minor 3rd, 6th, 7th, 9th  
   ↑flat 3[rd], 6[th], 7[th], 9[th]  
 minor-triad chords 111, 517  
   †↑half-diminished 156-7  
   chromatic 566-73, 628-31  
   crunch b3'2 456  
   min. 6 (m6) 203 ff., **566-73**,  
   578, 596  
   min. 6 add9 (m6add9)  
   625, 627  
   min. 7 (m7) 173-80, 221, 578  
   min. 7 flat 5 (m7b5/m7-5)  
   ↑half-diminished  
   min. maj7 (m $\Delta$ 7) 626  
   min. maj9 (m $\Delta$ 9) 206, 578  
   min. add 9 (madd9) 114,  
   115, 208, 422-3, **453-466**,  
   566 ff., 577-9, 589, 666  
   min. sus9 454-5  
   min. 11 (m11) 578, 585  
   min. Amen 210-4, 221  
   subdominant †min. Amen  
 modal →MODES †flat 3, flat 7  
 Neapolitan 20, 209, 212-4  
 ninths 97, 111, 204-208, 215,  
   218, 221, 412, 461  
   added 577-579  
   detective 625-628  
   ↑dominant↘minor (V-9)  
   major †minor-triad ↘m add 9  
   ↑minor-triad ↘min. add 9  
   modulating 212  
   prepared (or not) 204-5  
 octaves  
   diminished 626, 629, 630  
 Picardy 3rd ↓tierce de Picardie  
 pivots 180, 215, 345  
   Dallas pivot 359  
   bVII chords as 359 ff.  
   †HARMONY↘modulation  
 power chord 652-3, 654, 660  
 second chord (IV $\frac{6}{ii}$ 7)  
   173-180 †↑Ave Maria chord  
 second (supertonic degree)  
   181, 188, 226 625 †↓second  
   chord †↑Ave Maria †↑flat 2  
 second (interval) 179, 453, 513,  
   587, 662 †↓semitone  
 secondary dominant 629  
 semitone 179, 190, 207, 516, 598  
   in madd9 453-8, 461, 464-6  
   slides 573-577  
 →SIGHING INTERVALS  
 sixth[s] 97, 412  
   major and minor 625  
   doorstop 228, 229, 806  
   †↑flat 6 †↑flat 6th  
   drops →SIGHING INTERVALS  
   falling →SIGHING INTERVALS  
   skipping to 226-231  
   warm tone 229  
 sevenths 412 †flat 7 †flat 7th  
   ↑maj.-triad chords↘7  
   ↑min.-triad chords↘7  
   →MODES  
   drops →SIGHING INTERVALS  
   major in minor key 626-9  
 shuttle (between two chords)  
   95, 214, 805  
   mixolydian I↔bVII  
   358, 360-1, 630  
   *Shout!* I↔vi 345  
 split chord 168, 226  
 spy chord 578 †detective chords  
 submediant †sixth[s]  
 subdominant[al] 173, 176, 179,  
   187, 191-2, 195, 210-11, 214,  
   346, 533, 536-7 †HARMONY  
   minor variant 210-4, 221  
   rurality and the 536  
 supertonic †second  
 suspended 4th (sus4) 208, 414  
   b7sus4 221  
 suspended 9th (sus9)  
   204-208, 221, 454-5  
 suspension[s] 172, 175, 180  
   pleasant/unpleasant 208  
 thirds/mediant  
   †↑major-key †↑minor-key  
   major 494, 495  
   minor †flat 3 †flat 3rd  
   tierce de Picardie 344, 361, 391  
   no equivalent opposite 389  
 triad 809 †↑major †↑minor  
   *Tristan* chord 189, 191  
 tritone 443, 447, 625, 626  
   †↑augmented †↑diminished  
   substitution →HARMONY  
   two-7 chord (ii7) †Ave Maria  
   vamp 492  
 chorus →SOUND PROCESSING  
*Christ lag in Todesbanden* 185  
 Christ, Jesus 25, 170, 173, 177,  
   185, 186, 456  
   baby Jesus 258  
 Christgau, Robert 65, 80  
 Christian, Charlie 373  
 Christianity 25  
 Christie, Agatha 580, 604  
 Christmas 196, 430, 588  
   carols 311  
   pastorales 533  
   *White Christmas* 589  
*Christmas Oratorio* 101, 517  
 chromatic[ism] →HARMONY  
 chrom/-el-ium 486, 496, 646, 674  
 church modes →MODES  
 church music (English) 175, 176  
 Church of the Flatted Fifth 579-588  
 Churchill, Frank 445  
 Churchill, Winston 417  
 CIA 6, 420  
*Cielito lindo* 356  
 cigarette[s] 136, 461, 617, 674  
 Cigars, Muriel 585

- cinema 420  
 VVA category 553  
 newsreel 416
- Cipriani, Stelvio 589
- circle of fifths →HARMONY
- circus 97, 123, 409, 410, 412-3, 424  
 bands 412, 427  
 definitions 416
- Citizen Kane* 569
- Città violenta* 587
- city 139, 303, 388, 389, 393, 413, 459,  
 487, 496, 619, 623, 646, 674 †URBAN  
 big city 494, 617, 621, 676  
 vs country 298
- Ciudad Real 336
- Civil War  
 US South & cowboy songs 324
- civilian[s] 410, 416
- Clair de lune* (Debussy) 171
- clandestinity 133, 569
- Clapton, Eric 60, 62
- Claribel 219, 220
- clarinet →ORCHESTRATION
- Clarinet Concerto in A* (Mozart) 14
- clarinetists 597
- 'Clark Street' (E Bernstein) 580,  
 582, 594–595, 599
- class 23, 38-41, 60-1, 64-5, 70-2, 79,  
 83-86, 418, 429  
 differences 418  
 middle class 38, 64, 71-3, 83  
 music as class identity 23  
 privilege 421  
 ruling 41, 65, 79, 84  
 social mobility (up/down) 24  
 struggle 42, 430  
 upper class 170-1, 269, 429, 674  
 aristocracy 60, 224  
 English 224  
 snob 430  
 'well-bred' 430  
 up-market 676  
 working class 40, 42, 70-1, 84-5,  
 values of community 86
- classical music (European art music)  
 19, 60, 66, 103, 215, 269, 500,  
 514, 516, 517, 518, 519  
 becomes 'classical' 18  
 canon of 11, 12, 17, 18, 19, 28,  
 29, 30, 32  
 'classicalness' of 196  
 institutional aesthetics of 11 ff.  
 meadows and 244  
 petrification of tradition 18–19  
 popular music as 62
- Classics by Candlelight* 516, 518
- classification †MUSICOGENIC †VVA  
 Appendix 4 745-768  
 emotional 430  
 library music 125-30  
 musicogenic 675
- classroom situation 118
- clavinet 388, 476, 495
- Clayderman, R 136, 175, 516, 518
- clean 137, 153, 245, 588  
 sound 637, 653, 660  
 light 133
- Clear Rock's Chisolm Trail* 325
- Cleese, John 224
- clever 676
- cliché 647
- cliffs 604
- Clifton, Harry 294
- Cline, Patsy 228
- clinical 588
- clip-clop 100, 295-6, 303-4, 343,  
 396, 591  
 US or Latin 342–343
- cloak-and-dagger 368, 624
- clockwork 622
- A Clockwork Orange* 14
- Cloonan, Martin 89
- close →CLOSURE →NEAR VS FAR
- close shave 217
- close-up[s]  
 camera 264, 388  
 microphone 472  
 vs panorama 388
- closure 658, 659, 664 †CADENCE  
 closural device 228  
*Miami Vice's* lack of 660, 664
- clothes/clothing 499 †FASHION  
 bikini 264  
 bow tie 418  
 fedora (hat) 584  
 flared trousers 553  
 costumes  
 loud 423  
 Western 331  
 dinner jacket 499  
 dress  
 long, flowing 257, 266  
 white tulle 244  
 elegant 132, 386  
 headbands (towelling) 650  
 leg warmers (pastel shade) 650  
 loose 248  
 outfit (costume) 424  
 ragged 331  
 robes 253  
 sartorial 605  
 tails 499  
 toga 18  
 skirts 391, 394  
 trenchcoat 584, 585  
 turban 418  
 white 244-245, 674
- clouds 240, 261, 518  
 of sand 386
- clown[s] 428, 429
- club[s] 151, 265, 464, 570, 572, 597,  
 601, 617, 650, 672, 675
- clustering (statistics) 149
- clusters (diatonic) 536
- Clwydian Hills 254, 265
- coarseness 430
- coast 674
- Coates, Eric 222, 224, 724
- Coborn, Charles 294
- Coca Cola (is "it") 74
- Cocaine* (J J Cale) 661
- cockrel as major third 47
- coconut shells 292, 295
- codal interference 274
- Code Napoléon* 22
- coercive 134
- cogitation 430
- cognition, musicogenic 105
- Cohen, Stanley 85
- Cohn, Nic 64, 65
- Coker, Jerry 272
- cold 133, 589
- Cold War 367
- Coleman, Cy 574, 584, 585
- collective vs individual 391–394
- collectors (folk music) 38
- college 410  
 girls 668  
 of music →CONSERVATORIES
- Collier, John 259
- Collins, Charles 213
- Collins, Karen 30, 61, 89
- colonialism 38  
 British Empire 63, 223  
 colonial service 223  
 colonisation 45  
 European 60  
 Spain, Portugal, Naples 329
- Colorado 355
- coloratura 224
- colour 133, 530, 534  
*Farben* (Schönberg) 535
- Coltrane, John 32, 583, 628
- Columbia University 44
- combat/-ive 426
- Il combattimento di T. e C.* 471
- Come into the Garden, Maud* 174,  
 205
- Come un lamento* (Verdi) 574
- comedy 346, 429, 626, 674  
 comic bustle 494–498  
 humour 97, 132, 412, 413, 419,  
 428, 495  
 incongruity a prerequisite 413  
 joke[s] 132, 627
- come-ons 592
- The Comets 375
- comfort 170, 173
- comic[al] →COMEDY
- Comin' Round the Mountain* 377
- Comin' Through The Rye* 349, 352
- coming home 134
- commandments (biblical) 24
- commercial 6, 23, 35, 43, 56, 68, 72,  
 85, 264, 396, 468, 554  
 US Country music 373–5  
 †ADVERT[ISING]
- commodity / commodities  
 fetishism 650  
 metamorphosis of 23  
 subjectivity and exchange of 24
- common sense, musical →VVAS
- communists 425, 426
- community 391–394, 621
- commutation (a.k.a. HS or hypo-  
 thetical substitution)  
 95, 98–99, 105, 194, 205, 217,  
 227, 352, 335, 350, 360-1, 381,  
 385, 386, 451, 453, 494-5, 497,  
 562, 599-600, 806
- compact 604

- Compañeros* 347  
 comparative musicology 36, 38  
 competence (musical) 9–11, 104  
 competitive 428  
   sport 426  
 complaining 182  
 complex[ity] 132, 604  
   theories of 87  
 complicated 590  
 compose, composition, etc.  
   composers 97  
     film music 31  
   composing 78  
   compositional norms 102  
   recomposition 98, 142  
 compound melody 230  
 compound metre →METRE  
 compulsion vs choice 76–7  
 computer games 7  
 conceptualisation, problems of  
   absolutism 26  
   dissociation 25, 26, 28  
 concert[s] 410, 428  
   concert hall 169  
   concert music 30  
   rock concert 620  
   repertoire in C19 France 19  
*Concerto in F for Piano and Orchestra* (Gershwin) 578  
*Las conchitas* 336  
*Concierto Aranjuez* 371  
 concrete (urban) 620, 623, 646, 647, 674  
 confidence 132, 491, 495  
   confident look 604  
   self-confidence 585  
 conflation of text and context 75–6  
 conflict[ive] 132, 134, 430, 569, 623, 646, 672  
 confusion →INCONGRUITY  
 conga (dance) 348  
 congas (percussion) 647  
 congeneric 53  
 conjunct ascent / descent 383  
 conjunctions 122  
 Conlan, Joseph 661  
 Connery, Sean 135, 572  
 Connolly, Billy 353  
 connotation[s] 112 *et passim*  
   Eco's definition of 273  
   coherence of (*Streetcar*) 551–5  
   jumble of 417–8  
   logic of 105  
 conquer 134  
 conquistadors 291  
 Conroy Music →LIBRARY MUSIC  
 conscience, dilemmas of 25  
 consequent 383, 384, 386, 387  
   †ANTECEDENT  
 conservation of music 60–61  
 conservative (ideol.) 421, 677  
 Conservative (UK politics) 417  
 conservatories 9, 10, 11, 19, 60  
   slated by Hindemith 30  
 consolation / console / consoling  
   173, 176, 177, 178, 179, 217, 430  
 consonance 172  
 Constable, John 15  
 constructional 10, 94  
   competence 9, 28, 806  
   descriptors 91, 806  
   problems of 94–95  
 consumerism 60, 66, 70, 74, 75, 76–8, 89, 420, 421, 621, 647, 650, 664  
   cultural studies and 87  
   psychotic symbiosis in 76  
   rise of 420  
   vs production (of music) 618  
 consummation 178  
 containment of emotion 223, 224  
 contemplation 132, 460  
 contemporaneity 553  
 contentment 535  
 contest(ation) 426  
 context and text 68–78  
 contextual metadiscourse 10, 806  
 contextual VVAs 137–140  
 Conti, Bill 676  
 The Contours 472  
 contradictory →INCONGRUITY 412  
 contrary motion 536  
 Contrás 6, 420  
 contrived 346, 387  
 control 132  
   emotions 224, 270  
   example 412  
   groups →RESPONDENTS  
   restraint 224  
 contusive 134  
 conventional sign 53  
 Cook, Nicholas 56  
 Cooke, Deryck 49, 56, 189, 190, 195, 206, 312, 552, 582, 584  
 cool 60, 132, 245, 265, 579–588, 594, 619  
   polysemic VVA 138  
 'Cool Boy' (*West Side Story*) 584  
*Cool Water* 395  
 cop[s] →POLICE →CRIME  
 Copacabana 329  
 Copenhagen 413  
 Copland, Aaron 30, 100, 536, 537, 625  
 cor anglais →ORCHESTRATION↘  
 Corbucci, Sergio 332  
*Corcovado* (Jobim) 196  
 Corea, Chick 578  
 Corelli, Archangelo 183  
 Corfu 467  
*Cori di Didone* 370  
*Coriolanus* 651  
 cornfield 243, 265  
*Cornish Rhaps.* 171, 201, 203, 232  
 corny 415  
*Coro tipico* (Villa Lobos) 458  
 corporations (multinational) 420  
 corporeal[ity] →BODY  
 Corpus Christi 178  
*corrido* 371  
*Cosa avete fatto a Solange?* 587  
 Cosby, Bill 501  
 cosmic 530  
 Cossacks (high kicking) 470  
 Costello, Elvis 456, 625  
 costumes →CLOTHING  
 Count Basie 622  
 counterpoint (gestural) 225  
 countess 386  
 country[side] 101, 139, 195, 218, 224, 238, 241–246, 248, 257, 382–5, 461, 516, 674  
   vs town 391–394  
   →NATURE →RURAL  
 Country [& Western] music  
   102, 295–6, 343, 471  
   crossovers to thriller and Latin genres 395–396  
   electrification and commercialisation of 373–375  
   influence on rock 373–375  
   'patriotism' in 422  
   percussion in 342–343  
 couple[s] 167, 218, 224, 238, 239, 244, 265, 430, 458, 459, 460, 500, 514, 674  
   two people 674  
 courage[ous] 197, 676–7  
 Courage, Alexander 624  
 courteous love 218  
 courtroom 592  
   courtroom drama 4  
 Covach, John 82  
 cover girls 263  
 cover version (*Virginian*) 346  
 coward 380  
 cowboy[s] 122, 463, 674  
   action aspect 367–78, 395  
   cowherding 350, 355  
   films and fascism 293  
   flat seventh chords 357 ff.  
   incongruous in cities 299  
   narrative genre 291  
   routine scenes for music 299  
   songs 307–310, 324  
     British origins of 324–327  
     cowherding songs 350  
     Swedish TV 296  
     Viking comparison 307  
 Crabb, Ivan & Janice 602  
 Crane, Walter 259, 260  
 crash 134, 651  
 crazy 133  
*Crazy* (W Nelson) 218, 228  
 Cream (band) 586, 594  
 cream cheese advert 583  
 Creedence Clearwater Revival 662  
 creepy 133, 569, 590  
 Creole 344, 567, 570 †CRIOLLO  
 crescendo 102, 156, 157, 169, 432, 505, 637  
 cricket 417, 426  
 crime 115, 135, 136, 430, 460, 518, 566–573, 577, 580, 581, 601, 617, 620, 621, 623, 666  
   criminal 4, 5, 6, 133, 135, 459  
   criminality 114  
   love and bitterness 458–466  
 criollo 344, 345, 361 †Creole  
 crisis 191  
   chord →CHORD[S]  
   section 419  
 critical 429  
   Critical Musicology Forum 8, 57

- critical theory 44  
critical thinking 679  
criticism (rock) 64–78  
Crosby, Bing 374, 605  
cross-association / cross-connotation 299, 301–2, 469, 473  
  rock-youth-cars 622  
  rock-youth-crime 624  
crossing hands 233  
*Crossing Number 9* (Blake) 353  
crossovers  
  cowboy, thriller, Latin 395–396  
cross-rhythm 343, 532 †METRE  
crowd[s] 172, 235, 423, 428, 500, 619, 674  
crowded 392  
Crowley, H E 379  
crude 133, 533  
cruel[ty] 123, 133, 566, 568, 646, 674  
*The Cruel Mother* 336  
Cruise, D A 53  
Cruise, Tom 4  
crunch, minor add9 456  
cry[ing] 192, 353, 446, 449, 459, 460, 576, 674  
*Cry Tough* (Poison) 423  
*Crying* (Travelling Willburys) 230  
*Crying Time* (Owens) 575  
*csárdás* 320  
*Cuando caliente el sol* 347  
Cuban revolution 355  
*Cubana Be/Bop* 567, 578  
*La cucaracha* 348, 355, 356  
cue sheets 30  
cueca 342, 361  
Cugat, Xavier 361  
cult stud[s] 59, 67, 806  
cultural conservatism 310  
cultural dominance 132  
cultural emergence 132  
cultural relativity 39  
  ethnomusicology 38 ff.  
cultural studies 8, 78–89  
  low reciprocity of discourse 83  
  music marginal in 80–84  
  pioneers and forerunners 84  
  problems in 1980s 85–88  
  pseudo-politicisation of 83  
cultural theory 67  
culturally ambivalent, negative,  
  neutral, positive VVAs 131–3  
*Cumberland Gap* 353  
Cummings, E E 54  
Cupid 264  
*El cura no va a la iglesia*  
  337, 344, 391  
current affairs music 492  
*Cursos latinoamericanos de música*  
  *contemporánea* 116, 117, 796  
*curtir* 806  
Curtis, Adam 43  
Curtis, Tony 596  
curve[-d/-s] 133, 253, 256–8  
curvilinear 134, 239, 250, 251, 260,  
  261, 265  
Custom Eyes eye shadow 649  
cut-off (end *Miami Vice*) 660  
Cutler, Chris 79  
cuts (visual/musical) 387  
cynical / cynicism 580, 594  
Cyporyn, Dennis 341, 352, 354  
*The Czar's Messenger* 810  
Czech[s] 320  
  Swedish connotations of 329  
Czerny études 19  
**D**  
'D'Arnot's Vision' 589  
*Dad's Army* 136, 429  
*Daffy Duck* 575  
Dagworthy, Wendy 649  
Dahlhaus, Carl 15, 18, 21, 23, 36,  
  48, 68, 271  
*Dakota* (Shadows) 358  
*Dale tu mano al indio* 335  
*Dallas* (TV) 302  
  pivot chord 359  
*The Dam Busters* 222, 223  
Damiani, Damiano 332  
*Damnation of Faust* (Berlioz) 71  
dance / dancing 170, 329, 392, 486,  
  498–501, 605, 645–6, 650, 653  
  private and public 498–501  
  semiquavers in 392  
*Dance to the Music* 653  
Dancer, April 621  
danger[ous]  
  133, 137, 309, 430, 461, 493, 601,  
  647, 650–654, 670  
  menace 650–54, 656, 660  
  chord 656, 662  
  note/tone 651, 660, 661  
  threat[ening] 5, 133, 135, 197,  
  307, 319, 419, 461, 464, 566,  
  569, 573, 604, 618, 619, 644,  
  650–53, 656, 661, 674  
  threatened 197, 419  
*Dangerous Moonlight* 199, 203  
Daniélou, Alain 558  
Dante Allighieri 39  
Danube (at 300 kph) 486  
*Daphnis et Chloë* (Ravel) 168, 246,  
  247, 564  
*Darbietungsmusik* 103  
dare / daring 132, 355, 461  
dark[ness] 133, 207, 213, 442–4,  
  446, 448, 450, 452, 459, 460, 466,  
  566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 572, 590,  
  627, 674  
*Darling Corey* 353  
Darmstadt 370  
*Darstellungsmusik* 103  
*David of White Rock* 517  
Davies, Ray 62  
Davies, Stephen 56  
Davis, Angela 42  
Davis, Bette 171  
Davis, Miles 41, 367, 371, 578, 582  
*Davy Crockett* 354, 355  
*Dawn of the Dead* 581  
day →TIME→of day →HOLIDAY  
*Day In The Life* 457, 561, 573, 575  
Day, Doris 498  
De George, R 296  
*De Guerra* theme 371, 456  
De Niro, Robert 464  
De Rose, Peter 268  
De Wolfe →LIBRARY MUSIC  
Dead Kennedys 647, 832  
death 133, 173, 177, 185, 190, 196,  
  198, 203, 307–9, 314, 442–4, 446,  
  448, 449, 450, 456, 466, 563, 565,  
  566, 568, 569, 570, 605, 661, 674  
  dying 182, 183, 207  
death metal →ROCK  
'Death of Oahn' (film cue) 456  
Deayton, Angus 576  
Debussy, Claude 30, 171, 192, 200,  
  204, 246, 260, 380, 471  
decadence / decadent 459, 460  
deceit 463  
*deckare* (incl. detective, P.I., i.e. de-  
  tective as person or genre, see  
  Glossary) †CRIME †POLICE †MYS-  
  TERY †SPY, etc.  
  127, 135, 206, 366–9, 395, 430,  
  458–9, 460, 463, 464, 487, 492,  
  494, 499, 571–573, 579–588, 598,  
  601, 604, 605, 617, 624–6, 627,  
  629, 657–9, 666, 668, 674, 676.  
  gumshoe (detective) 629  
  private eyes 579–588  
declamatory 422  
Declaration of Human Rights  
  (United Nations) 7, 678  
deconstruction, musical 78  
decontextualisation of body  
  73, 75, 87, 421  
decoration / decorative 416  
  chromaticism 209  
dedicated 197  
Dee (River) 255  
deep feelings 196  
*Deep In The Heart Of Texas* 368,  
  374, 375  
Deep Purple (band) 109, 114, 141,  
  268, 375, 462, 607–632, 666–7  
  †OWED TO 'G'  
*Deep Purple* (tune) 268, 269  
defalsification of music history 679  
defeat 569, 604  
definite/definitive 132  
  goal[s] 269, 393, 676  
dego 362  
deification of money 26  
dejection 601  
*Dejenme paso que voy* 337  
Delalande, François 56  
deliberate 100  
  movement 269  
Delibes, Léo 31  
delicate 130, 515  
delight 195  
delinquency/delinquent[s]  
  584, 623, 646, 657  
Delon, Alain 587  
democra/-cy/-tic 4, 7, 46, 63, 80, 84–  
  85, 88, 90–91, 421, 490, 678–9  
demographic[s] 8, 13, 117, 142,  
  149, 326, 375,

- demonstration (political) 410, 412  
*Den Frieden, Dem Freiheit* 177  
denial 186  
Denisoff, R Serge 13, 43  
Denny, Sandy 323  
density 133  
Dent, Edward J 16  
depart[ure] →PARTING  
depravity 581  
depressive 319  
deprivation 22  
*Depuis le jour* 218, 227  
Derek and the Dominoes 62  
Derringer, Rick 653  
Desai, Meghnad 54  
descend/-d/-t →DIRECTION↘ descend  
desert (barren) 297, 302, 354, 381,  
388, 674  
deserted 138, 389, 393, 536  
designation 112, 513  
desire (object relations) 71  
despair / desperate 133, 181, 185,  
203, 456, 471, 599  
despondency/despondent 183, 459  
destination 389  
destiny 459, 672, 674  
destructive/destruction 426, 605  
*Det var en gång en sjöman* 429  
detective →DECKARE †CRIME  
†MYSTERY †POLICE †SPY  
determination/determined  
130 430, 461, 590, 677  
*Ein deutsches Requiem* 313  
deviation factor →STATISTICS  
devious 676  
devotion/devoted 178, 197  
dew 172, 235, 247  
*diabolus in musica* 582  
†CHORDS & INTERVALS↘tritone  
diachronic process 659  
diagetic closure 389  
*Dialogo della musica antica...* 312  
diapason 223  
Dickensian living conditions 22  
Dickinson, Angie 676  
diction 52  
Diderot, Denis 15, 68  
*Dido and Aeneas* 182  
*Dies irae* 565  
Dietrich, Marlene 671, 676  
Dietz & Rainger 566  
difficult[y] / difficulties / adversity /  
adversities / problem[s] (VVA)  
133, 459, 460, 461-3, 572, 577,  
590, 620, 621, 623  
setbacks (VVA) 460  
Digibells 589  
digital sound processing 651  
dignitaries 413, 428, 668  
dignity 197, 198  
digressiveness 555–562  
Dillon, Matt 366  
Dimetapp antihistamine pills 573  
diminished →CHORDS & INTERVALS  
diminuendo 102, 157, 169  
dinner jacket →CLOTHES  
Dion, Céline 422  
Dionysian frenzy 663  
directed[ness]/direction[ality] 302,  
305, 387, 590 †ADVENTIVE †EXI-  
TIVE  
anacrusis 102, 103, 115, 169,  
200, 242, 297, 349, 359, 442,  
446, 447, 450, 451, 563, 592,  
590–5, 599, 601, 604, 663  
ascend[ing]/ascent/up[wards]  
conjunct / disjunct 383, 385  
triadic 383  
intervals 442, 443, 444, 445,  
446, 447, 448, 449, 450,  
451, 452, 453  
backwards 346  
retrogr/-ade/-essive 175, 560  
descend/descent, falling 139,  
379, 385, 442, 443, 449, 450,  
451, 452, 453, 466 †MELODY  
downwards 569  
end of blues period 630  
darkness/night 444  
melody 595–596  
forwards 73, 102, 211, 215, 591  
harmonic 215, 514, 587, 626-8  
horizontal change 657–64  
skips to 6th 227–231  
melodic 379–382, 452  
→OVER/ACROSS  
problems of 297-8, 568, 657–64  
propulsive 211, 215, 341, 385,  
490, 491, 590, 622  
to and fro 72, 674  
towards 297  
dirge 570  
dirt[y] 133, 459, 460  
disappointment 133, 217, 660, 661  
disaster 198, 674  
discipline 133, 223, 421  
academic 8-10, 22, 38, 37-38,  
47-48, 52, 57-8, 60, 64, 79-83,  
88-90, 92, 104  
*Disclosure* (film) 456  
disco 168, 486, 488, 491, 646, 531,  
646, 648, 649, 652, 654  
discothèque 622, 650, 657  
vs rock 622  
discomfort 463  
discontinuity →DISJUNCT[IVE]  
discourse, problems of  
contextual 10, 806  
cultural studies 83  
metatextual 9, 10, 28, 59, 83,  
678, 807  
metatextual/metamusical 9, 10,  
28, 59, 91, 92, 678, 807  
musicological 103  
†METALANGUAGE †METHOD  
*Disdain Me Still* (Byrd) 316  
disgust[ing] 133, 464, 569  
dishonesty 463  
disillusionment 393  
disjunct[ive]/disjointed/discontin-  
uity 97, 101, 265, 268, 391, 442  
ascent 383, 385  
flooding 221, 225–231  
Disney, Walt 589, 591  
songs 429  
disorder 133, 461  
display[s] 97, 410, 416, 424, 427  
public 422 †PERFORMANCE  
disrespectful 419  
dissociation (epistemic) 25-28  
business from conscience 25  
dissonance[s] →HARMONY  
distance/distant 137, 353, 354, 415  
land/place 445, 447 †FAR  
distanced/distancing 138, 346,  
372  
VVAs 134, 137  
distortion →SOUND PROCESSING  
distress 595–596  
disturb[-ance/-ing] 133, 430, 674  
*Dives and Lazarus* 322, 323  
‘divine velocity’ 485  
The Divinyls 207  
division of labour 673  
musical 48  
Dixieland →JAZZ  
*Do You Love Me?* 472-3  
dobro 353  
documentary 518, 617, 621  
Dodge City 302, 605  
‘dog-eat-dog’ 75  
doh-pentatonic →MODES  
*Doina din Arges* 564  
doleful 182  
dollar film →WESTERN↘Italian  
DOMUS 108  
Don Cossacks 322  
*Don Juan* 319, 377, 568  
*Don't Dilly Dally By The Way* 213  
*Don't Fence Me In* 374  
Donegan, Lonnie 353  
Donizetti, Gaetano 443, 448, 452  
*Donna* (Valens) 338  
Donne, John 54  
Donnington, Robert 208  
doom 305, 554-5, 651, 660, 664  
doom and gloom 314, 449  
doomsday bass 660  
doomsday registration 153, 637  
doorstop note 228, 229, 806  
dope 646  
*dor do cotovelo* 806  
dorian →MODES  
*Dorian Toccata* (Bach) 183  
Dorothy (*Oz*) 389  
Dorsey, Tommy 579  
Dos Passos, John 301  
*Double Indemnity* 171  
double-neighbour elaboration 451  
doubt 471  
Douglas, Carl 531  
dour 207  
Dowland, John 181, 316, 577  
msus9 in songs by 455  
*Down by the Riverside* 229  
The Down Homers 375  
down-home 422  
*Down Wapping* 391  
downward[s] →DIRECTION  
*Dr Finlay's Casebook* 262

- Dr Hook (& Medicine Show) 207  
*Dr No* 372, 626, 629  
*Dr Strangelove* 390  
*Dr Zhivago* 136, 171, 452, 470  
*Dracula* 120  
 dragging 134, 577  
*Dragnet* 572  
 drama 132, 224, 590, 592, 595, 617  
 dramatic 127, 300, 417, 422, 590, 598, 604  
 dream[s]/dreaming 132, 460, 596  
   as melodic contour category 220  
   dreamy 170, 269  
   melodic archetype 268  
**The Dream of Olwen** ('Olwen',  
 Tune 1) 14, 99, 107, 111, 112, 114,  
 122, 129, 130, 136, 142, 144, 145,  
 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, **155-276**,  
 297, 317, 382, 414, 449, 463, 464,  
 499, 514, 515, 516, 532, 557, 561,  
 597, 621, 632, 666, 667, 668, 669,  
 670  
 dreary 577  
 dress → CLOTHES  
 Dreyfus, Madame 248  
 drifting 518  
 drink[ing] 601, 620  
*Drink To Me Only* 323, 324  
 driving 486, 494, 623, 674  
   polysemic VVA 138  
   driving the action 659, 660, 677  
 drone[s] 312, 323, 346, 533, 661  
   modal minor 321  
   low menace 661  
 droopiness 452  
 droplets 241, 245-9 †WATER  
 dropouts 619  
 drowning 261  
 drugs 581, 582, 620, 623, 664  
   drugged 133  
   public TV advert 661  
 drum[s] 428, 430, 476 †PERCUSSION  
   bass/kick 398, 608-9, 622  
   danger and 650-652  
   cymbal 608-9  
   fashion and 649  
   kit 621, 628  
   electronic 115  
   machine 621, 647, 650, 653,  
   654, 660  
   snare 378, 398, 608-9, 622, 649  
   rim shot[s] 295, 296, 305, 342-3  
   toms 378, 608-9  
 drum majorette[s] 668, 675  
 drummer 428  
 drunkenness 575  
 dry 122, 305  
   musical term in Africa 385  
   term describing sound 651, 654  
*Du bist wie eine Blume* 178, 218  
*Du großer Schmerzensmann* 456  
 dualism †EPISTEMOLOGICAL  
   figure/ground, melody/accom-  
   paniment 264, 269, 387, 657  
 dubious 601  
 duck on horseback 346  
*Duck, You Sucker!* 396  
 Dudley, Dave 390  
 duel 371, 569  
*Duel in the Sun* 304, 351  
 duets for piano 233  
 Dukas, Paul 591, 592  
*Dukes of Hazard* 621  
 dulcimer (hammered) 373, 377  
 dumbing down 85  
 Duncan, Johnny 352  
 Duncan, Trevor 348  
 Dunkirk 416, 417  
 Dunn, Bob 373  
 duration of test examples 118  
*Durch Adams Fall...* 456  
 Durham, Eddie 373  
 Durkheim, Émile 39  
 dusty 391  
 Dvořák, Antonín 31, 303, 319, 320  
   *New World Symphony* 325  
 Dyer, Richard 71  
 dying → DEATH  
*The Dying Cowboy* 308  
 Dylan, Bob 310, 326, 374, 658  
 dynamics (loud/soft) → VOLUME  
 dynamism 132, 672, 673  
 dysphoria 446  
*Dyuk Stepanovich* 322
- E**  
 Ealing 104  
 ear candy 649  
*Ear Magazine* 491, 552  
 'earthiness' 672  
*Eastern Intrigue* (Rundgren) 531  
 Eastwood, Clint 331, 346, 362, 365,  
 378, 396  
*Easy Rider* 136, 585  
 eat 429 †FOOD & DRINK  
 ebonics ('jive talk') 54  
 ecclesiastical 120  
 eclecticism 370  
 Eco, Umberto 51-3, 55, 73, 271, 273  
 ecological 48  
 ecstatic 132  
 Eddy, Duane 367, 368, 375, 395,  
 599, 600  
 education 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 23, 28-9,  
 31-2, 44-7, 57-9, 61-2, 66-7, 74,  
 80-1, 83-4, 88, 91-2, 103-4, 108,  
 116, 222-3, 272, 678-9  
   democratic imperative 678-9  
   Sweden 44-46  
 Edwardian 195 †HISTORICAL  
 Edwin Hawkins Singers 95  
 eerie 127, 588-590  
 efficient/efficiency 133, 421  
   of musical coding 554  
 effusive 424  
*Egmont* (Beethoven) 177  
 eighties (1980s) → HISTORICAL  
*Einfühlung* (Lissa) 125  
*Einleitung i/d Musiksoziologie* 41  
*Der Einsame* (R Strauss) 444  
*Einsamkeit* (Schubert) 188, 189  
 Eisler, Hanns 39, 124  
 El Alamein, Battle of 416  
 electric guitar → GUITAR
- The Electric Muse* 323  
 Electric Musk cologne 649  
 electrification  
   Country music 373-375  
   theories Paris to London 88  
 electronic 127, 518, 648  
 elegant → CLOTHING → FASHION  
*Élégie* 314  
*Elegy* 196  
   for Organ 221-3  
 Elgar, Sir Edward 60, 195, 210,  
 211, 220, 221, 223, 224, 428, 495  
 elitism 71  
 Elizabeth II → QUEEN  
   Golden Jubilee, 2002 61  
*Elle* magazine 263  
 Ellerton, George 316  
 Ellington, Duke 41, 204, 567, 573,  
 578, 582, 597  
 elm tree 257  
 Elton John 175  
*Elvira Madigan* 14, 21, 215, 241-  
 246, 262  
 emancipat/-ion/-ory 85, 421  
   high art values and 84  
   rock 65  
 embrace 195, 224, 250, 391, 646  
 emergence, cultural 430  
 Emerson, Keith 600  
 emigration 308  
**Emmerdale Farm** ('Emmerdale',  
 Tune 6) 101, 107, 112, 115, 129,  
 139, 141, 142, 147, 148, 149, 150,  
 150, 180, 214, 215, 248, 254, 381,  
 382-3, 385, 463, **503-520**, 597,  
 604, 632, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670  
   as 'female' tune 514  
   melodic shape labels 381  
   similarities with *Virginian* 382  
   non-fictional setting 515  
 emotion/emotional[ity] †AFFECT  
 60, 220, 224, 249, 604, 674  
   abandon 251  
   capping of 224  
   categorisation of 430  
   tension 217  
 empathy: music's provision of 125  
*Empfindsamkeit* 11  
 Empire → UK → British → Empire  
 empiricism 44 †EMPIRIPHOBIA  
   lack of in music analysis 105  
   sociological 43, 43-46  
 empiriphobia 43, 83, 806  
 empowerment 85, 88, 291, 679  
 empty/emptiness 446, 449, 605  
 Emsheimer, Ernst 40, 45, 46  
 emulsifying 170  
*E-Musik* 21  
*En la cordillera llueve* 342  
 enchanting 132  
 encumbrance 133, 569  
*The End Of My Old Cigar* 411, 412  
 ending → FINALITY  
 enemy 426  
 energy/energetic 66, 71, 73, 218,  
 294, 300, 342, 354, 376, 384, 469,  
 489, 568

- L'Enfance du Christ* 327, 517  
 England/English →UK  
   horn →ORCHESTRATION score angl.  
 enharmonic →CHORDS/INTERVALS  
*Enigma Variations* 195, 221  
 Enlightenment 11, 15, 16, 17, 27  
 enmity 133, 410, 430  
 ENRON 75  
 Enslinger, M Eugene 293  
 enterprise 393  
 Enterprise (*Star Trek*) 624  
 entertaining 428  
 entertainment 60, 123, 410, 412,  
 419, 424, 428, 429  
*Entführung* 125  
*Entrance of the Gladiators* 427  
 enveloping 646, 661  
 epaulettes 427  
 episodic marker 99, 101–3, 806  
 episodic time →TIME  
 epistemic 68, 83, 89, 90  
 epistemological/epistemology 9–12  
   traditions 34  
   Great Divide 9–12, 27–28  
   use of VVA taxonomy in 142  
 eponym (lyrics) →TRANSSCANION  
 Eppstein, Hans 16, 47  
 equine anaphora 154, 343  
*Erbarm' dich mein, O Herre...* 456  
 Erdmann, Bengt 44  
 Erdmann, Hans 31  
 Eriksson, Maj 141  
*Erlkönig* (Schubert) 188, 319  
*Erlösung* (Parsifal) 190  
*Eroica Symphony* 22  
 eroticism →SEXUALITY  
 eruptive 134, 625  
*Es schauen die Blumen* 446  
 escapades 429  
 escape 222, 302, 387  
*Escape from New York* 600  
 escort agency 676  
 espionage 631 →SPY  
*Essay on the True Art of Playing  
 Keyboard Instruments* 20  
 essive 134  
 established order (political) 418–9  
*estradnaya muzyka* 471  
*Estudiantina* 340  
 eternal/eternity 18, 25, 39, 76, 239,  
 189, 484  
 ethereal 126, 127, 170, 179, 443  
 ethnic[ity] 319, 371, 377 †EXOTIC  
   baseball music 330  
   'ethnic' 666  
   folk lute 466–9, 471–2  
   German 320  
   instruments and 466–474  
   Mediterranean 328  
   modal 319, 320, 322–3, 329, 330  
   mood music category 313  
   tourism tracks 467  
 ethnocentricity/-ism 31, 39, 78, 666  
   pentatonicism 531–532  
 ethnomusicology 8, 22, 35, 36–39,  
 40, 50, 53, 83, 89, 90, 468  
   legitimate safaris in 83  
*Ethnomusicology* (journal) 22, 37  
 étude-broilers 19  
 etymophony 180, 195, 205, 208,  
 274, 488–494, 666, 806  
 Europe[an] 428, 459, 514, 518  
   Decency Threshold 63  
   Eurocentricism 38  
   global power to USA 413  
 Europe (pomp metal band) 424  
 Evans, Ray 305  
 evening 220, 443, 674  
 Everett, Walter 82  
 Everly Brothers 357  
 everyday (adj.) 514, 519, 530, 536  
 evil 646  
   evildoers 463  
*Eviva España* 348  
 Ewell, Tom 199  
 exaggeration (suspense notes) 627  
 exalted 186  
 'excellence' 19, 66  
 exceptions proving rules 54  
 excitement/-ing 132, 217, 246, 299,  
 426, 461, 623–4, 644, 646, 674  
   "excited" 483  
 exclusive scores 151  
 executioner 5  
 exertion 376  
 exitive 134, 139, 140, 387, 459, 460  
 exotic[ism] 102, 127, 319, 328, 329,  
 371, 533, 621 †ETHNIC  
   ethnicity/exoticism 466–74  
   instrumentation and 466–472  
   minor modes 327–330  
 expectation 471  
 explore/exploring 134, 387  
 extensional 55, 63, 65  
 external forces 461 †FATE  
 external obstacles 459, 460  
 extramusical 161, 271, 295, 806  
   †PARAMUSICAL  
 extreme metal →ROCK  
 exuberance 368  
 eye shadow 605, 645, 649
- F**  
 Fabbri, Franco 10, 79, 81, 89, 96,  
 101, 806, 809  
 facial expression 52  
 fade-out 157, 169, 279, 433, 476,  
 522, 541, 609,  
 Fafner (Rheingold) 261  
*Der Fahnder* 624  
 failure 133, 459  
 fainting 220  
 fair (bright) 133  
 fair (market) 415  
 Fairport Convention 322, 323  
 Faith, Percy 142, 278, 292, 346, 361  
 Falck, Edward 325  
*Falconetti's Revenge* 600  
 Falla, Manuel de 320  
 falsetto 350, 396  
 Faltermeyer, Harold 5  
*Fame* 500, 620  
 family 429, 536, 674  
   target group for *Virginian* 375
- La Fanciulla del West* 325  
 fandango 320, 336–341  
*Fandango asturiano* 338, 339  
 fanfare 191, 378, 416, 624, 625  
   electric guitar 376  
*Fanfare for the Common Man* 625  
 fantasia 518  
*Fantasia* (Disney) 591  
*Fantasia on Greensleeves* 346  
 fantasy 132  
 far/far away 388, 472  
   far from the madding crowd 177  
*Farben* (Schönberg) 535  
 Fargo, Donna 422  
*Fari della notte* 586  
 farm[s] 533, 536  
   farm workers 197  
   farmhouse 515  
 Farnaby, Giles 345  
*farruca* 320  
 fart 419, 588 (bassoon)  
 fascism / fascist[s] 197, 419, 420  
   cowboy films and 293  
   speed, war, hygiene and 485  
 fashion 136, 151, 171, 496, 552,  
 553, 605, 647, 649–650, 657, 660,  
 664, 666, 676 †CLOTHES  
   African-American 649  
   drums and 649  
   elegant 132, 386  
   hip/cool/'in' 60, 132, 495, 579–  
   588, 619, 647, 649, 650  
   Latin influences on 649  
   drums in music for 649  
   new look 554  
   1970s and 1980s 553  
   obsolescence guaranteed 496  
   old-fashioned 238, 500  
   Paris 649  
   show 554, 647, 649  
   street style 649  
   stylishness 657  
   suave 660  
   'trendy object' 552, 647, 649, 650  
   up-to-date 495, 553, 647  
 fast →SPEED  
 fate 132, 446, 449, 459, 568, 574, 592  
   fateful 371, 566  
 Faulty Records 647, 832  
 Fauré, Gabriel *Pour Dolly* 250  
 Faust 207  
 fax machines 489  
 FBI 368  
*FBI* (Shadows) 625  
*The FBI in Peace and War* 572  
 fear 133, 208, 459, 471, 597, 656  
   spread by advertising 678  
   scary 137  
 fedora (hat) →CLOTHES  
 feedback →SOUND PROCESSING  
 Feld, Steve 53, 83  
 female †GENDER †GIRLS †MEN  
   †WOMEN  
   'feminine chaos' 171  
   femininity 536  
   in Western narrative 394  
   male and 666–678

- maternal instinct 672  
speaking pitch 648  
townsfolk 394  
tunes 514, 666-678
- feminism 71  
femme fatale → WOMEN
- Fender → GUITAR → PIANO  
Leo 373  
'fenderised' 372
- Fenton, George 624
- Ferlosio, José Antonio Sánchez  
(a.k.a. Chicho) 348, 835
- Fernando* (Abba) 91, 102, 105, 196,  
338, 352, 467
- Ferri, Costantino 370
- Ferrier, Kathleen 316
- fervour 176, 177
- festive 410, 417, 428, 429, 430, 673  
festivity, festivities †HOLIDAY  
132, 409, 410, 424
- Fêtes* (Debussy) 246
- fetish[ism]  
commodity 650  
folk authenticity 310  
money 26
- feudal aristocracy 60
- feudalism 11, 16, 17, 18, 23
- fiddle 391
- Fiddler on the Roof* 446
- field[s] (rural) 136, 224, 243, 262,  
265, 303, 381, 388 †meadow[s]
- field trip 36
- fifth[s] → CHORDS/INTERVALS
- Fifty Years of Film Music* 108
- fight[ing] 123, 134, 135, 137, 371,  
417, 419, 426, 428, 569  
armed combat 423  
fight music 599–600  
Wagnerian 300  
'fighting for what??' (US) 430  
'fighting spirit' (US) 422, 426
- The Fighting Side Of Me* 423
- figure/ground 264, 269, 387, 657
- film 617, 623  
silent 30, 314, 567  
VVA category 553
- film music 35, 62, 124  
dual commodity character 109  
composers of, Germanic 31  
functions of 124–125  
musematic analysis and 109  
music history, absence in 29–32  
reception test criteria 109
- film noir 463-4, 572, 580, 592
- filter (soft optical) 244
- final/-ity 206, 207, 210-2, 214, 659  
ending 137, 459, 460, 660, 674  
final chord *Miami Vice* 661
- Final Countdown* (Europe) 424
- The Final Rip Off* 414
- finals (sports competition) 415
- finance capitalism 75
- fin-de-siècle 257
- Finesilver, Mike 465, 466
- Finnish grammar 134
- Fire* (Hendrix) 593
- fire 172, 235
- Fistful* → PER UN PUGNO DI DOLLARI
- Five Hundred Miles* 353
- 'five-o'-clock shadow' 419
- flag[s] (incl. ensigns and banners)  
409, 412, 415, 428
- flageolets 575-576
- flamenco 329, 371, 386, 393
- Flamini, Alberto 370
- Flanagan, Bud 412, 429
- flares → CLOTHES
- Flash Gordon* 569
- flash[-ing] 646  
lights 486, 623
- Flashdance* 136, 500, 620
- flashy 132, 424  
'flashy' 487
- flat (b) → CHORDS/INTERVALS
- flatpicking 375
- Flatt, Lester 353
- Flaubert, Gustave 77, 220
- Die Fledermaus* 102
- flickering 247
- Der fliegende Holländer* 307
- flight → FLY
- Flint, R W 484
- float[ing] 131, 136, 244, 253, 260,  
flooding 261
- Florida 664
- Floros, Constantin 48
- flow[ing] 136, 171, 233, 236, 237, 238,  
239, 244, 245, 252, 253, 258, 260,  
261, 262, 265, 266, 269, 270, 382
- flower[s] 179, 239, 240, 241–6, 418,  
419, 674
- flute 157, 380, 433, 648
- La flûte indienne* 334, 361
- fluttering 246–249
- fluvial → RIVER
- Fluxus 30
- fly[ing] 131, 307 †GLIDE †HOVER  
flight 100  
flying saucers 661
- The Flying Dutchman* 307
- Flynn, Errol 171
- fog → WEATHER
- foliage 261
- folk music 37  
conservatism of 374  
in industrial towns 22
- Folk Music Enigma* 374, 812
- folk rock 322
- Folkbox* album 326
- folklore 517
- folksy 377
- Fonagy, Ivan 53
- Fonda, Henry 331
- Fonda, Peter 585
- Fontana di Trevi* 246, 247
- food and drink  
alcohol 135, 461, 624, 674  
champagne 199  
eat[ing]29  
health food 265  
ice-cream 97, 410, 415, 430  
*långfil* 619, 807  
meal[s] 410, 429  
ornamental gingerbread 228
- peanut butter sandwich 661
- picnic 412, 415  
*repas d'amour* 244
- football (soccer) 428
- Footloose* (1984) 653
- For a Few Dollars More*  
→ PER QUALCHE DOLLARI IN PIU  
*For a Fistful of Dollars*  
→ PER UN PUGNO DI DOLLARI  
*For He's A Jolly Good Fellow* 411  
*For Other Eye* (Elvis Costello) 456  
'for the family' 122, 123, 463  
'for what??' 419, 430
- force 218  
force feed 122  
forceful 72
- Ford, Charlie 11
- Ford, Tennessee Ernie 354
- foreboding 652
- foreignness 329
- foreshortening 663
- forest[s] → WOODS
- forgiveness 178
- forlorn 183
- form in *Miami Vice* 661–664
- formalism 53, 82
- format radio 13
- Forschungszentrum populäre  
Musik* 61
- The Forsythe Saga* 724
- Fort Worth (Texas) 379
- Forté, Allen 230, 387
- Forty Miles of Bad Road* (Eddy) 368
- forwards → MOTION
- La forza del destino* 574
- Foster, Stephen 325, 377
- fotonovelas* 806
- fountain[s] 172, 235, 247
- Four Aces 64, 65, 421
- Four Aces of Western Swing 375
- fourth estate 22, 60, 70
- 4'33* (Cage) 556
- Foxboro, Massachusetts 423
- Foxy Lady* (Hendrix) 593–594
- fräck[t]* 617, 650, 806  
'fräck' 483
- France 459  
C19 concert repertoire 19
- Francès, Robert 51, 55, 56, 77, 104,  
106, 247, 632
- Franck, César 19
- Frankfurt School 42
- Franklin, Milt 356
- Franz, Robert 446
- Frayling, Christopher 291, 331-2,  
345-6, 362-8, 372, 378, 392-4
- Freak Out* (Zappa) 353
- free 133, 137  
'free' 346  
competition 24  
market 87  
induction 119–121  
spirit 652  
will 17
- freedom 60, 239, 303, 305, 388, 393  
'freedom' 679  
of choice 87

Freia (*Rheingold*) 261  
*Der Freischütz* 320, 568  
 French horn → HORN (French)  
 French Revolution 22  
 frenzy 663  
 fresh air 248  
*Fresh Fruit for Rotting...* 647, 832  
 freshness 133  
 Fried, Frederick 496  
*Friede* (Wolff) 443  
 friendly 130, 132  
 fringe areas → RANDGEBIET  
 Frith, Simon 42, 61, 65, 71, 80, 81, 89  
*From Russia with Love* 367, 553  
*From Silent Night* 181, 577  
 Fromm, Erich 43  
 front (in front of) 134  
 Frontiere, Dominic 396, 724  
 Frostensson, Cecilia 44  
 frustrated/frustration 469, 471  
*Fu Manchu* 531  
 Fuchs, Robert 29  
 Fučík, Julius 427  
 ‘fucking’s good’ 132, 265  
 fugue 556  
 ‘the full Monty’ 417  
*Fuller and Warren* 308, 379, 382  
 fun 60, 97, 132, 424, 429, 430  
   fighting, killing, war as  
     410, 412, 417, 418, 419, 420, 422, 423, 426, 430  
   fun and games 418, 423  
   fun and power 424  
     potential for 412  
   spoil by analysis? 104-5  
*Fun City* 368  
 functional embodiment 105, 123  
*Les funéraires* (Liszt) 443  
 funeral[s] 313, 314, 565  
   march 564  
     *Marche funèbre* (Chopin) 314  
*Funeral March for a Marionette*  
   (Gounod) 591  
*Fünf Sätze für Streichquartett* 29  
 funk music 425, 653  
 funny 428, 429  
 futile/futility 133, 419, 428, 461,  
   660, 661, 664  
 fusion (diluted) 670  
 future → TIME  
 future research 423  
 Future Shop (retail) 61  
 futurism 383  
*Futurist Manifesto* 484  
 fuzz 100, 469, 624

## G

Gabin, Jean 587  
 Gable, Clark 174  
 gait → HORSE  
 galas → CELEBRATION  
 Galicia 350, 355  
 Gallardo, C L G 82  
 Gallilei, Vincenzo 312  
*El gallo negro* 348, 835  
 Gallone, Alessandra 73  
 gallop[ing] → HORSE

*The Galloping Major* 294, 412  
 galop (dance) 293  
   can-can and sex 293  
*Gals Around Cape Horn* 309, 327-8  
 game[s]  
   computer/video 7  
   rules of the 426  
*Gamle svarten* 295  
*gammaldans* 23, 44  
 Gammon, Vic 23  
 gang[s] 621, 623  
   *gäng* 618, 620, 806  
*gangar* (Trad. Norw. dance) 321  
 gangster[s] 573, 601, 668  
   music 570-573, 578, 579, 582,  
   586, 587, 598, 600, 602  
 garden 174, 177, 195, 220, 230,  
   249, 266  
 garish 424, 427  
 Garofalo, Reebee 79  
 gas mask 416, 417  
*Gassenhauer* 23  
 gaudy 416, 418, 427  
 gay (as polysemic word) 69  
 gaze 264  
 Geijerstam, Claes af 356, 361, 336  
 Geldof, Sir Robert 60, 62, 63  
 Gemma, Giuliano 365, 806  
*Gemüth* 17  
 gender 461, 463, 514, 666-77, 678  
   †FEMALE †MALE †MEN †WOMEN  
   musical markers of 669-670  
   tunes 47, 514, 667-678  
   VVAs 670-675  
   response profile 668  
   sexism 425, 670,  
 General Electric 296, 490-1, 495  
 General Strike (UK) 40  
 generation → YOUNG PEOPLE  
 genius 18, 60  
 genre 806  
   references 462  
   synecdoche 99, 101, 517, 806  
   classical 196  
   disco 649  
   English church 176  
   ethnic, geographical 304  
   gangster music 571  
   parlour song 224  
   piano arpeggios 249  
   riding = Western 303-305  
   space film 648  
   trembling 246  
   VVAs specific of genre 645-647  
 gentle 130, 132  
*The Gentleman Soldier* 336  
 geocultural location (incl. ‘local  
 [colour]’, etc.) 319, 320, 327-32,  
 371, 377, 428-9, 466-74, 516, 666  
 †HISTORICAL †ETHNIC †EXOTIC  
 †RURAL †URBAN †CLASS †INDOORS  
 †OUTDOORS  
*Geordie’s Byre* 345, 346  
 George II → BUSH, GEORGE W  
 George III → KING[S]  
 George, X De 555, 561, 563

German[y] 413  
   mini-states in 11  
   minor mode 317-321  
   musical nationalism 320  
   Romantic theories in 17  
   romanticism 15, 21  
 Gershwin, George 204, 496, 498,  
 571, 578-579, 581, 595, 597  
 gesture, etc. 52, 105  
   gestural  
     appropriation 254-5, 271,  
     257, 265, 271  
     counterpoint 225  
     interconversion 253-267,  
     270-275, 666  
     projection/externalisation  
     260, 265, 270-271  
     melodic 424  
     ‘inner gesture’ 272, 274  
     loud gesture 423  
*Get Smart* (Szathmary) 626  
 Gethsemane 185  
 ghetto 571, 623, 627  
*(Ghost) Riders in the Sky* 295, 351,  
 352, 355, 368, 369, 372, 373, 375,  
 391, 395  
 Ghosts, The 368  
 GI (US forces) 532  
*Giannetta* (Trad. Ital.) 311  
*Giant* 304  
 giant 565  
 Gibbons, Beth 456  
 Gibson, Mel 456  
 Giddins, Gary 580  
*The Gift* (Copland) 536  
 Gilbert, Fred 294  
 Gilbert, Stephen 230  
 Giles Farnaby Dream Band 345  
 Gillespie, Dizzy 41, 567, 578, 580  
 Gillett, Charlie 64, 338, 582, 621  
 Gilliam, Terry 418  
 Gilmore, Patrick S 390  
*Gimme Back My Bullets* 653  
 Giraldus Cambrensis 35  
 girl[s] 136, 177, 386, 392, 393, 429  
   Chang’s daughter 532  
   cover girls 263  
   girlhood 671  
   little girl 463  
   Pamela (15 yrs) 238, 532  
   soldier’s 675  
   ‘Spanish gals’ 309  
 GIs 301  
*Giù la testa* 346  
 glandular 377  
 Glasgow 104, 149  
*Glass Mountain* → LEGEND OF THE  
 Glazunov, Alexander P 29  
 glide, gliding  
   gliding 131, 253, 260, 270, 515,  
   518, 674  
   glider 122  
 glissando 101, 541, 648, 650  
   jazz 597-598  
   semitone 573-577  
 glistering 172, 235, 589  
 glittering 170, 172, 235

- globalisation 35, 420  
 gloomy 133, 139, 188  
*Gloomy Sunday* 595  
 glossy 650  
   ‘glossy’ 646  
 glossy magazines 262  
 Gluck, Christoph Willibald 316  
 go – polysemic VVA 138  
*Go Down, Moses* (US Trad.) 448  
 goal[s] (= destination) 390, 393  
   goal reached 537  
 goat 251  
 God 419  
*God Bless America* 422  
*God Only Knows* (Beach Boys) 62  
*God Rest Ye Merry...* 310, 329  
*God Save The Queen* 61, 103, 423  
*The Godfather* 452, 467, 468, 470  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang 177, 178  
 ‘go-get-’em’ 594  
*Goin’ Down* 630  
 going nowhere 368, 664  
 gold 212  
 Goldenberg, W 3, 5, 246, 568, 585  
 Goldschmidt, Harry 47  
 Goldsmith, Jerry 5, 31 586  
*Gone with the Wind* 29, 175, 205, 569  
 Gonzaga, Luiz 334, 338, 361  
 Gonzales → SPEEDY GONZALES  
 Gonzalez, Jaun Pablo 347, 361  
 good vs bad 390  
   ‘good-guy music’ 4  
*Good Vibrations* (Beach Boys) 62  
*The Good, The Bad and The Ugly*  
   → BUONO, IL BRUTTO, IL CATTIVO  
*The Good Old Days* 429  
 ‘goodbye’ 459, 460  
*Goodbye Ole Paint* 330, 309  
 Goodman, Benny 579, 597  
 Gorbman, Claudia 124, 582  
 gospel music 425  
 got a light? 675  
 Göteborg 7, 576, 45, 46, 108, 141,  
   334, 336, 368, 413, 429, 620, 806  
   Avenyn 413, 805  
   Liseberg pleasure park 429  
   Nordhemskolan 576  
   Univ. of 116, 147, 148, 149, 796  
   Musicology 82, 44, 82  
   Political Science 82  
 Gould, Morton 197  
 Gounod, Charles 173, 207, 516, 591  
 Goya, Francisco Jose de 257  
 grace notes 226, 231  
*Graceland* (Paul Simon) 487  
 Gracyk, Theodore 41  
 Graham, Heather 263  
 grain of the voice 67, 70  
 Grainger, Percy 323  
 grainy (picture) 419  
 Granada TV (UK) 806  
 grand 416  
*Grand Canyon Suite* (Grofé) 591  
*Grand Duke March* 294  
*Grande polonaise* 218, 225, 227  
*Grande valse brillante* 189  
*Grandfather’s Story* (Copland) 536  
 grandiloquent 424  
 grandiose 247, 424  
 Grant, Cary 498  
 Grant, Ulysses S 378  
 grass 136, 241–6, 249, 674  
   ‘helluva lotta green grass’ 245  
   † GREEN † MEADOW  
 gratification  
   immediate/postponed 60, 65  
 Gravesen, Finn 45  
*The Great Dictator* (Chaplin) 428  
 The Great Divide → EPISTEMOLOGY  
*Great Events — The Best of British*  
*Movietonews* 416  
*The Great Gate of Kiev* 470  
 Greece/Greek 313, 328, 329, 330,  
   331, 467, 468, 459, 469, 471, 473,  
   474  
 greed 26, 75, 421  
 green 167, 224, 245, 381, 515, 674  
   † GRASS † MEADOWS  
   eye shadow 464  
   ‘green as hell’ 244  
 Green Berets  
   *Ballad Of The...* 423  
   *March to Cadence* (CD) 425  
 Green, Lorne 378  
 Green, Lucy 37, 78, 89  
 Green, Peter 619  
*Greensleeves* 345, 346  
   Fantasia on 322  
 Greenwich Time Signal 488  
 Gregorian → MODES  
*Grenada* (A Lara) 319, 395  
 grenade 425  
 Grenier, Line 108  
 Greyser, Stephen A 43  
*Greystoke* 195, 589  
 grief 186, 207, 314, 380, 462, 574  
   grief-stricken 456  
 Grieg, Edvard 30, 171, 192, 198,  
   203, 232, 313, 314, 321, 567  
   *Lyrische Stücke* 321  
 grim 651  
 grinding 71  
 gringo 346, 362, 364, 365, 378  
   pussy cat 355, 356  
   toughness 345  
 gripping 197  
 grisly 568  
 Grisman, Dave 468  
 gritty 580  
 groaning, groans 181, 573–577  
 Grofé, Ferde 591, 592  
 Grossberg, Larry 70, 71  
 Grout, Donald J 8, 30  
 gruesome 567, 568  
*Grundrisse* (K Marx) 26  
 Grundy, Stuart 37  
 grunting 378  
 Guadalajara 356  
*Guantanamo* 345  
   matrix/turnaround 344  
 Guerrero (Mexico) 361  
 Guillen, Nicolás 338  
 guilt 133, 190, 646  
 Guirard, Laurent 77  
 guitar 100, 336, 380, 458  
   → BASS ↗ guitar  
   downstrokes 652  
   electric 346, 366–8, 370–5, 377–  
   8, 381, 387–8, 424, 469, 476,  
   516, 592, 620–1, 626  
   clean fanfare figures 376  
   distorsion 100, 469, 592,  
   621, 624, 652, 653, 660  
   Broadcaster 373  
   feedback 153, 608–9,  
   Fender 278–9, 346, 356, 367,  
   368, 369, 371–3, 375, 376,  
   377, 378, 379, 381, 625  
   first use of 373  
   in C&W 373–375  
   lead 375–378, 620, 608–9,  
   634–7  
   *Manic Depression* 592  
   *Miami Vice* 653–4, 660, 662–4  
   overdrive 424, 620  
   semantic history of 367–375  
   Rickenbacker Model ‘A’ 373  
   rhythm 608–9, 624, 634–7  
   624, 634–7  
   riff 592  
   six-stringed 373  
   solo 424  
   Stratocaster 356, 367, 368,  
   380, 392  
   Telecaster 278–9  
   sustain 608  
   timbre 376  
   undistorted 369, 576  
 Hawaiian 102  
*Instrucción de música sobre la*  
*guitarra espagnola* 341  
 laissez vibrer 376, 377, 379,  
   386, 465  
 malagueña lick 336, 337  
 ostinato 302, 305  
 picking 376  
 Spanish 381  
 steel guitar 353, 373, 375  
 strum 278–9, 291–2, 295–7, 3–5,  
   323, 335–342, 341, 375, 670  
   *chitarra battente* 341  
 tablature (Italian) 341  
 US mass production of 341  
 Vol-U-Tone 373  
*guitarón* 336  
*Guitar Player* magazine 55  
 gumshoe → DECKARE  
*A Gun for Ringo* 346  
 gun[s] 303, 425, 648  
   children imitate sound of 648  
   gunfight 371  
   Westerns 291  
 gung-ho 417  
*Gunslinger* 395  
*Gunsmoke* 303, 304, 305, 325, 366  
 gushing 134, 172, 235, 247, 382  
 gust → WEATHER ↗ wind  
*Gute Nacht* 188  
 Guthrie, Woody 370  
 gyps/-y[-ies] 328, 468

**H**

Habermas, Jürgen 52

hacking 101

*häftigt!* 493, 806

Hageman, Richard 171

Hagen, Earle 552, 570, 571–572,  
575–76, 579, 597, 627

Haggard, Merle 296, 423

hair 248, 260

flowing 262

    long 136, 244, 253, 258, 259,  
    260–62, 263, 265–66, 269        *Pelléas et Mélisande* 260

spray 264

Haley, Bill 64, 108, 375

half cadence →CADENCE

half-diminished →CHORDS

Hall, Stuart 85

*halling* 321

Halliwell, Leslie 197, 202, 647

hallucination 576

Hamlet 178, 291, 456

*Hamlisch*, Marvin 583, 600

Hamm, Charles 79, 108, 531, 532, 605

Hammer Films 120, 634

Hammer, Jan 554, 600, 623, 664

hammer-on 628, 630, 658

Hammett, Dashiell 580

Hammond, John 36

Hammond organ 462, 608–9, 621

Hancock, Herbie 578

hand clap 342

Handel, Georg F 14, 19, 60, 61, 101,  
168, 246, 315–16, 446, 517

hand-in-hand 244

Handy, W C 627

*Hang 'em High* 396

hang-out[s] 619, 623

Hanslick, Eduard 18, 48, 56, 74

happiness / happy 104, 132, 137,  
224, 246, 305, 388, 390, 391, 393,  
410, 412, 491, 496,

achievement of 387–389

happy ending 137

*Happy Birthday* 556

haptic 100 †TACTILE

Haralambos, Michael 23, 312

harassment 223

hard[ness] 133, 135, 459, 460, 589,  
590, 600, 604, 617, 624, 674, 829    *Hard Beat* 600

hard time 460

hard-boiled 580, 601

hard-voiced 423

hard rock 594, 653 †ROCK

hardship 307

Hargreaves, William 294, 411

Harker, Dave 23, 37, 41, 43, 310

Harlan (Kentucky) 353

Harlem 571, 572, 605

*Harlem Nocturne* (Hagen) 464,  
533, 570, 571–72, 578, 597, 627

Harlow, John 203

harmonic →HARMONY

harmonica 358

*Harmonices mundi* 47

harmonics 153, 634–7 †PARTIALS

harmonious 132, 674

harmon/-y/-ic †CADENCE †CHORD

    †MODES 172–216, 515, 494–495,  
    532–537, 662

ambiguity 661–64

anachronistic 346

‘autonomous’ 192, 577–78

chromatic 187, 231, 462, 464

        Adeline slides 209–212, 222,  
        215, 805

chromatic bass descent 187

cadential 209

decorative 209–214

jazz 580, 583, 599

inner voice 626

linear 592

minichromatics 97, 179,

        209–214, 218, 412, 427,  
        807

minor-key 625–631

parlour song 215

‘strawberry jam’ 216

raised-eyebrow 592

structural 209

circle of fifths 101, 179, 183, 187,

    191, 204, 214, 231, 269, 449, 504–  
    5, 514, 515, 662, 805–6

key-extrinsic (real) 179, 807

key-intrinsic (virtual) 179, 807

move to flat side 664

move to sharp side 662

colour 534

→DIRECTION

dissonance[s] 100, 172, 180,

204, 205, 215, 300, 625, 629

melodic 115

ninths 577–579

train effect 656

preparation of 215

dominant[al] 173, 192, 205, 213,

214, 345, 372

ninth 204–5

    minor ninth (V<sup>9</sup>) 577

secondary dominant 629

function/syntax 568

idiom/language 514

male and female 670

*Virginian* 357 ff.

modulation 180, 187–89, 194,

    195, 201, 212, 214, 215, 344,  
    345–7

Morricone’s view of 371

non-tertial 535

parallel

fifths 533

harmonic motion 533–4, 536

thirds 676

voice leading 534

plagal 358

quartal 578, 585, 625, 808

quintal 625

relative major 369, 383, 385,

387, 390, 391

relative major sandwich 346

relative minor 351

romantic 172, 215

rhythm 214–215

sequential transposition 451

simple 97, 101

sophisticated 653

static/stasis 591

subdominant[al] 173, 176, 179,

    187, 191–2, 195, 210–11, 214,  
    346, 533, 536–7

minor variant 210–4, 221

rurality and the 536

tertial 411, 424, 516, 808, 809

triads 536

texture 170

tritone substitution 587

unison 628

waves 214–15

harp →ORCHESTRATION

Harper, Edwin 532

*Harper’s Encyclopedia for Horse-*  
*men* 292

harpsichord →ORCHESTRATION

harried 388

Harris, Roy 53

Harrison, George 60, 95, 469

harrowing 197

harsh 424, 430, 617

Hart, Lorenz 213

*Hary János* 320

hashish 605

*Hassel* (SvTV detective) 677

hassling 646

Hatch, Tony 432, 476, 494, 501,

504, 517

hate 133

Hattersley, Roy 63

Hatton, Leo 95

Haug, Wolfgang F 650

*Hava Negilah* 330*Have I Got News For You!* 576*Have You Ever Felt...* 566, 570

Havergal, William H 175, 176

Haviland, Olivia De 171, 174

*Hawaii Five-O* 367, 585

Hawaiian guitar 102, 373

Hawkins, Louise Weldon 259

Hawthorn Cottage 515

Haydn, Josef 14, 18

Hayes, Isaac 330, 487, 496, 498, 653

Hays, Ernie 330

Hazard (Kentucky) 353

haze/hazy →WEATHER

Hazlewood, Lee 367

*He’s So Fine* (Chiffons) 95

head register →REGISTER→vocal

*Head Room* (10 cc) 593

headbands →CLOTHES

*Headbangers’ Ball* 313

health 428 †FOOD

*The Heart of Noise* 67

heartburn 661

heart-rending 187, 596

heart-warming 132

heat →HOT

heaven[ly] 212, 220

heavy/heaviness 133, 213, 300,

459, 460, 566, 568–9, 577, 590–5

industry 518

pesante 470, 540–1

- punctuation 300  
sport 518  
heavy metal →ROCK  
*Heavy Steel* 600  
Hebdige, Dick 82, 85  
*Hebrew Rhapsody* 446  
hectic 492  
Hegel Georg Wilhelm Friedrich  
15-16, 18, 21, 25, 68, 271  
hegemony/hegemonic 424 †POWER  
consensus 44  
rock 66  
Heidelberg 413  
*Ein Heldenleben* 376, 384  
helicopter 486 †CAMERA  
*Hell Hath No Fury* 395  
Hell's Angels 62, 623  
*Hello* (Lionel Richie) 457  
Hemingway, Ernest 301  
hemiola 320, 342, 343, 361, 364  
Hemmingsson, Merit 311  
Hendrix, Jimi 99, 205, 592, 593–  
594, 662  
Hennessee D 29  
Henreid, Paul 171  
Henze, Hans-Werner 49  
herds 393  
here-and-now 391  
heritage (musical) 60  
hermeneutics 103, 167–172  
hero/heroes/heroic/heroism 4, 5, 6,  
133, 137, 302, 355, 364, 366, 375,  
376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 383,  
384, 385, 386, 388, 390, 392, 394,  
410, 416, 418, 428, 628, 629, 631,  
674, 676  
'heroic' 122, 346  
hero-mythical 625, 630  
Heron, Laura 602  
Herrmann, Bernard 31, 32, 100,  
104, 190, 569, 600  
*Herrn, ich habe mißgehandelt* 185  
*Herzliebster Jesu* 456  
*Hey Big Spender* →BIG SPENDER  
*Hey Joe* 593, 662  
*Hey Jude* 345  
hidden 459 †SECRET  
high †→REGISTER (PITCH)↘high  
art 60, 82, 84, 85, 419  
heels 572, 676  
high-plains harmonies 357 ff.  
'lonesome sound' 473  
*High Chaparral* 136, 359, 360  
*High Noon* 304, 325, 351, 395  
highly strung 594  
hi-hat 153, 432-3, 608-9, 622-3, 634-7,  
644, 645, 649, 650, 655, 659, 660  
hit-and-shut 553  
hillbilly 377  
hills 196, 214, 238, 254, 256, 257,  
354, 515  
Hindemith, Paul 19, 40  
slates music theory teaching 30  
hip (cool) 60, 132, 647, 649, 650  
'hip' 495  
Hirsch, Richard 53  
Hirt, Al 597  
Hispanic 458  
Hispanicism 319, 338, 383  
musical 319  
historical 262, 517, 518 †TIME  
future 151, 650, 674 †TIME  
futurist[ic] 383, 484, 621  
dislocation (*Python*) 414, 418  
location 459  
*Monty Python's* 409, 414,  
416-20, 420, 422  
past 484 †TIME  
1800-99 218, 220, 266, 269  
1900-99 413, 456  
1930s-60s (UK) 416–418  
1955-65 64, 372  
1960s 553, 621  
1970s 553, 621  
antiquity 329  
archaic 189, 310, 317–21,  
334-6, 371, 390, 392  
bygone days 321, 420  
Edwardian 195  
long ago 321, 472  
mono sound as 'old' 115  
old[en] times 97, 238, 269,  
409, 428-9, 430, 460, 500,  
517, 518, 674  
present time 484 †TIME  
1980s 85–88, 553, 621, 647,  
650  
modern 459, 484, 617, 621,  
647, 674 ('modern' 495)  
modernity 644, 648, 650  
'hit for six' (*Monty*) 417, 426  
hit parade 108, 370  
*Hit the Road, Jack* 629  
Hitchcock, Alfred 190, 553, 590-1  
Hitler, Adolf 41, 43, 293, 418, 428, 602  
hitting 430  
Hixon D 29  
hobby-horse 495  
Hoffman, Abbie 42  
Hoffmann E T A 14  
*Hogan's Heroes* 429  
Hoggart, Richard 85  
holding hands 224  
holiday[s] 138, 238, 245 †FESTIVE  
holiday makers 329  
market day 410, 415  
public and bank holidays 415  
1 May 412, 415, 428  
17 May 415  
Saturday, Sunday 415  
special days 410  
Holiday, Billie 456, 595, 596  
hollow sound 648  
Hollywood  
'classic' tradition 554  
love underscores 224  
musical notion of England 323  
cf. *Cinecittà* 364-5, 368-73  
Holman Hunt, William 266  
Holman, Libby 577, 578, 598  
Holmes, Sherlock 581  
*Holocaust* (Gould) 197  
Holst, Gustav 5, 21  
*The Holy Grail* →MONTY PYTHON  
homage 428  
homesickness 445  
*Homesickness* (Grieg) 321  
*Homeward Bound* 196  
homogeneous 100  
homology 99  
Honegger, Arthur 30  
honest 133  
honky-tonk 373, 375  
*Honky Tonk Women* 62  
honour 133  
honours 60  
*Hoochie Coochie Man* 564, 594  
Hood, Mantle 37, 38  
hoof/hooves →HORSES  
hookers 646, 657  
hope 220  
hopeless 182  
*Horgalåten* 311  
horizon 303  
horizontal change →DIRECTION  
Horkheimer, Max 41, 43, 45  
horn[s] (French) 5, 376, 380, 433  
calls and signals 376, 676  
leaps and motifs 302, 414  
sound of in *Freischütz* 320  
Horn, David 55  
Hornbostel, E M von 36  
horror 190, 192, 567, 568, 570, 596  
horrific 186, 417  
horse[s] 100, 291–307, 383, 386,  
393, 591, 674  
cantering 292-293  
driving 350  
equine anaphones 291-307  
essential to Westerns 303–7  
gait 292, 293, 294  
gallop[ing] 100, 291-7, 299, 304,  
305, 377, 383, 386, 393  
hoof timbre 295–296  
hooves 294, 295-6, 305  
beat[s] 292-5, 343  
metre 293–295  
summary of their musical  
semantics 296  
three-legged in 2/4 294  
horticultural 262  
hostile/hostility 123, 133, 646, 651  
hot  
dogs 415  
love 265  
heat 133, 247, 248  
stuff 265, 624, 650  
'hot stuff' 132, 674  
rodding 368  
Hötter, Hans 600, 829  
*Hound Dog* 64, 65, 66, 86, 421  
hounds of hell 319  
*Housatonic at...* (Ives) 238, 535  
hovering 131  
*How The West Was Won* 296, 303  
film 304, 305, 359, 360  
TV 303, 325  
'how things are' 514, 517, 518  
'howlygettum' 493  
HS →COMMUTATION  
Huapango 356

Huasteco 334  
 Huayno 334, 343, 361  
 Hubbard, Freddy 578  
 Huberman, Leo 355  
 Huckvale, David 56  
 Huelva (Spain) 336  
 Hughes, Glenn 462  
 Hugill, Stan 309, 324, 325  
 hula-hula 367  
 human rights 7  
 Human Rights, UN Charter of 62  
 humans 514  
 humble 378  
 Hume, Kristy 263  
 humid 569  
 humility 379  
 humour → COMEDY  
 Hungarians 320  
 Huntington, G 307, 308, 324, 379  
 hurry music 606  
 Hutchings, Ashley 306, 323  
 hymnal 176  
 hyperactivity 377  
 hypocrisy 64, 70  
 hypodermic syringe 576  
 hypothetical substitution  
 → COMMUTATION  
 hysteria 599

## I

*I Am Calling You* 197  
*I Am The Walrus* 573, 575  
*I Cannot Sing The Old...* 219, 220  
*I Feel Pretty* 340  
*I Must Get Home Tonight* 412  
*I Saw My Lady Weep* 455  
*I Spy* (Hagen) 366, 575-576  
*I Talk To The Trees* 396  
*I Was Born... Wandrin' Star* 351  
*I Was Doing All Right* 579  
*I've Got A Lovely Bunch of Cocomnuts* 294  
 IASPM 8, 10, 22, 58, 64, 67, 74, 79, 80, 86, 104, 272, 806  
 ice 588–590  
 ice-cream → FOOD  
*Ich Wunschte mir den Tod* 443  
 iconicity of hoofbeat 343  
 ICTM 22  
 idealised 518  
 idées fixes 419  
 ideology 4-7, 11, 12, 16, 26-9, 34, 38, 41-3, 46-8, 56, 61-2, 54-5, 70, 76, 252, 270, 272, 322, 345, 414, 461, 673, 677–679  
 idyll[ic] 101, 174, 177, 220, 236, 244, 319, 328, 518  
*If* (Lindsay Anderson, 1968) 223  
*If I Leave You* 465  
*If You're Irish, Come...* 411, 412  
 ignorance 426, 430  
 Ijinsky, A 250  
 ill 459  
 ill tidings 307  
 illegible responses 118  
 illicit thrills 594  
 illness 460  
*Im wunderschönen Monat Mai* 171  
 imagined scenario 139  
 Imberty, Michel 51, 56, 106  
 IMC 96, 97  
 immediacy, immediate 60, 275, 489  
 gratification 65  
 'immediacy' 274  
 reception test criterion 118  
 somatic (body) 66, 67, 71, 275  
 Immel, Jerrold 302, 351  
 immersion 65  
*Immigrant Theme (Godfather)* 467  
 immigration 308  
 impassioned 186  
*Imperial Echoes* 411, 412  
 implacable 133, 604  
 important 132  
 impossible love 469  
 impressionism 30, 179  
 impressive 132, 416  
 improvisation 19, 21, 370  
 trumpet 371  
 IMS 22  
*In A Monastery Garden* 218, 230, 268  
*In Cold Blood* (Q Jones) 587  
*In Town Tonight* 222, 496  
*In Your Quiet Place* 180, 196  
*In-a-Gadda-da-Vida* 586  
 inauguration 415  
 Inca 334  
 incest 250  
 incongruity 413-4, 418-9, 422, 424  
 violence and 417, 419, 426  
*Indagine su un cittadino...* 588  
 independent 133  
 India (music of) 47  
 Indian (US) → NATIVE AMERICAN  
 indignation 464  
 individual  
 emancipation 47 †LIBERATION  
 individualism 420, 421  
 individuality 17  
 no melodic figure in *Miami Vice*  
 657, 659-60  
 vs collective 391–4  
 indoors 652, 672, 675  
 indoor location 646  
 industrial, industry 600, 829  
 industrial music 62, 67, 425  
 industry 518  
 musical 26  
*Industrial Montage* 600  
 inequality (social in UK) 62  
 inessive 134  
 infinite yearning 76  
*Ingrato, ya no me quieres* 337  
 inhospitable 646, 652, 656  
 inhuman 133, 135  
 initial events (musical) 448  
 injustice 464  
*Inlandsbanan* 329  
 inner gesture → GESTURE  
 Innis, Harold A 490  
 innocent/innocence 122, 671, 677  
 lost innocence 518  
 insalubrious 569  
 insatiable 189  
 insects 244  
 insecurity 389  
 insinuate, insinuating 590, 678  
 insistent 72  
*Inspector Morse* 488, 581  
 instability, mental → MAD  
 Institute of Popular Music 7, 58  
 Institute of Social Research 41  
 institution[s] 11, 410, 413, 420, 429  
 institutionalisation 9-12, 16-19, 25, 27-9, 31, 32, 34-5, 47-8, 56-7, 59-66, 67, 79-80, 86-7, 89-90, 103-4, 291  
*Instrucción de música sobre la guitarra española* 341  
 instrumentation → ORCHESTRATION  
 Inte Illimani 338  
*Intellectual Impostures* 71  
 intense, intensity 590, 598  
 intensional 63, 65  
 interconversion → GESTURAL↷  
 interdisciplinarity 57, 78, 89  
 interessive 139  
 interior (of Brazil) 413  
 interiority: pacification, containment, and domestication of 501  
 International Association for the Study of Popular Music → IASPM  
 International Congress on Musical Signification 51, 822  
 interobjective comparison  
 → MUSEMATIC ANALYSIS↷  
 interpretation of test results  
 → RECEPTION TEST  
 interprofessionalism 78  
 interrupted cadence  
 → CADENCE↷interval[s]  
 interval[s]  
 by number (e.g. 3rds, 7ths) or  
 type (e.g. flat 3rd, flat 7th)  
 → CHORDS & INTERVALS  
 recognition of 447  
 intervallic discontinuity 229  
 mnemonic identification of 448  
 Inti Illimani 342  
 intimacy/ intimate 171, 264, 472  
 intonation  
 English and Spanish 347  
 theory → ASSAFIEV  
 intramusical 110, 807  
 intraopus 807  
 intrigue 631  
 introduction (synoptic) 674  
*Introduction and Allegro for Strings* (Elgar) 195  
 introductory tone (вводный) 448  
 introspection 463  
 intrusive chords 345  
 invasion of Normandy 417  
 invasive (of rock music) 70  
 inversions → CHORD  
*Invitation to Madrigals* 455  
 IOCM 95, 96–98, 121, 153, 154, 173–180, 647, 658, 660, 807 *et passim*  
 ionian → MODES

*The Ipcress File* 367, 627  
 Irangate 3, 4–7  
 Iraq, US-led invasion of 423, 426  
 Ireland  
   Irish-American 390  
   Trad. 311, 345, 347  
 Irish Sea 254  
*The Irishman* 386  
 Iron Butterfly 586  
*Ironside* 572  
 irony 132, 413, 419  
 irrational treated irrationally 48  
 irregularity 132  
 Islam 47  
 isochronous 807  
 isolated 675  
*Istituzioni armoniche* 312  
*It Ain't Necessarily So* 571, 579  
 Italian/Italy  
   330–332, 452, 459, 466, 467, 468, 469, 473  
   baseball park music 330  
   Cinecittà 364-5, 368-73  
   hit parade 395, 396  
   *L'Italia Futurista* 484  
   Mezzogiorno 319, 329  
   RCA 370  
   The Shadows in 370  
   tarantella 319, 329, 467  
   TV 371  
   *Virginian* VVAs 365  
   †WESTERN↗Italian  
 items of musical code →IMC  
 ITV 807  
 Ives, Charles 238-9, 535-7

**J**  
*Jack The Ripper* (Ventures) 395  
 Jackendoff, Ray 51  
 Jackson, Cliff 566  
 jaded 188  
 Jagger, Sir Michael 62, 63  
 Jalisco (*son*) 336, 342, 355-6, 361  
 James Bond 35, 366, 367, 372, 375, 378, 384, 461, 624, 629, 631  
   '007' 115, 135  
   Theme (*Dr No*) 206, 384, 454, 573, 578, 596, 626  
   false b5 586  
   5-b6-#6-b6 riff 598  
   middle eight 629  
*Janie's Got A Gun* 464, 457  
 Jansen, Pierre 566  
 Japan 531, 533  
 Jara, Victor 335, 336  
*Jarabe tapatio* 355-6  
 Jarett, Keith 180  
 jargon 650  
 Jarre, Maurice 171, 470  
 Jarrett, Keith 196  
 Järviuoma, Helmi 89  
*Jason King* 553  
 Jaubert, Maurice 31  
 jaunty 97, 123, 391, 423, 427  
   †BRISK †PERKY †CHEERY  
*Jaws*: shark motif 573  
 jazz 31, 60, 62, 66, 224, 573–577,

577–9, 597-8, 606  
 †CADENCE †CHORD †HARMONY  
 jazz (cont'd)  
   Adorno on 41  
   canon 32, 41  
   detective link 580  
   Dixieland (neo) 597  
   flat fifths 579–588  
   fusion (diluted) 670  
   glissando 597–598  
   harmony 580, 583, 599  
*Jazz Noir* (Butler) 580  
   jazz rock 206  
   jazz blues 629  
   jazzy 628, 631  
   minor-key 194, 367, 566–573, 592, 676  
   Newport Jazz Festival 310  
   tone poem 496  
   trad 578, 597  
   trumpet 596–597  
 jealousy 569, 589, 590  
*Jefferson and Liberty* 336  
 Jefferson, Thomas 85  
 Jenkinson, Horst 602  
 Jennings, Waylon 621  
*Jerusalem* (Parry) 211, 222-3, 428  
*Jesu, meine Freude* 185  
*Jesus Christus, unser Heiland* 456  
 Jethro Tull 662  
*Jets Song (West Side Story)* 584  
 Jeune fille se coiffant (Renoir) 259  
*Jill's Theme* (Morricone) 377  
*Jim Along Josey* 532  
*Jingle Bells* 589  
 Jiránek, Jaroslav 56  
 jive 224 †EBONICS  
 Jobim, Tom 196, 606  
*Jockey's Gray Brecks* 345  
 Joel, Billy 582  
*Johannespassion* 184, 186  
 Johansson, Jan 310  
 Johansson, Tommy 147-149  
*John Anderson My Jo* 345, 346  
*John Barleycorn* 323  
*John Henry* 354  
 John, Sir Elton 60, 62, 63, 517  
*Johnny B Goode* 368, 376  
*Johnny Bull* 346  
*Johnny Comes Marching Home*  
   336, 345, 346, 391  
 Johnson, Anna 350  
 Johnson, Bruce 81, 89  
 Johnson, Don 606, 650  
 Johnson, Laurie 553, 624  
 Johnson, Mark 27, 53  
 Johnson, Robert Underwood 535  
*Join The Party* (cadence) 425  
 joke[s] →COMEDY  
 jolly/jollity 311, 417 →CHEERY  
   →HAPPY →JAUNTY →JOY →PERKY  
 Jones, Booker T 594  
 Jones, Quincy 587  
 Jonghmans, Edward 294  
 Joseph, Sir Keith 10  
 jota 320, 336, 338  
 journalism 42, 487

journey 388-390, 393  
 joy[ful] 132, 207, 673  
 joy stick 653  
 jubilee[s] (royal, UK) 61, 416  
 Judaicity 445  
 jukebox 373  
*Julie's Remorse* 196  
 Julien, Jean-Rémy 124  
 jump bands 582  
*Jumpin' John* 349  
 Jung, Carl 3, 4, 6, 78, 92  
 jungle 605, 647  
   jazz style 573, 597  
   'jungle music' 67  
 junkies 464, 646  
 just after... 604  
 justice 133, 390  
 juvenile delinquency 584

**K**  
 Kabalevsky, Dimitri 517  
 Kaempfert, Bert 196  
 Kaiser Wilhelm 428  
 Kallmeyer-Verlag 40  
 kangaroo 295  
 Kaplan, Sol 586  
 Karas, Anton 373  
 Karbušický, Vladimír 51, 56, 106  
 Karlin, Fred 124, 676  
 Karlsson, Henrik 44, 45  
 Karshner, Roger 13, 44, 144  
 Kassabian, Anahid 668, 670, 672, 673, 676  
 Katz, E →LIEBES & KATZ 87  
 Keach, Stacy 572  
*Keep Forgetting* 583, 628, 629, 630  
*Keep Searchin'* 396  
 Keil, Charles 83, 272  
 Keiler, Allan 51  
*Kelly's Heroes* 429  
 Kempers, Gerard 79  
 Kennan, Kent Wheeler 326, 496  
 Kentucky 326  
 Kepler, Johannes 39, 47, 312  
 Kerouac, Jack 41  
 Kerr, Pete 465, 466  
 Ketelby, Alfred 218, 230  
 keyboard →PIANO →ORGAN  
   →SYNTHESISER  
 key-extrinsic/-intrinsic 807  
   †HARMONY↗circle of fifths  
 Keynes, M/Keynsianism 40, 87  
*The Keys of Canterbury* 336  
 Khatchaturian, Aram 240  
 'kick-ass' 60  
*The Kid's Last Fight* 395  
 kill/-ed/-ing 123, 134, 135, 417, 420, 426, 430, 569, 648  
 kind[ness] 130, 132, 144, 145, 430, 458, 459  
 kinetic 100, 220, 237, 240, 249, 250, 266, 275, 303 †ANAPHONE↗kinetic  
 King/king 409, 413  
   Crimson 619, 620  
   George III (UK) 61  
   George V (UK) 416  
   of the Gypsies 468

*King Kong* 171  
 The Kingston Trio 354  
 The Kinks 62, 663  
 Kircher, Athanasius 16, 312, 329  
 kiss[ing] 195, 224, 239, 674  
 Kitchener (Ontario) 61  
 Kivy, Peter 56  
 'ki-yi-yipee!' 325  
 Klein, Melanie 71, 76  
 Klein, Naomi 678  
 Klingfors, Gunno 17, 21  
 Kneif, Tibor 36  
 Knepler, Georg 37, 85, 318  
 knife 100  
 knighthood 60, 66  
 knowledge  
     types of musical 9–11  
 Kodály, Zoltan 36, 320  
*Kojak* 3, 5–6, 105, 247, 568, 585  
     theme 3, 5, 246–248, 462, 628  
     horn whoop 274  
     moog ostinato 246  
     urgency cue 487  
*Koko* (Ellington) 567, 578  
*Kolchak* 493  
 Kolland, Dorothea 40  
*Konsetbyråutredningen* 44  
 Korg M1 synthesiser 170, 589  
 Korngold, Erich Wolfgang 29, 30,  
     48, 49, 171  
 Koury, Rex 305  
 KPM → LIBRARY MUSIC  
 Krafft-Lortzing, Carl 294  
 Kraft Philadelphia Cheese 583  
*Kramer vs. Kramer* 452  
 Krasovskaya, Y 322  
 Krautrock 320  
 Kress, Günther 53  
 Kretzschmar, Herman 36, 47  
 Kristeva, Julia 38, 71  
 Kristianstad 116  
 Kronberg, Margit 76  
 Krutnik, Frank 464  
 kryptonite 588  
 Kubrik, Stanley 14, 390  
*Kuhle Wampe* 39  
*Kung Fu Fighting* 531  
 Kungsbacka 429  
 Kungssportsavenyn 413  
 Kunst, Jaap 38, 83  
*Kunstmusik* 21  
*Kvällsöppet* 487

**L**  
*L A Law* 4  
 laboratory 518  
 laborious 577, 601  
 labour/Labour  
     division of 673  
     Labour Day 415  
     Labour (UK) postwar 417  
     New 'Labour' 421  
     sale of 23  
 Lacasse, Serge 89, 104, 264  
 Lacerenza, Michele 371  
*Lachen und Weinen* 318  
*Lachrymae* Pavane (Dowland) 181

Lacombe, Alain 30  
*Lacrimosa* (Verdi) 574  
 'lactic acid' music 495  
 lacustrine → LAKE  
 ladies 674  
 Lady Godiva 259  
*Lady of Spain* 319  
*lagom* 493, 514, 807  
 Lai, Francis 448, 449, 470  
 Laine, Frankie 358, 369  
     list of recordings 395  
 Laing, Dave 65, 80, 81, 82, 84, 89,  
     323  
*laissez vibrer* → GUITAR  
 lake/lacustrine 134, 214, 221, 236,  
     237, 238–9, 249, 257, 589, 674  
 Lakoff, George 27, 53, 97, 105, 123,  
     124  
 Lamennais, Hughes F de 25, 76  
 lament/-ation 182, 319, 371, 574  
 Lancaster 108  
*Land Of Hope And Glory* 210, 211,  
     215, 223, 428  
*Land of the Pharaohs* 724  
 Landalaskolan 141  
 Landau, Jon 42, 65, 80  
 Landini, Francesco 19  
 Landskrona 116  
 Lang, Paul H 312  
*The Language of Music* 49  
 language rhythm → RHYTHM lang.  
 languish[ing] 122, 597, 459  
 languid 188, 391  
 languor 604  
 Lanz, David 534, 537  
 la-pentatonic → MODES pentatonic  
*Lära för livet* 141, 620, 621  
 Lara, Agustín 395  
*Lara's Theme* 171, 470, 471  
 largeness 133  
*Largo* (Handel) 315, 316  
*The Lark Ascending* 322  
 laser 648, 649  
     gun 648  
     lighting 650  
*Lassie* (TV theme) 445  
 Last Night of the Proms 223, 428  
*Last Train To San Fernando* 352  
 lateral thinking 104, 105  
 latest (modern) 621  
 Latin America[n] 330–57, 458  
     influence on fashion 649  
     interference from USA 420  
     machismo 345  
     minor modes 332–336  
     Latin[o] 6, 645  
     latinamericanity 333–4, 342,  
     343–5, 355  
     Latin Americans 122  
         respondents 117, 136, 420  
     percussion 115, 645–652  
     South America as library music  
     category 645  
     speech rhythms 347–357  
*Laura* (Raksin) 171  
 Lauretis, Teresa De 668, 672  
 law 672

*Law Breakers* 600  
 Lawhead, Steven 71  
*Layla* 62  
 layman (*Laie*) (Hegel) 15  
 Lazaroff, Jorge 335  
 Lazarsfeld, Paul 43, 44, 45, 81  
 leader 428  
 Lean, David 199  
 leaves (from trees) 241  
 leaving 134  
 Leavis, Frank R 85  
 Leavis, Queenie D 40, 85  
 Lecaros, Fernando 361  
 lechery 593  
 Led Zeppelin 594, 630  
 Ledang, Ola Kai 329  
 Lee, Ed 23  
 Lee, Pedro van der 293, 336, 350,  
     355, 356, 361  
 Leech, Charles 30  
 Leeds 429  
 Leeds Music 278–9  
 Leeuwen, Theo van 89  
 left-wing 82, 620  
 leg warmers → CLOTHES  
 legato 156–7, 168–9, 192, 197, 221,  
     270, 432–3, 504–5, 516, 517  
     as 'female' trait 669  
     e cantabile 432–3, 461  
*Legend of the Glass Mountain*  
     (Rota) 171, 201, 203, 232  
 Legrand, Michel 196  
 legs (female), underscore for 386  
 Lehar, Franz 429  
     Leiber, Jerry 583, 628, 629, 630  
*Der Leiermann* 321  
 Leigh, Fred W 213  
 Leigh, Vivien 174, 605  
 leisure 239, 245, 249, 415, 428  
 leisurely 270  
*Leitklangfarbe* 378  
 Leitmotif 378, 677  
 Lenin, Vladimir I 15  
     Mausoleum 428  
 Leoncavallo, Ruggero 596  
 Leone, Sergio 301, 305, 331, 332,  
     362, 363, 364, 365, 367, 371, 372,  
     375, 393  
 Leoni, Stefano A E 47  
 Lerdahl, Fred 51  
 Lerner, Alan Jay 396  
 Lesley → SOUND PROCESSING  
*Let's Face the Music and Dance* 196  
 Levis jeans 68, 564  
 Levi-Strauss, Claude 561  
 Leybourne, George 294  
 Leys School, Cambridge 223  
*Lgr69* 45  
 Liberace 99, 136, 180, 199, 215  
 liberalism 421, 422  
 liberation of the ego 18, 60, 70  
 liberation of the id 43, 60, 70  
*Liberty Bell* 114, 294, 398–430  
     actual bell 414  
     march → MONTY PYTHON  
 'liberty' (individual) 60

- library music 124-5, 380, 414, 415, 470, 517, 518, 530, 807  
 companies  
   Boosey & Hawkes 100, 126, 171, 224 (Cavendish 645)  
   Bruton 126, 415, 470  
   CAM 126, 380, 586, 590  
   Conroy 126  
   De Wolfe 126, 602  
   KPM 126, 414, 415, 470  
   Major Mood Music 126  
   Music House 470  
   Network Music 470  
   Selected Sounds 126, 517, 586, 600  
   Scoremaster 530  
 relation to VVA taxonomy 125–130, 671  
 Liebes, T & Katz E 87  
*Liebestraum* 171, 516  
 Liebmann, Lisa 649  
*Lieder* 171  
 life expectancy 63  
*Life in a Glasshouse* 456  
*Life On The Ocean Wave* 306-307  
   D minor section 327  
 ‘life’s like this’ 514, 517, 518  
 lifestyle 650  
 Ligeti, György 14  
 light 133, 213, 247, 248, 673  
   flashing 623  
   lighter and brighter 659, 660  
   music 21, 41  
   polysemic VVA 138  
*Light Cavalry* (von Suppé) 294  
 Linde, Gunnel 429  
 Lindh, Björn J:son 807  
 linear chromaticism 592  
 Ling, Jan 15, 18, 19, 23, 38-40, 44–5, 46, 47, 56, 61, 62, 85, 312, 678  
 lingua franca (musical) 35, 38, 60  
 linguistics 51, 52, 53  
 Linn drums 648  
 Lions Club 429  
 lipstick 650  
 Lissa, Zofia 124–125, 323  
 Lists of VVAs → VVAs  
*Listen with Mother* (radio) 250  
 listener typology 42  
 listeners (informants) 131  
 listening modes 41, 119  
 Listopadov, A M 322  
 Liszt, Ferenc (a.k.a. Franz) 19, 30, 48, 171, 232, 443, 516  
 literary criticism/theory 42, 67, 85  
*Little Birdie* 352, 355  
 little → BOY → GIRL, etc.  
*Little House on the Prairie* 325  
 littoral → SHORE → BEACH  
 liturgical 179  
 Liu, Catherine 501  
 live music 621  
 lively 133, 416, 662  
 Liverpool 254, 309 (Scouse 809)  
   University of 7, 58  
 living it up 624, 674  
 Livingston Jay 305, 376  
 Llangollen 255  
 Lloyd, A L 23, 310, 313, 322, 323, 332, 333, 334, 336, 337, 342, 343, 350, 354, 379  
   ionian mode in Britain 322  
*Lobgesang* 443  
 local → GEOCULTURAL LOCATION  
 location 125 → GEOCULTURAL  
   → HISTORICAL → ETHNIC → EXOTIC,  
   → RURAL → URBAN → CLASS  
   → INDOORS → OUTDOORS  
 Locke, Matthew 52  
*Locomoth* (Jethro Tull) 662  
 locusts 100  
 Loewe, Frederick 396  
 lo-fi 115  
 Loggins, Kenny 653  
 logocentr/-ic/-ism/-icity 9, 10, 78, 83, 207, 647, 807  
 logogenic 807  
*Lohengrin* 48  
*Lola* (Kinks) 62  
*Lolita* 456  
 Lomax, Alan 36, 272  
 Lomax, John A 307-8, 324, 326, 379, 392  
 London 413, 428, 649  
 lonel/-liness/-ly/-some → SOLITARY  
*Lone Ranger* 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 304  
*Lonely Boy* (Anka) 338  
*Lonely Woods* (Lully) 174  
 long → CLOTHES → HAIR → TIME  
 longing 179, 189, 195, 197, 218, 224, 321, 446-8, 453, 536, 577  
 loophole 328, 329 †TIME  
 loose 133  
 Lopatin, N M 322  
 loquacity 143  
*Lord Peter Wimsey* (TV) 581  
 Lord, Jon 462  
 lordship 417  
 loss 208  
   lost innocence 518  
*Lost Weekend* (film) 589  
 Lothman, Jurij 668, 672  
 loud → VOLUME → CLOTHES  
 loudspeakers 652  
*Louise* 227  
 Loussier, Jacques 606  
 love 122, 130, 132, 136, 137, 144, 145, 167, 171, 178, 198, 207, 208, 212, 218, 220, 224, 239, 240, 244, 245, 249, 250, 251, 260, 391, 430, 458, 459, 461, 469, 472, 514, 530, 620, 666, 673, 674  
   across forbidden frontiers 469  
   bitter-sweet 458–466  
   courteous 218  
   erotic 293  
   Hollywood underscores 224  
   hot 265  
   impossible 469  
   lovers 244  
   lovesick 457  
   parental 250, 666  
   private sphere and 499  
   *repas d’amour* 244  
   romantic 178, 207, 220, 240, 249, 251, 666  
   ‘sincere’ melodies 299  
   story 429, 458, 459, 462  
   unrequited 380  
*Love Is A Many-Splendored Thing* (Four Aces) 64, 65, 421  
*Love Me Do* (Beatles) 21  
*Love of Siegmund & Sieglinde* 208  
*Love Story* (1944) 201, 203  
*Love Story* (Lai) 448, 449, 453, 470  
*The Love Strain* 190  
 love theme from *The Godfather* 452  
 loveless dancing 498–501  
 low → REGISTER → low  
 Low Scores listings 151  
*Lucia di Lamermoor* 443  
 ludic → SPORT  
 ludicrous 387  
 lugubrious 181, 183, 575  
 Lull, James 70  
 lullabies 249–252  
*Lullaby* (Iljinsky) 250  
 Lully, Jean-Baptiste 174, 315  
 luminous, luminosity 246, 247  
 lumpenproletariat 60, 70  
*Lumpy Gravy* (Zappa) 531  
 lush 171, 174  
 lute-family instruments  
   ethnic cue 466, 467, 468, 469, 471, 472  
 luxury 170, 393  
 Lynn, Pat 170  
 Lynyrd Skynyrd 274, 345, 653  
 lyricism 132, 175, 514, 517  
*Lyrische Stücke* (Grieg) 321
- ## M
- m6, m7, m9, etc. → CHORDS → minor  
 m add9 chord → CHORDS → minor  
*Ma mère l’oye* 495  
 Maalox antacid 661  
 MacAhan family 296, 351  
 Macbeth, Conchita 602  
 Macdonalds 430  
 machine[s] 486, 646, 674  
   mechanical 138, 494, 495, 496, 518, 623  
 machismo → MALE  
*Machtübernahme* 41  
 mad[ness] 133, 461, 569  
 mad scientist 378  
   mental illness, disarray or instability 197, 576  
*Madame Bovary* 77, 220  
*Madame Butterfly* 568  
*Madame rêve* (A Bashung) 456  
 Madison (Wisconsin) 42  
 Madison Avenue 43  
 Madrid 337  
 madrigalisms 183  
 Maeterlinck, Maurice 260, 261  
 Mafia 587, 602  
 magazine[s] (glossy) 262, 263  
 Magdics, Klara 53  
*Maggie’s Farm* 658

- The Magic Flute* 318  
*Magnificent Seven* 5, 325, 351, 355  
*Magnum* (TV) 585  
*Mahagonny* (Rise & Fall of) 230  
 Mahler, Gustav 29, 30, 48, 29  
*Maigret* 677  
 Maillol, Aristide B J 257, 258  
 mainstream (Euro-N.Amer.) 108–9  
 majestic 120, 387  
 major  
   key/mode →MODES↘major  
   major-triad chords (e.g. add6, maj7, add9, maj9, sus9) and intervals (e.g. 3rd, 6th)  
   →CHORDS/INTERVALS↘major  
   relative major →HARMONY  
   thirds →CHORDS/INTERVALS  
 Major Mood Music →LIBRARY MUS.  
 malagueña guitar lick 336, 337  
*Malagueña salerosa* 333, 334, 348, 350, 351, 355, 357  
 male †GENDER †BOY  
   domination 461  
   grunting 378  
   machismo 331, 345  
   macho 380  
     lust 593  
   men 668, 674, 675, 678  
   virile/virility 386, 393, 394  
     exertion 376  
     horns 376  
     strength 376  
     voice pitch 221, 222  
 Malone, Bill C 296, 373  
 Malvern 195  
 mambo 361  
*El mampulorio* 332, 334  
*Man and his Music* 49  
*The Man from U.N.C.L.E.* 366, 621  
*Man Of Mystery* 368, 625  
*The Man on the Roof* 807  
*The Man Who Broke The Bank At Monte Carlo*, The 294  
*The Man with the Golden Arm* 570, 580, 581, 582, 594–595, 599  
 Man, Henrik de 40  
 management theory 678  
 managerialism 19, 66  
*The Manchester Angel* 336  
 Mancini, Henry 351, 583, 599, 600, 624, 626, 631, 676  
 mandolin 433, 461, 462, 466, 468, 469, 471, 472, 473  
 Mandolin Brothers 473  
*Mandrake* 301  
*Manic Depression* (Hendrix) 592  
*Manifesto of Futurism* 484  
 manipulation 84, 678  
   musical 679  
 Mannheim school 170  
 Mannheimer, Carin 115  
 manor (house[s]) 224, 249  
 Manvell, Roger 124  
 The Marcels 212  
 march/-es/-ing  
   97, 100, 388, 410, 412, 413, 415, 420, 421, 422, 425, 426, 430  
   →BANDS↘marching  
   circus 428  
   in 6/8 409, 411, 415–417, 419, 420, 423, 426, 427  
*March of the Light Cavalry* 412  
*March to Cadence* CDs 425  
*Marche cosmopolitaine* 294, 411  
*Marche funèbre* 314  
*Marco Polo* (TV) 456–8, 565, 569  
 Marconi, Luca 51, 56, 65, 220, 268  
 Marcus, Greil 80  
 Marcuse, Herbert 41, 42  
 marginalisation  
   of music in popular music studies 80  
   of popular music studies 57  
   of women's studies 57  
 'Maria' (*West Side Story*) 584  
*Maria Chuchena* 342  
*Maria Marten* (Ballad of) 323  
 mariachi 336, 356, 371  
*Mariachi Sol* 336, 350, 356  
*Marian Librarian* 592–593  
 marimba as subversion 468  
*Mariner's Mirror* 325  
 Marines (US) 424, 425  
 Marinetti, F T 291, 294, 301, 383, 386, 484, 485, 486, 490  
 market day/outdoor market 410, 415  
 marketing 75, 678  
 marksmanship 291  
 Marley, Bob 61  
 Maróthy, János 23, 56, 85, 103, 269, 388, 657  
 'Mars' (*Planets Suite*) 5  
 Marsh, Dave 65, 80  
 marshalling yards 605  
*Marteau sans maitre* (Boulez) 230  
 Martin, Sir George 60, 63  
 Martínez, José Luiz 47, 56  
 Marvin, Hank 370  
 Marvin, Lee 351, 396  
 Marx, Adolf B 16, 18, 21, 28, 61  
 Marx, Enrico 602  
 Marx, Karl 23, 26, 24, 650  
 Marxism 24, 85  
*Mary Poppins* 323, 429  
 Maryland Public TV 491, 493  
*The Masher King* 294  
 Masliah, Leo 335  
*Mass in 4 Parts* (Byrd) 454  
 mass observation 40, 85  
 massacre (My Lai/Song My) 423  
 Massenet, Jules 31  
 masterpiece 60  
*Masters of Melody* 516, 518  
*Masters of War* 326  
 Mastroianni, Marcello 197  
 maternal instinct →MOTHER  
 Matlovsky, Samuel 677  
 matrix  
   dot printers 489  
   harmonic 360  
   *La bamba* 345  
 Mattelart, Armand 80, 81, 84, 87  
*MatthäusPassion* 170, 185, 186, 574  
 Mattheson, Joh. 16, 17, 35, 312  
 Maull, Gemma 7  
 Maxwell-Davis, Sir Peter 63  
 May 1st, 17th →HOLIDAY  
 May, Brian 60, 61, 103, 423  
*Maybellene* (Berry) 368  
 Mayfield, Percy 629  
 mayor 413  
 MBE 63  
 McCartney, Sir Paul 60, 62, 63  
 McClary, Susan 90  
*McCloud* (TV) 299  
 McGlennon, Felix 294  
*McLaughlin Group* (TV) 491, 492  
 McLuhan, Marshall 484, 490, 494  
*McPherson's Farewell* 345  
 Meade, Margaret 52  
 meadow[s] 136, 240, 241–246, 249, 257, 262, 381, 392  
 meal →FOOD & DRINK  
 mean difference →STATISTICS 150  
 mechanical →MACHINE  
 MECO 648  
 media  
   musical 35  
   studies 60  
   VVAs relating directly to 125, 652, 646, 656,  
 medicine 672  
 Mediterranean 218, 247, 323, 328, 331, 392, 467  
 meeting[s]  
   personal 674  
   organised event 675  
 megadrone 661  
 megareverb 115  
*Meinen Jesum lass' ich nicht* 456  
*Die Meistersinger* 29  
 melancholy, etc. 133, 179, 231, 319, 381, 385, 446, 449, 452, 459, 460, 461, 514, 517, 518, 674, 675  
 Mellinger, Stefan 624  
 Mellers, Wilfrid 49, 56, 82, 186  
*Melodies that will Live Forever* 518  
 melodious 620  
 Melodiradion 807  
 melody / melodic 115, 217–231, 422, 424, 442–453, 531–532, 657–659  
   chromatic 588, 589  
   contour 268–9, 442, 452, 669  
     descending 595–596  
     disjunctive flooding 225–231  
   →DIRECTION[ALITY]  
   gap fill contour 381, 383  
   high pitch 588–590  
   phrase 658  
   enhancing actor's emotions 382  
   lack of in *Miami Vice* 115  
   male and female 669  
   male voice →REGISTER↘vocal  
   melody-accompaniment dualism 387, 657  
   stiff upper lip 221–5  
   tortuous 589  
   trumpet 596–597  
 Membrilla (Mexico) 336

- men →MALE  
 menace →DANGER  
 Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Felix 18, 31, 191, 315, 337, 443, 552  
 Mendoza, David 319  
 Mendoza, Vicente T 356  
*Menschenkind* 445  
 mental disarray →MADNESS  
 merchant subjectivity 24  
*The Mercury Theatre of the Air* 177  
 Merriam, Alan P 36, 37  
*Merry Christmas Mr Lawrence* 600  
*The Merry Widow* 429  
 Mervant, Pierre 261  
 Merwe, Peter van der 209, 324, 345  
*mesomúsica* (Vega) 57, 58  
*The Messiah* (Handel) 101, 517  
 messy 646  
*mestizo* 344  
 metalanguage 121 ff.  
   metacontextual discourse 9, 28, 59, 83, 678, 807  
   metatextual/metamusical discourse 9, 10, 28, 59, 91, 92, 678, 807  
 Metallica 423  
 metaphors 647  
 metaphysics of music 18, 21, 23, 25, 26, 36, 70  
 method 107-152, 631, 675  
*Methodist Hymn Book* 175, 176, 345  
 metonymy 101, 123, 409  
   †GENRE SYNECDOCHE  
 metre 97, 98, 100, 101 †RHYTHM  
   6/4, 12/8 622  
   compound (6/8) 101, 295-6, 322, 333-7, 342-3, 350, 356-7, 409, 411, 465  
   horse music 293-295  
   †MARCH→6/8  
   birhythm 171, 622  
   cross-rhythm 343, 532  
   hemiola 320, 342, 343, 361, 364  
   simple for horse music 293-295  
   syncopation 342-5, 654, 655  
   three against two 172  
 metronomic →TEMPO  
*Mexican Hat Dance* 333, 355, 383  
 Mexico/Mexican 297, 310, 323, 328-32, 336, 337, 341, 342, 343, 345, 348, 350, 355-7, 361-2, 365, 388-9, 394  
   border with USA 122, 123  
   production 391  
   Mexicans 136, 362, 363-5  
   'south of the border' 355, 383  
   territories 355  
   Trad. 337, 362, 364, 365, 385, 391  
   *Zorro* 356  
 Meyer, L B 379, 387, 471, 590, 664  
 Mezzrow, Mezz 597  
 MGM 647  
 Miami 623  
*Miami Vice* ('Vice', Tune 10) 101, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 115, 129, 141, 142, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 297, 298, 299, 301, 375, 392, 410, 463, 468, 472, 483, 485, 486, 494, 495, 496, 499, 500, 551, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 572, 584, 599, 600, 606, 632, 633-664, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 676  
   cf. *Owed to 'g'* 617-624  
 miasma 133, 569  
 Miceli, Sergio 30, 49, 370, 371, 372  
*Michael Shayne* 572  
 Michaelangelo 419  
 Michaels, Bret 423  
 Michelsen, Morten 42, 48, 64-5, 67, 70, 85, 89  
*Mickey Mouse* 496  
 microphone 423  
   close-up 472  
   moving coil 39  
 middle class →CLASS  
 middle of (in the) 134  
 Middleton, Richard 21, 42, 43, 55, 56, 72, 81, 82, 89, 271, 273, 274  
 MIDI 7  
*A Midsummer Night's Dream* (Mendelssohn) 191, 337  
*Mike Hammer* 571-572, 627  
 Milan 577  
*Milano odia* 600  
 mild 133  
   mild shock 648  
 Milestones 578, 580  
 Miley, 'Bubber' 573  
 Milhaud, Darius 30  
 military 378, 409, 410, 412, 419, 420, 427, 428, 429, 498  
   band 398 †BAND[S]  
   cadences, chants 422  
   music for in USA 422-426  
   'public' school training for 223  
   US 390  
 mill wheel 236  
 Milland, Ray 589  
 Mille, Cecil B de 429  
 Miller, Frank 411  
 Miller, Glenn 230  
*A Miner's Life* 354  
 Mineral Wells (Texas) 373  
 miners 86, 309  
 minichromatic  
   →HARMONY→chromaticism  
 Mini-Moog 553  
 minor chords (e.g. m6, m6add9, m7, m7b5, m9, madd9, mmaj9)  
   →CHORDS/INTERVALS  
 minor intervals (e.g. 3rd, 6th, 7th)  
   →CHORDS/INTERVALS  
 minor key/mode →MODES (minor);  
   →HARMONY →MELODY →JAZZ  
 Minot, Adolf 567  
 miserable/misery 137, 183, 185  
*Miss Marple* 580  
 mission 197  
*Mission Impossible* 366, 378  
*The Mission* 565  
 mist[y] →WEATHER  
*Misteri del lago* 589  
*Misterioso infernale* (Borch) 567  
*Misterioso #2* (Minot) 567  
 misunderstanding/misunderstood 430, 569, 585  
*Mit Verlangen* (Bach) 444  
 mnemonic identification (title music function) 110, 513, 658  
*Moanin' Low* 566, 577, 598  
 moaning/moans 181, 576  
 mobility →DIRECTION →SPEED  
   social →CLASS  
 mode[s], modality 356  
 †CHORDS †HARMONY  
   aeolian 306, 310, 322, 358, 361, 663  
   archaism 310, 334, 390  
   big-country 357 ff.  
   blues 372, 628  
   British 322-324  
   Central Europe 317-321  
   church modes 371  
   dorian 311, 322, 361  
   English folk 322, 323  
   exoticism 319  
   Gregorian 371-372  
   harmony 357 ff.  
   ionian 310, 313, 322  
   lack of (modality) 215  
   major vs minor 310, 344, 449  
   'happy vs sad' 310-29  
   theres and thens 327-330  
   major-key 104, 317, 409, 496  
   laments 309  
   the 'tutti community' 392  
   medieval 312  
   minor-key 104, 154, 306, 307, 320, 321, 327-36, 350, 362, 367, 369, 370-72, 379-80, 385, 389-92, 395, 396  
   archaic 310, 317-21, 334, 390  
   celebratory 309-310  
   crime 625-631  
   moods 307-330  
   nostalgia 327-330  
   sadness 310-317  
   mixolydian 322, 336, 345, 361, 492, 495, 658  
   half cadences 357 ff.  
 Morricone's view of 370-72  
 nationality/nationalism 396  
 pentatonic[ism] 115, 179, 302, 303, 325, 322, 334, 530-7, 658  
   blues riffs 600  
   cluster 179  
   doh-pentatonic (major) 5, 322, 396  
   Dvořák 325  
   la-pentatonic (minor) 179, 322, 361, 600, 630, 631  
   marginalisation 531-532  
   rambling 578  
   spread westwards (US) 326  
 phrygian 319, 320, 322, 335, 338, 359, 360, 361  
 polarity modal/tonal 305, 330  
 'pretonal' 371  
 return of (modality) 312  
 rock 310, 313, 620  
 Russia 322

- models (photo/fashion) 262-4, 647  
 modern →HISTORICAL  
 Modern Jazz Quartet 606  
*Modern Times* 484  
 modernity 644, 648, 650  
 modulation →HARMONY  
 modulator →SOUND PROCESSING  
 modus irrealis 328, 391  
 modus lascivus 313  
 Moel Famau 254  
*Moldau* →VLTAVA  
 mollity 133, 460 †SOFT  
 momentum 294, 341, 591  
 monarchy 61, 62, 66, 418  
 Monash University 73  
 Monelle, Raymond 50, 51, 53  
 monetarism 72, 87, 421, 422  
 money 22, 25, 26, 664  
   deified fetish of 26  
 mono sound 115 †SOUND PROCESS.  
 monopolisation 35  
 monotony 133  
   travel music 656  
 Monroe, Bill 352  
 Monroe, Marilyn 199  
 Monroe, Vaughn 351, 369, 371, 395  
 Monteverdi, Claudio 335, 471  
 Montgomery, Field Marshall Lord  
 416, 417, 426  
 Montreal 423  
 Monty 415-417  
**Monty Python's Flying Circus**  
 ('Python', Tune 3) 96, 107, 112, 113,  
 114, 123, 129, 147, 148, 149, 150,  
 223, 294, 297, 317, 353, 397-430,  
 498, 513, 515, 516, 536, 560, 606,  
 621, 632, 666, 667, 668, 675, 676  
   children VVAs 251  
   *Holy Grail* 292, 464, 602-3  
   TV series 224  
 mood †AFFECT †EMOTION  
   change of (Skinner) 662  
   mood music →LIBRARY MUSIC  
 moon 518  
*Moon of Alabama* 179, 230  
*Moonlight Bay* 226, 227, 230  
*Moonlight Gambler* 395  
*Moonlight Serenade* 230, 268  
   example 230  
*Moonlight Sonata* 516, 517, 518  
 moors 139  
 MoR 422, 807  
 morale 425  
 Morales, Luis de 258  
 Morey, Larry 445  
 Morissette, Alanis 264  
 Morley, Thomas 182  
 morning 224, 247 †TIME↘ (of day)  
   misty 383 †WEATHER  
 morning coat 199  
 Morricone, Ennio 5, 31, 32, 49, 171,  
 189, 197, 304, 346, 362, 367, 368-  
 73, 376, 377, 378, 379, 396, 456,  
 457, 458, 462, 565, 569, 586-588,  
 589, 600, 652  
 Morris, Charles 51, 52  
 Morris, John 5, 395, 648  
 Morrison, Van 60  
 Morse code →TELETYPE  
 Moscow 62  
 Mosely, Oswald 418, 419  
 Moszkowski, Moritz 340  
 mother 220 †WOMEN  
   *The Cruel Mother* 336  
   *Listen with Mother* (radio) 250  
   maternal instinct 672  
   motherlessness 212  
 Mothers of Invention 353  
*Motion Picture Moods for Pianists*  
 & *Organists* (Rapée) 31, 126, 314  
 motion †SPEED †DIRECTION  
 motion sickness 575  
 motivation research 43  
 motorbike[s] 100, 496  
   sex and rock music 293  
 motoric 622 †DIRECTION  
   drive 337, 343  
 motorised fandangos 336-341  
 motorway[s] 461, 486, 674  
 Motown™ 44, 472  
 Mountain Dew (Irish Trad.) 355  
 mountain flatpicking 375  
 mountains 213, 302, 305, 331, 364,  
 377, 386, 388, 389, 394  
 mournful, mourning 308, 574  
 moustache 418  
 movement †DIRECTION †SPEED  
   kinetic anaphones 100  
   mobility 646  
   social →CLASS  
   music's underlining of 125  
 movie projector 414, 415, 421  
*Movietone News* 416  
 Mozart, Wolfgang A 14, 18, 19, 20,  
 21, 173, 175, 180, 186, 187, 196,  
 218, 220, 233, 244, 318, 444, 581  
 Mr Mister 424  
*Mr. P.C.* (Coltrane) 583, 628  
 msus9 →CHORDS↘ suspended  
 MTV 313  
*Muleskinner Blues* 353  
 Mulhern, Francis 65, 80, 84  
 multinational 420  
 multiple choice →RECEPTION TEST  
 Mummery's Plays 326  
 München 48  
 murder 135, 569, 570, 577, 581, 589  
 murderess 676  
 Murdock, Graham 81, 84, 85  
 murmuring 236  
 Musée de l'homme 38  
 musematic  
   analysis method 94-103, 104  
   commutation 105  
   evidence 154  
   hunches 114-115  
   interobjective comparison 96-99  
   *et passim*  
   museme[s] (incl. stacks and  
   strings) 94, 101, 807-8  
 music  
   analysis †MUSEME↘musematic↘  
   discussed 9, 10, 11, 46, 55-7,  
   59, 64, 80-2, 89, 92, 94-105,  
   147, 152, 231, 273, 275,  
   679  
   presented *passim*  
   '... as "music"' 59, 103, 272  
   departments of 60  
   education →EDUCATION  
   history: defalsifying 679  
   industry 26  
*Music and Letters* 22  
*Music Box* (music TV) 649  
 music hall 294, 416, 429  
 Music House →LIBRARY MUSIC  
*The Music Man* 592-593  
*musica leggera* 370, 372  
*Musica, espressione, emozione* 56  
 musical (adj.) →ABSOLUTISM,  
 →AUTONOMY →NOTATION  
   categories  
   non-musos 103-105  
   common sense  
   →VVAS↘taxonomy  
   competence 9-11  
   flashback 131  
   knowledge 9-11, 678  
   types of 9-11  
   structure 12, 43, 153, 154  
   text and cultural studies 79-84  
   work, the 11  
 musical[s] 429, 605  
*Musical Quarterly* 22  
*Musical Semiotics in Growth* 51  
*Musician* magazine 534  
 musicians 78, 80, 619, 632  
   circus 427  
   as informants 131  
 musicogenic 120, 808  
   categories 666, 675  
   ideology of 677-679  
   cognition 105  
 musicology (incl. musicological,  
 musicologist[s], etc.) 4, 7-8, 10-12,  
 14, 16-17, 19, 21-22, 27-29, 32, 34,  
 35, 39, 41-46, 48-51, 53, 54-55, 57-  
 61, 63, 64, 73, 74, 79, 80-83, 85,  
 86, 104, 109, 121, 124, 130, 141-2,  
 154, 172, 235, 252, 271, 275, 312,  
 320, 343, 371, 427, 675, 678  
 †POPULAR MUSIC↘ studies  
 †ETHNOMUSICOLOGY †SEMIOTICS  
 †SOCIOLOGY  
   biomusicology 10, 15  
   comparative 36, 38  
   Critical Musicology Forum 8, 57  
   department[s] of 44, 60  
   discourse used in  
   inaccessibility of 90-92, 103  
   musicologists as informants 131  
*Musik und Gesellschaft* 40  
*Musikgeschichte des 19. Jahrhun-*  
*dert* 37  
*Musikhögskolan* 46  
 musique concrète 30, 370  
 muso[s] 59, 808  
 Mussolini, Benito 485  
 Mussorgsky, Modest 321, 470, 533,  
 553, 564  
   *Night on a Bare Mountain* 100

- muted, muted 115, 522, 572  
     Harmon mutes 540-1  
 Muzak 471, 581  
*My Bonnie* 448  
*My Bulgarian Baby* 621  
*My Dog Blue* →OLD BLUE  
*My Generation* 66, 652  
 My Lai massacre 423  
*My Rough and Rowdy Ways* 353  
*My Sweet Lord* 95  
*My Way* 196  
 myster/-yl-ious 378, 459, 518, 588–590  
     mystical 132, 268  
     oriental 531  
*Mythologies* (Barthes) 490
- N**  
*Nana*. (film) 600  
*Nânstans, nân gâng* 471  
 Nanton, ‘Tricky’ Sam 573  
 napalm 425  
 Naples 329  
     Spain 341  
     traditional music from 311  
 Napoleon Bonaparte 22  
 Napoleonic Code 22  
 narrative  
     love and crime 461  
     cowboys 302  
     considerations 463  
     curve 659  
     genre 458, 462  
     outlines MV 661  
     symmetry of plot 664  
 narratological, narratology 672  
     convention 461  
     device 469  
 nasality in bluegrass 352  
 Nash, Graham 424  
 Nastro d’argento 370  
 nasty 190  
 Nathan, Robert 389  
 national 413, 424, 429, 517  
     assets 421  
     curriculum 45–46  
*National Enquirer* 491  
 National Health Service 417, 421  
*National Heritage* 7 (KPM) 414  
*Nationaldagen* 415  
 nationalisation 417, 421  
 nationalis/-m/-t 309, 428  
     British 61  
     German, musical 320  
 Nationalteatern 619, 620, 808  
 nations/nation states 413, 420  
 Native American[s]  
     Ayamara 334  
     Aztec 291, 334  
     Hollywood music for 303  
     Huapango 356  
     Huayno 334, 343, 361  
     Inca 334  
     Quechua 334  
 Nattiez, Jean-Jacques  
     51, 53, 54, 55  
 Nature/nature 224, 236, 442, 446, 514, 516, 517  
     vs artefact 388, 514  
     vs Culture 461, 671-2  
 naughty 265  
 nausea 576, 579  
 Navy Seals (USA) 425  
 Naylor, Ken N 223  
 Nazi 41  
 NBC 39  
 Neapolitan →CHORDS  
 near vs far 388  
*Nebbia al castello* 589  
 negative  
     drum scenario 650–652  
     evaluations  
         *Virginian* 345-6, 387  
     experience 460  
 Neglin, Anders 677  
 ‘negotiated readings’ 87  
 Nehring, Neil 73  
 Nelson, Terry 423  
 Nelson, Willy 218, 228  
 neo-liberalism 72, 87  
 neologisms 131, 134  
 neon lights 623  
 Nero, Franco 587  
 nerves/nervous 590, 604  
     nervous energy 489  
     nervous strain 589  
 Ness, Elliott 582  
 Netherlands 418  
 Nettl, Bruno 37, 51  
 Network Music →LIBRARY MUSIC  
 Neuls-Bates, C 29  
 neutral[ity] 132, 376, 530, 660, 674  
*Le neveu de Rameau* 15, 16, 17  
 Neveu, Éric 80, 81, 84, 87  
 New Age music (Zen and) 534  
 New Jersey 602  
 New ‘Labour’ 421  
 new look →FASHION  
 New Mexico 355  
 New Orleans 115, 567, 571, 582, 597  
*New World Symph.* 303, 319, 325  
 New York 135, 494, 567, 570, 571, 572, 597, 603, 605  
*New York State of Mind* 582  
*Newcastle Brown* 345  
 Newman, Alfred 305, 359  
 Newport Jazz Festival 310  
 news/news music 388, 487–94, 554  
     ABC bans news anaphones in  
         adverts 490  
     BBC radio news 488  
     Capital Radio News 487  
     CBS Evening News 341, 388  
     current affairs music 492  
     etymophony 488–494  
     Movietone News 416, 417  
     ‘news’ 487  
     newsreels 97, 412, 415-6, 420  
     reports on China (1989) 501  
     Swedish TV news 487, 606  
     Radio Newsreel 411, 412, 416  
     Téléjournal (TF1) 488  
     TV Cinq 651  
     WINS news station logo 490
- †BUSY †TELETYPE †URGENT  
*News at Ten* 606  
 Nicaragua 6, 420  
 nice 137  
 Nick Carter 572  
 Nicks, Stevie 424  
 Nietzsche, Jack 24, 484, 576  
 night 443, 570, 571, 572, 579, 587, 597, 601, 605, 624, 671, 674  
     club 127, 135, 370  
     life 135, 265  
*Night on a Bare Mountain* 553, 564  
*Night Passage* (film) 304  
*The Night Stalker* 493  
 nightmare 589, 624  
*Nimrod* (Elgar) 195, 221, 223  
*Nine-Pound Hammer* 353, 354  
 nineteenth century →HISTORICAL  
 1900 →NOVECENTO  
 1900-1999 →HISTORICAL  
 ninths →CHORDS/INTERVALS  
 Niro, Robert de 565  
 Nirvana 21, 66, 73  
 Nissyros 467  
 Nix, Don 630  
 Nixon, Richard 488  
 Nketia, J W K 38  
 ‘no censorship’ 265  
 ‘no conflicts’ 132  
*No Roses* (Steeleye Span) 306  
 noble 197  
 Noble, Ray 579  
*Nobody Knows* (US Trad.) 229  
 nocturnal 444, 569  
 nocturne[s] 171, 443  
*Nocturnes* (Debussy) 246  
 non-designated recognition 513, 515, 516  
*None but the Aching Heart* (Her,  
     только тот...) 205, 206, 212, 218  
 non-military 410  
 non-musos 103–105  
 Nono, Luigi 370  
 non-recognition 112–113  
 nonverbal communication 104, 105  
 Noriega, Manuel 420  
 normal[ity] 70, 108, 483-501, 514, 518, 519, 666  
     middle-class 64  
 Norman, Monty 573, 626  
 Normandy invasion 417  
 Normann, E 294, 411  
 Nørrebro 413  
*North by Northwest* 569  
 North Pole 588  
 North, Alex 196, 540, 579, 581, 583, 592, 600-1  
 North, Oliver 4-6  
 Norway 321, 415, 631  
     *skolekorps*, 17 May 415  
 nostalgia 132, 171, 240, 309, 361, 429, 430, 459, 460, 461, 472, 514, 517, 518, 675  
     Grieg’s *Lyrische Stücke* 321  
     minor mode 327–330  
*Nostalgia of the Father* (Morricone)  
     456, 457, 458

- Not Alone Anymore* 229  
 notation (musical) 35, 81  
     ethnomusicology and 36, 39  
     notational centrality 28, 55  
     problems for popular music analysis 152, 153  
     uses in popular music 55  
 note (musical)  
     definition 808  
     doorstop note 228, 229, 806  
     grace notes 226, 231  
     menace note 651, 660, 661  
     shape-note singing 324  
     suspense notes 627  
*Nottamun Town* 326  
 Notting Hill Carnival 62  
*Notturmo* (Pick-Mangiagialli) 443  
 nouveau riche 60  
*Novecento* 197, 456, 565, 569  
*novela rosa* 137, 808  
 novelty tune[s]/song[s] 412, 496  
     Liberty Bell 413  
*Now Cease My Wandering...* 316  
*Now Voyager* (film) 171  
 nude 418, 419  
*The Nude Maya* (Goya) 257  
 nu-metal 424  
*Nuova Consonanza* 370  
*Der Nussbaum* 171  
 Nylöf, Göran 44–45  
 Nynningen 619, 620, 808
- O**  
*O Haupt voll Blut...* 456  
*O helga natt* 196  
*O Mensch, bewein'...* 185  
*O! What A Beautiful Morning* 108  
 O'Lochlainn, C 310, 345, 347, 355  
*O'Neill, Eugene* 371  
 OBE 60, 63  
*Oberon* 445  
 object relations (Klein) 76  
 objectivism 27  
 oblivion (Reynolds) 65, 67  
 oboe →ORCHESTRATION  
 obsolescence 553, 605, 650, 666, 676  
     bebop flat fifth 583–588  
     guaranteed by fashion 496  
     of 'space drum' 648  
 ocarinas 378  
 OCORA 38  
 octave[s] →CHORDS & INTERVALS  
*Oe'r the Muir* 348  
*Oedipus Rex* (Stravinsky) 471  
*Off To Sea Once More* 336  
 offbeat 295, 337, 342–3, 356, 628, 600  
*An Officer and a Gentleman* 425  
 officers 427  
 Officers' Training Corps 223  
 official 413, 417, 420, 422, 423, 424, 426, 428  
*Official Detective* (radio) 572  
*Of Have I Sighed* 182  
*Il ogro* 565  
*Oh Happy Day* 95  
 'oh my!' 386  
*Oh! For the Wings of a Dove* 315  
*Oh! I Must Get Home...* 294, 411  
*Oh! Susanna* 377  
 Öhrström, Eva 29, 233  
*Oil Bath* 586, 600  
*Okie from Moscoogee* 296  
*Oklahoma!* (R&H) 108, 295  
 old 536  
     England 429  
     fashioned 238, 500  
     folks 239  
     order 419  
     people 428  
     time[s] →HISTORICAL  
*Old Blue* 325, 355  
*Old City* (Gamla stan) 808  
*Old Dog Tray* 325  
*Old Horse* 380  
 Oldfield, Mike 414  
*Ole Paint* 295, 325  
 Olimar (river) 335  
 Oliver, Paul 80, 293  
 Olofsson, Per-Olof 23, 24  
 Olympic Games 415  
 ominous 120, 566  
 Omnimusic →LIBRARY MUSIC  
*On Popular Music* →ADORNO  
*On the Open Praire* (Copland) 100  
*On the Steppes of Central Asia* 100  
*On the Trail* (Grofé) 591  
 on way to... 590, 591, 592  
*Once Upon a Time in...* (films)  
     →C'ERA UNA VOLTA...  
*One Cool Cuban* (Gillespie) 645  
*One Flew over the Cuckoo's...* 576  
*The Onedin Line* 240, 246  
 Ono, Yoko 30  
 onomatopoeia 99, 292, 295 †ANA-PHONEM →sonic †PROGRAMME  
 'ooh la-la!' 132, 135, 265, 385, 648  
 007 →JAMES BOND  
 open[ness] 133, 214 †PANORAMA  
     fields 388  
 opening 212  
     of parliament 415  
 opera 122, 215  
     operatic 424  
 operetta 429  
*Ophelia* (Steck) 259, 260, 261  
*Ophelia* (film cue, *Hamlet*) 456  
 opinion  
     musical, non-verbal 4–7  
     public 417, 420  
 opposition[al[ity]] 66, 85, 618, 620  
 oppression at 'public' school 223  
 orange (colour) 139  
 Orbison, Roy 230  
 orchestration, instrumentation  
     169, 427, 461, 462, 630, 657  
     banjo 373, 375, 377  
     flatpicking 375  
     bassoon farts 588  
     clarinet[s] 115, 192, 467, 597–8  
     scoop 115, 597–598  
     cor anglais 380, 381  
     cowboy melodies 375  
     doomsday registration 153, 637  
     ethnicity/exoticism 466–74  
     folk lutes 466–472  
     full orchestra 391  
     →GUITAR  
     geo-instrumental syllogism 469  
     harp 261, 278–9, 300, 376, 456  
         sweep 299, 386–387, 559  
     harpsichord 588  
     →HORN  
     importance of parameter 387  
     male and female 669, 670  
     →MANDOLIN  
     Morricone's 370  
     oboe 192, 278–9, 379, 381–2, 388, 392, 472, 504–5, 516  
     →PIANO  
     saxophone[s] 571, 597  
         in *Cagney & Lacey* 676  
     saw (musical) 576  
     →STRINGS  
     trombone[s] 461, 492, 540–1  
         slides 573–577  
         plunging 568, 572  
     trumpet[s] 115, 371, 487, 495, 540–1, 596–7, 622, 676  
     vibraphone 278–9, 300, 376, 676  
     xylophone[s] 476, 487, 494–8, 622  
         busy and comic 496–8  
 order/ordered (regularity)  
     133, 416, 421, 673  
 order (social) 672  
 'orders are orders' 25, 27  
 Oregon 328, 355  
*Orfeo e Euridice* 316  
 organ 120, 221, 222, 223  
     Hammond 462, 628  
     organists 19  
         at sports events 330  
 orgy music (Rapée) 656  
*The Orient Express* 604  
 oriental[ism] 115, 127, 531, 605  
 'Original Soundtrack' hype 110  
 ornament-al/-ation 19  
     gingerbread 228  
 ornate 429  
 ös 808  
 Osbourne, Ozzie 62  
 oscillation/oscillatory 72, 246, 453  
 Oslo 413, 631  
     University of 116, 796  
 ossification 18 ff.  
 ostentat-ion/-ious 416, 424, 428  
 ostinato †RIFF  
     bass 590–595  
*Otello* (Verdi) 190, 194, 211  
 'otherness' →ALTERITY  
 otherworldliness →ETHEREAL  
*Our Man Flint* (Goldsmith) 586  
*Our Town* (Copland) 536  
*L'ours* (Jansen) 197  
*Out of Africa* 215  
*Out Of The Blue* 411, 412  
 outdoors 652, 672, 674  
 outfit (costume) →CLOTHES  
 outrage 618  
 outwards 212  
 ovation 428  
 'over' as polysemic VVA 139

- over/across 122, 134, 139, 297, 302, 303, 305, 331, 393  
 overdrive → GUITAR → electric  
 overexposed 419  
 overhead 134  
 over-theorisation 87  
**Owed to ‘g’** (‘Purple’, by Deep Purple, Tune 9) 107, 114, 115, 129, 130, 135, 141, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 248, 269, 375, 410, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 494, 495, 496, 557, 559, 560, 561, 569, 572, 583, 590, 595, **607-632**, 657, 667, 668, 669, 670  
 Owens, Buck 575  
 Oxford University 62  
 Oz 389
- P**  
 packaging 75  
*Padre Padrone* 14  
*Pagliacci* 596  
 Paice, Ian 462  
 pain 101, 123, 185, 196, 212, 417, 446, 449, 453, 457, 459, 460, 461, 464, 646  
   and pleasure 207–208  
   painful 190  
*Paint Your Wagon* (show) 396  
 palace 413, 418  
*Paladin (Ballad of)* 368  
 Palin, Michael 223, 224  
 Palisca, Claude V 8, 30  
 palm trees 239  
 Palmer, Christopher 569  
 Palmer, Roy 23, 308  
 Palmolive 243, 244  
 Pamela (15 yrs) 238, 532  
 pan pipes 462  
 Panama 420  
 pandiatonicism → TONALITY  
 panning → CAMERA → SOUND PROCESS.  
 panorama/panoramic view[s] 213, 382, 672 †PANNING  
   big country (music for)  
     302, 344, 336, 357 ff., 386  
   big scenery 151, 514  
     lack of in *Emmerdale* 515  
     vs women in Westerns 394  
   broad expanses 213, 298  
   panorama vs close-up 388  
   open fields 388  
   wide open spaces 354, 388  
   wide views 195, 238  
 Pantène Pro Plus Shampoo 263  
*Paper Dolls* (TV) 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 653  
 parade 97, 123, 409, 410, 413, 415, 427, 428, 675  
 Paradise 208  
 parallel → HARMONY  
 parameters of musical expression  
 39, 102, 808  
 paramusical 101, 110, 161, 806, 808  
   common denominators 97  
   fields of connotation → PMFC  
 paranoia 426  
*Paranoid Android* (Radiohead) 21  
*Les parapluies de Cherbourg* 196  
 parasol → PROPS  
 paratextual 51  
 parental love 250  
 Paris 570, 605, 649  
 park[s] 123, 247, 249, 410, 428, 674  
   park bench 238  
   parkland 257  
   pleasure park 409  
 Parker, Charlie 32, 41  
 parlour (music) 16, 232, 233, 412  
   chromaticism 215  
   salon 266  
*Parlour Songbook* 213  
 parody 353, 413, 419, 429, 648, 675  
   detective style 627  
   Western 358  
 Parr, John 424  
 Parra, Violetta 336  
 Parry, Sir C H Hubert 60, 210, 218, 220, 222, 223, 224, 428  
*Parsifal* 190  
 partials 153, 651, 652  
 parting (exitive) 182, 183, 459, 460, 469, 674  
   departure 134, 388  
 party/[-ies] (fun) 392, 393, 410, 415  
*Party at the Palace* 103, 424  
*pasa doble* 338  
*pas-de-deux* 240  
 passion 177, 199, 207, 430  
   of Christ 184, 185-6, 170, 456,  
   574 †MATTHÄUS †JOHANNES  
   impassioned 186  
   passionate 197, 270  
 past time → TIME  
 pastel shades 244, 554, 606, 650  
 pastiche 127, 346  
*El pastor* 350  
 pastoral[-ity] 99, 101, 115, 161,  
 195, 244, 379–380, 381, 382–385,  
 513–519, 530–537, 533, 674  
 pastoral symphonies 101  
   Beethoven 99, 533  
   Christmas Oratorio 517  
   pastorale 518, 533  
   pastorella 533  
 pasture land 257  
*Pastures of Plenty* 368, 371  
*patetico* 380  
 pathos 177, 187, 192, 195, 197, 199,  
 200, 206, 223, 224, 422, 445  
 patience 673  
 patriarchal 419  
*Patricia* (cha-cha-cha) 348  
 patriot/[-ic]-sm 423, 428  
   music in USA 422–426  
 patronage 16  
 Pattison, Robert 585  
 Pauli, Hansjörg 30  
*Pause* (Schubert) 213  
 peace 132, 177, 239, 270  
   of mind 178  
 peanut butter → FOOD  
 Pearl Jam 66  
 Pearsall, Ronald 23  
 peasants 328  
 Peck, Gregory 589  
 pedal point 101, 517, 589, 590, 598  
   †DRONE  
   ‘peeow’ → ‘BEEW!’  
 Peer, Ralph 36  
 peerage 416  
 Peerson, Martin 182  
 Pegg, Bob 323  
 Peirce, Charles S 47, 51, 52, 296  
 pelagic → SEA  
*Pelléas et Mélisande* 192, 471  
   hair scene 260–261  
 pendulum → SHUTTLE  
*Penguin Book of ...*  
   *English Folk Songs* 322  
   *English Madrigals* 455  
 penitent 184, 186  
 Pentagon 355, 677  
 pentatonic[ism] → MODES  
*Per Gynt* 192, 200, 313, 314, 321  
   *Abduction of the Bride* 567  
*Per le antiche scale* 197, 456  
*Per qualche dollari in più* 331, 346,  
 370, 396  
*Per un pugno di dollari* 304, 346,  
 368, 370, 371, 372, 373, 396, 456  
 perception 14, 100, 105-6, 111, 127,  
 129, 141, 154, 190, 227, 229, 235,  
 239, 252-3, 270-3, 275, 290, 295,  
 375, 388, 412, 447, 458, 462, 471,  
 485-6, 581, 632, 651, 652  
 percussion 300, 634-7, 648, 651, 652  
   Latin 645–650  
   *Virginian* 342–343  
 ‘Pereat jedes Programm!’ 48  
 ‘perfect’ pitch 95  
 perform[ance] 429, 620-1, 674  
 performing arts 60  
 periodicity 514  
   irregular 588  
   regular 604  
 perky 412, 415, 416, 417  
 per-mille scores → STATISTICS  
 perpetuum mobile 115, 337  
*Perry Mason* 4, 572, 578, 592  
   TV theme 464, 591  
 Perry, Jimmy 429  
 Peru 334  
 ‘perverse discipline’ 52, 53  
 pesante → HEAVY  
*Pesni donsikkh kazakov* 322  
*Peter and the Wolf* 568  
*Peter Gunn* 368, 572, 600, 624  
   Duane Eddy riff 599  
 Peter Pan 495  
 Peterson, Richard A. 13, 43, 64  
*Petite Fleur* 567, 570  
 Petrassi, Goffredo 370  
*Pétrouchka* 246, 471  
*Petty Larceny* 583, 585  
 Peyser, Joan 535  
 phallic 71  
*Phantasien über die Kunst* 15  
 phasing → SOUND PROCESSING  
 phatic modernity 644  
 Pheloung, Barrington 488, 581

- phew! 217  
 philanthropy 25  
*Philip Marlowe* 677  
 Philips, Robin 415  
 philosoph-/ical/-ising 464, 677  
 Phoenix (Arizona) 367  
 phonograms in ethnomusicology 38  
 photo models 262  
 phrasing 168–169, 462  
*Phrygia and Spartacus* 240  
 phrygian →MODES  
 piano 376, 516, 540-,  
   arpeggios 156-7, 168, 171–2,  
   230-49, 504-5, 515, 516  
   Chopin 226  
   meadows and trees 241–246  
   water 233–240  
   duets 233  
   bourgeois home 232-3  
   Fender-Rhodes 197  
   octaves in bass 590  
   romantic 172, 232–233, 266  
   technical improvements 232  
   broiler 19  
   concertante 264  
   concerto[s] 156-7, 169, 171, 177,  
   191, 198–203, 516  
   †BIG CONCERTO MOVIE THEMES  
   pathos in 198-202  
   Gershwin 578  
   Tchaikovsky (#1 in B♭m)  
   175, 177, 199  
   Rachmaninov (#2 in C♯m) 199  
   pianist 499  
   sextuplets 171, 174, 246, 249  
 Picardy 3rd →CHORDS↗tierce de P.  
 picking →GUITAR →ORCHESTR↗banjo  
 Pick-Mangiagalli, Ricardo 443  
 pick-up →ANACRUSIS  
 picnic 412, 415 †FOOD  
*Pictures* (jazz tone poem) 496  
*Pictures at an Exhibition* 321  
 piercing 101, 248  
*A Pilgrim's Progress* 196  
 Pillsbury Frozen Pizza Crust 467  
 Pinewood Studios 372  
*Pink Panther* 583, 584, 626, 631  
 Pinochet, Augusto 420  
 Pinto, Guilherme Alencar 335  
 pioneer 302  
*Il pipistrello* →FLEDERMAUS  
*Pishet, pishet Karla Shvedskii* 322  
 pitch →REGISTER↗pitch  
 pitching (of boats) 248  
 pivot[s] →CHORDS↗pivots  
 pizza crust commercial 467  
 pizzicato 467  
 placid[ness] 535, 536  
 plagal 175  
 plagal half cadence 536  
 plagal harmony 325, 358  
 plains 122, 354, 393  
 plaintive 192, 380, 574  
 plane 646  
 Planet Suite 21  
 planning 430, 674  
 Plantation (record label) 423  
 platform soles 553  
 Plato 27, 35, 39, 47  
 playlist rotation 113–114  
 pleading 380  
 pleasant 70  
   park 409, 429  
   pleasurable 428  
   shock 648, 650  
   surprise 648  
*Pleasantville* 64  
 pleasure 70  
   and pain 207–208  
 plectrum 153  
*Plegaria a un labrador* 336  
 plodding bass 565–6, 571, 592, 604  
 plot types: Western 392–394  
 plucky 417, 429  
 plunger[s] 540-1, 568, 572, 573  
 plush →BAR  
 PMFC 96, 97, 808 †VVA  
 pogo stick 295  
 poignant 198, 381, 382, 388, 456  
 poison 676  
 Poison (band) 423  
 Poisson distribution 148, 149  
*Poitin* (Ir. Trad.) 345, 355  
 police (incl. cop[s]) 459 †DECKARE  
   †CRIME †GANGSTER[S]  
   shows (TV) 624, 659  
*Police Woman* 676  
 politics, political †POWER  
   asylum 62  
   power 60  
   crooked 588  
   UK under Blair 62  
   of Italian Western 332  
*La polizia non può sparare* 600  
 Pollack, Benny 579  
 pollen 244  
 polysem-/y/-ic 207, 296  
   VVAs 135–136, 139  
 pomo-rockology  
   →POPULAR MUSIC↗studies↗  
 pomp 416, 421, 424  
 pomp and circumstance 132  
 pomp metal →ROCK  
*The Pond* (Ives) 535, 537, 539  
 ponderous 300  
 Ponte Vedra (Galicia) 350  
 Poole, Brian, & the Tremoloes 472  
 Poole, Gaye 81  
 Poole, Steven 7  
*Poor Black Boy* 532  
 'poor thing!' 217  
 pop music 621, 645, 646  
 'pop style' 495  
 Poppe, Nils 429, 808  
 popular classical music 62  
 popular music 30, 37, 41, 43, 46, 54,  
   55, 114, 119, 206, 272, 422, 531 *et*  
   *passim*  
   characteristics of 54  
   compared to classical 59–62  
   definition 57  
   European 30, 232, 311, 321, 412  
   Latin American 334-6, 343,  
   345-7, 355, 361, 645  
 Morricone's 370-371  
 studies 7-10, 14, 22, 34-8, 40-2,  
   44, 45, 54, 57–89, 90, 92, 103,  
   117, 152, 272, 425, 679  
   cultural studies 78-89  
   lack of music in 80-84  
   marginalisation of 57  
   musos vs cult studs 59, 80 ff  
   pomorockology 66-70, 73-8,  
   89, 808  
   raison d'être 57  
*Popular Music* 10, 64, 67, 80, 86  
 Porcile, François 31  
*Porgy and Bess* 571, 595  
 Porizkova, Paulina 263  
*Porky the Pig* 575, 577  
 portamento 115, 217, 515, 522, 648  
 Porter, Cole 374  
 Portishead 456  
*Portsmouth* (tune) 345  
 Portugal 329  
 positive 137, 673  
 postmodernism 67, 71, 76  
   †POMO-ROCKOLOGY  
   authoritarianism of 76  
   stereotypes of 73  
 The Postmodernism Generator 73  
 postponed gratification 60, 65  
*Pour Adeline* 175  
*Pour Dolly* 250  
 pouting lips 264  
 poverty 572, 601  
 power 419, 424, 484–487, 648  
   abuse of 421  
   chord 652–653, 654, 660  
   corporations 420  
   empowerment 85, 88, 291, 679  
   fun and power 424  
   global: transfer of 413  
   hegemonic 44, 66, 424  
   intrinsic exclusivity of 485  
   nation state 60, 420  
   official representation in music  
   413, 414, 416-8, 420, 422, 423,  
   424, 425, 426  
   relations (gender) gender 671  
   vs speed in music 300  
 powerful 100  
 Powers, Stefanie 621  
 PR ('public relations') 62, 75  
 Prado, Perez 'Prez' 348  
 pragmatics →SEMIOTICS  
 prairie 139, 297, 302, 305, 308  
 pranks 132  
 Prato, Paulo 14  
 prayer 178  
 precadential →CADENCE  
 predatory (woman) 585  
 predetermined 604  
 predictability 514  
*Il prefetto di ferro* 587  
 Prendergast, Roy M 124, 599, 601  
 preparatory (title music) 10, 513  
 prepositions 122, 303  
 Pre-Raphaelite 264  
 present →TIME  
*Presentation Of The Flag* 411

- presentational 378, 385, 429, 673  
 Presley, Elvis 64, 86, 421  
 prestigious 132, 414, 428  
 pre-test hypotheses 111–112  
 ‘pretonal’ 371 †MODES  
*Pretty Polly* 354, 355  
 pride 133, 428  
 primal fantasy 24  
 primary signification → SEMIOTICS  
 primitivism 531, 533  
 Prince Charles (UK) 62  
 printers → TELETYPE, etc.  
 Prior, Maddy 323  
 private, privacy 420  
   love, individuality as 499  
   vs public 28, 673  
 private eyes → DECKARE  
 privileges 60 †POWER †HEGEMONY  
 problem[s] (VVA) → DIFFICULT[Y]  
 Procul Harem 196, 338  
 production vs consumption  
   (of music) 618  
*The Professionals* 624  
 proramme music 48, 99  
 prohibition (USA) 570  
 projection → ALTERITY → ETHNICITY  
   → EXOTICISM → GESTURALITY  
 Prokofiev, Sergei 30, 589  
 Prokunin, V P 322  
 prolapsual 131, 134, 251, 260, 261,  
   265, 270, 305, 515, 518, 808  
 proletari/-at/-sation 22, 35  
 promenade 100  
 propaganda 417, 678  
 proportional → STATISTICS  
 props †CLOTHES  
   parasol 236  
   Leone’s Westerns 331  
   test responses 120  
   ‘trendy object’ 552, 647, 649, 650  
 propuls/-ion/-ive, propel → DIRECTION  
 prosody 52  
 prostitute[s] 265, 464, 675  
   prostitution 133, 459, 569, 573,  
   582, 596  
 protagonist semiosis (musical)  
   lack of in *Miami Vice* 659  
*Proud Heritage* 223, 224  
*Proud Mary* 357, 662  
 provincial/-ism 413, 428, 429  
 psalms 175  
 pseudo-individualisation 420, 421  
 psychiatrist 589  
*Psycho* (film) 100, 104, 190, 600  
 psychological experiences  
   musical expression of 125  
 psychology 48  
 psycho-social disorder 76  
 psychotic symbiosis 76  
 pub band 663  
 public 410, 412, 413, 416, 417, 418,  
   419, 420, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426,  
   428 †CELEBRATION †DISPLAY  
   †HOLIDAY †INSTITUTION[S]  
   opinion 417, 420  
   representation 418, 422  
   services 421  
   TV 660, 661  
   spaces 423, 424  
   sphere 427  
     no love in 499  
   vs private 28, 673  
 ‘public’ schools (UK) 221–225  
 Puccini, Giacomo 29, 31, 325, 568  
 Puebla, Carlos 334  
 puerto-ricanism 340  
 Pulp (band) 464  
 pulsating 461  
 pulse 646, 674 †TEMPO  
 punch-out (recording) 660  
 pungent 625  
 Purcell, Henry 180, 182  
 pure 133  
*Purple* → OWED TO ‘G’  
*Purple Haze* (Hendrix) 593  
 Purser, Philip 202  
 Pyrenees 350  
 Pythonesque 418
- Q**  
 quadruplets 171  
 quadrusyllabic 347  
 quantification  
   alienation by 24  
 quantised 654  
   hoofbeats 295  
 quartal → under HARMONY  
 quarter tones 576  
*Qua-ti Blues* (Bechet) 567, 570  
 Quechua 334  
 Queen (band) 61, 423  
 Queen/queen (monarch)  
   409, 413, 668  
   Elizabeth II (UK) 60-1, 569  
   Mary (UK) 416  
   Sylvia (Sweden) 808  
 quick → SPEED  
 quiescence 670  
 quiet 132, 535, 536, 674  
*Quiet City* (Copland) 536  
*Quilapayún* 342  
*Quilombo* 338  
*Quincy* (TV) 585  
 quintal → HARMONY
- R**  
 R & J → ROMEO & JULIET (ROTA)  
 Race Records 374  
 Rachmaninov 171, 175, 180, 199,  
   211, 215, 232, 269  
 racism 272, 425  
   inverted 71  
 ‘rad’ (=hip/cool) 650  
 radicalism (rock discourse) 65, 421  
 radio 13, 35, 428  
   format radio 13  
   news 487, 488  
   Melodiradion 807  
   Radio Moscow 470  
   Radio Newsreel 411, 412, 416  
 Radiohead 21, 66, 456  
 RAF 198, 201, 203  
 raga[s] – Pily and Saranga 558  
*raggare* 808  
 ragged → CLOTHES↘  
*Raggle-Taggle Gypsies* 345  
 ragtime 325  
 RAI TV → TV↘ stations  
 rail/-road/-way 383, 656 †TRAIN[S]  
 rain[y] → WEATHER↘  
 raised-eyebrow chromaticism 592  
*Rákóczy March* 320  
 Raksin, David 42, 171  
*Ramblin’ Man* (Allman Bros.) 658  
*Ramblin’ Yodeler* 375  
*Rambo* 5  
 Rameau, Jean-Philippe 387  
*Rameau’s Nephew* 15, 16, 17, 68  
*Rampage* (film) 600  
 Rampart Street 597  
 The Ramrods 368, 369, 375, 395  
 Randall, Carter 297, 664  
*Randgebiet[en]* 38, 320  
 randy 594  
 rap 62, 67, 425  
 Rapée, Ernő 31, 126, 191, 192, 250,  
   314, 340, 531, 567, 651, 653, 656, 660  
*Rapport* (SvTV2 news) 606  
 Rapunzle 260, 261  
*Rat Race* (E Bernstein) 596  
*Ratcliffe Highway* 336  
*Die rationellen und soziologischen  
 Grundlagen der Musik* 39  
 Ravel, Maurice 30, 495, 168, 204,  
   246, 247, 319, 564, 578  
*Rawhide* 369, 372, 390, 391, 395  
 RCA 39  
 reactionary 423  
*Reader’s Digest* 516  
 ready-steady-go 341, 376, 590  
 Reagan, Ronald 75, 420, 421  
 real circle-of-fifths 179  
 rebellion, rebellious[ness] 66, 132,  
   486, 618, 646, 674  
 receivers – ‘negotiated readings’ 87  
 reception test 106, 107–152  
   amusement factor 114  
   availability of recordings 108  
   background to 103–106  
   classification of VVAs 123–131  
   classroom situation 118  
   discretising VVAs 122–123  
   duration of examples 118  
   examples used 107, 795  
     selection criteria 107–115  
   free induction 119–121  
   immediacy of reaction 118  
   information to respondents  
     117–118  
   interpreting results 121–152  
   musematic hunches 114–115  
   no time to think 118  
   number of respondents 115, 147  
   order of playing 111–115  
   pre-test hypotheses 111–112  
   procedure 117, 121  
   publication details 107, 795  
   reasons for 103  
   respondents 115–117, 796  
     numbering of 117  
   session data 116

- STATISTICS  
 synaesthesia 119–121  
 receptional 28, 94  
   competence 9, 10, 11, 28, 91, 678, 809  
   descriptors 91, 809  
     need and construction of 91  
     problems of 91, 95  
 recidivism 660  
 recognition of test pieces 110, 112, 120, 128, 129, 150, 414, 513  
   non-designated 513, 515, 516  
 recomposition 98, 142  
*Recorded Music for Radio, Film and Television* 100, 126, 224  
 recorder (flauto diritto) 371, 378  
 recording 169 †SOUND PROCESSING  
   acoustic 35  
   electromagnetic 39, 40  
   ethnomusicology's use of 38  
   history of 7  
   technology 36  
 recruit[-s/-ing] (war) 410, 416, 419  
*The Red Pony* (Copland) 536  
 Red Square (Moscow) 62  
 redneck[s] 274, 296, 422, 423  
 reductionism 74, 79  
   of body to sexuality 71  
   woman and body 71  
 refinement 132  
 reflection, reflective 132, 430, 459, 463, 518, 530, 672, 673  
 reform (social, UK postwar) 421  
 regions 413  
 register (pitch) †BASS †DIRECTION (↗ascend ↘descend) †TIMBRE 179, 195, 196, 226, 229, 231, 234, 235, 237, 247, 296, 297, 300, 392, 443, 451, 458, 491, 551, 568, 574, 589, 596, 599, 625, 645, 656, 659  
   ambitus 201, 225, 243, 315, 327, 452  
   accompanimental 589  
   body placement 576-7 †↓vocal  
   disjunctive flooding 225-231  
   high 100, 169, 300, 243, 496, 588-590, 644, 651, 652, 659  
   'lonely sound' 473  
   treble (incl. treble boost) 653  
   low 210, 247, 249, 300, 305, 380-2, 446, 554, 557, 563-4, 569, 574, 576 ff, 590, 594, 599, 600, 651-2, 656, 660, 661, 664  
   †BASS  
     backing tracks 658  
     bass riff 590-595  
     doom[sday] 305, 554-5, 651, 660, 664  
     drone, menace tone 661  
     sforzando sfp 651  
     ostinati, narrow 246  
     tremolandi/ostinati 246, 247  
   melodic 220  
   mid[dle] 170, 221, 234-7, 239, 295, 414, 464, 563, 564, 656  
   pitch range 169, 515 †↑ambitus  
   registral
- boundary 442, 452  
 ceiling 450, 452  
 change 443, 444, 451  
 consistency 447, 450  
 discontinuity 229  
 transfer (RT) 451  
 tessitura 622, 623  
   high and low for action music 496  
 vocal 217, 223, 351, 352  
   baritone 223  
   chest 247  
   falsetto 648  
   head register 247  
   male-voice 223  
*Regnava nel silenzio* 443  
 regression, regressive 76  
 regular[ity] 101, 132  
 reification 24, 75  
 Reisberg, Horace 534, 535  
 reiteration →REPETITION  
 rejection 133  
 rejects 464  
 relative autonomy 90  
 relative major →HARMONY  
 relaxation, relaxed 132, 217, 218, 239, 268, 270  
 release, relief 217, 220  
 religion, religious, religiosity 175-179, 419, 517  
 Rembrandt van Rijn 266  
 remember, reminisce 460, 674  
*Remington Steele* 676  
 remote →SOLITARY  
 Renaissance 419  
 Renoir, Auguste 259, 260, 264  
 REO Speedwagon 108  
*repas d'amour* →FOOD, LOVE  
 repertoire  
   concerts in C19 France 19  
   pop and classical (canonic) 59  
 repetition[s], repetitive 623, 654  
   low-register notes 656  
   reiteration[s], reiterated notes 330, 375, 383, 389, 450, 563, 564, 565  
   fast 316, 317, 319, 622-3  
   rate of 622  
   synthesiser  645, 655-6  
   repeated figures 453, 456, 457, 462, 574, 576, 522  
   sequential 453  
   travel music and 656  
*The Reporters* (TV) 493  
 repression – sexual 64, 70  
*Repton/Repton* (Parry) 210, 218, 220, 222, 223  
*The Republic* (Plato) 47  
 repulsion 461  
*Repulsion* (film) 133  
*Requiem* (Mozart) 318  
*res cogitans vs res extensa* 27  
*La resa dei conti* 346, 652  
 resignation 217  
 resistance 85, 86  
 resolute 604
- Respighi, Ottorino 246, 247  
 respondents 115-116, 796  
   children 141  
   control groups of 141-142  
     blind 141  
     Latin American 141, 334  
   loquacious or taciturn 143  
   number[s]  
     assigning of 117  
     of participants 115, 147  
     R98 122, 143  
   relation to salsa and son 334  
   verbose or reticent 144  
   who were they? 115-117, 141  
 response restrictions 55, 56  
 responses →VVAS  
 rest[ful] 171, 530  
 restraint →CONTROL  
 Reti, Rudolf 387  
 retro →FASHION, ROCK  
 retroessive 134  
 retrograde →DIRECTION↖backward  
*The Return of Perry Mason* 592  
 Revaux & François 196  
 reveille function (title music) 110  
 revenge 329  
 reverberation →SOUND PROCESSING  
 Revlon 649, 650, 651  
 revolution  
   bourgeois 16, 18, 22  
   French 22  
*Revolver* (Beatles) 335  
 Revueltas, Silvestre 338  
 Reynolds, Debbie 596  
 Reynolds, Simon 65, 67-8, 70, 77, 104  
*Rhapsody in Blue* 578, 597  
*Rhapsody on a Theme by Paganini* 199, 211, 269  
*Das Rheingold* 261  
 rhetoric (musical) 17, 47  
*Rhetoric* (Aristotle) 27  
 rhythm 63, 655 †METRE †DIRECTION  
   bass 624  
   cross 343, 532 †METRE  
   fandango rhythm 336-341  
   'guitar' 659  
   harmonic 214-5, 608-9  
   language (Spanish, English, Scottish) 347-357  
   *Miami Vice* 654  
   *Sayonara* 532  
   section 647  
     none in *Virginian* 375  
   shuffle (blues) 564, 565, 627  
   subdivision of  654-5  
   surface 646  
   of torrents 291  
 rhythmic †METRE †DIRECTION  
   action 376  
   attack 654  
   augmentation 664  
   continuity (*R&J*) 442  
   inflection 425  
   organisation 657  
   patterning 644  
   propulsion 622  
   symmetry 655

- rich 100, 171, 430  
and poor 25  
*Rich Man, Poor Man* 196, 600  
Richard, Sir Cliff 60, 62, 63  
*Richie Brockelman, P.I.* 585  
Richie, Lionel 457  
Rickenbacker Model 'A' 373  
Riddle, Nelson 570, 581, 582  
*Ride of the Valkyrie* → *WALKÜRENTRITT*  
*Riders in the Sky* → *GHOST RIDERS*  
*Ridi Pagliacci* (Leoncavallo) 596  
ridiculous 419, 428  
riding 122, 239, 245, 301, 331, 383, 385, 674  
music for 291–307  
scenicity 297–299  
sexual meaning 293  
vs chasing 299–302  
Riemann, Hugo 387  
Riemenschneider, Albert 184  
Riesefeld, Hugo 30  
riff 63, 623, 624, 626–7, 630, 631, 663 †OSTINATO  
right to party 76  
right-wing 423  
rigidity 421  
*Rikskonsserter* 44  
rim shot[s] → *DRUMS* ↘  
Rimini 606  
Rimsky-Korsakov, Nikolai 319, 338, 339, 347  
ringing tones 660  
ringmaster 418, 419  
*Rio Bravo* (film) 304, 360, 371, 456  
Rio Grande de Santiago 356  
*Ripping Yarns* (TV) 223, 224  
ripple[s], rippling 174, 231, 233, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 243, 246, 248, 249, 253, 261, 270, 535  
Ritchie, Jean 326  
*The Rite of Spring* 598  
ritardo, ritenuto → *SLOW*  
rivalry 392  
river[s] 235–239, 256, 261, 382, 383, 535, 674 †BECKS †WATER  
fluvial 134, 214, 382  
rivulets 247  
named rivers  
Dee 255  
Llyfni 233  
Vltava 236, 320  
road[s] 298, 382, 343, 382, 389, 485  
*Forty Miles of Bad Road* 368  
*Hit the Road, Jack* 629  
on the 353  
straight 301, 305  
*The Rocky Road to Dublin* 310  
*Six Days On The Road* 390  
*Roan County* 352, 353, 355  
*Rob tu mo bhoile* 345  
robbery 133, 674  
bike theft 623  
break-in 623  
burglary 567  
robes → *CLOTHES*  
*Robin Hood* 171  
*Rocco e i suoi fratelli* 577  
rock (music) 31, 103, 136, 376, 462, 617–632, 653, 663, 674  
aesthetics 63, 73, 421, 423  
as absolute music 631–632  
band[s] 368, 372, 413, 618, 620, 621, 632  
blues based 594  
bodyism 70  
cadence pandemonium 663  
canon 61, 64–78, 272  
Chuck Berry and early 368  
concert 620, 652  
criticism 64–78  
death metal 424  
education 66  
emancipation 65  
eroticism 71, 293  
extreme metal 67  
folk rock 322  
frenetic picking norms 376  
fun and speed connotations 368  
hard rock 594, 653  
harmony 662  
hegemony 66  
heavy metal 422–4, 430, 618, 653 (as loud 423)  
history c 1960 372  
Country origins 373–375  
roots mythology 375  
importance postwar 85  
invasive quality 70  
jazz rock 206  
journalism 80  
*Krautrock* 320  
minor-key 620  
modality 310, 313, 620  
motorbikes 293  
nu-metal 424  
performance (rock music) 621  
pomo-rockology 66–69, 70, 73–78, 89, 808  
pomp metal 422, 424  
radicalism 65, 421  
retro-rock 663  
*rock nacional* 335  
rockers 619, 657  
rocking 248, 249, 250, 252, 255  
rockology 59–78, 809  
stars 619  
subcultures 109  
'subversive underdog' 65–7, 84, 85, 421  
tunes in test battery 375  
vinyl era 108  
*Virginian* VVAs 375, 377  
volume 70, 71  
vs. disco 622  
youth-cars-crime 622–624  
*Rock Around The Clock* 64, 108  
*Rock 'n' Roll Hoochie-Coo* 653  
*Rock The Night* (Europe) 424  
*Rockford* 585  
Rockwell, Norman 536  
*Rocky Road to Dublin* 310  
Rocle, Claude 30  
Rodgers, Jimmie 353, 373  
Rodgers, Richard 213  
Rodrigo, Joaquin 367, 371  
Roe, Keith 149  
Rogers, Roy 295  
*Roget's Thesaurus* 416  
Roland, Jürgen 582  
*Roll Over Beethoven* 21  
roller-coaster emotions 220  
rolling 134, 196, 214, 254, 257  
countryside 218, 515  
hills 172  
*Rolling Stone Encyclopedia of Rock'n'Roll* 374  
*Rolling Stone* magazine 42  
Rolling Stones 72, 630, 662  
*Rolling Thunder Review* 658  
romance/romantic 99, 100, 104, 122, 130, 132, 145, 167, 170–2, 177, 207, 208, 215, 218, 220, 224, 231–249, 251, 253, 256, 260, 261, 262, 264, 265, 268, 269, 270, 388, 430, 459, 500, 518  
lack of in *Emmerdale* 515  
piano arpeggios 171–172  
string pads 170–171  
*The Romantic Piano* 518  
romanticism 195, 309  
English 211, 215, 221–225  
English musical 221  
ethnic, national 327  
school of German 15  
***Romeo & Juliet*** (Rota, 'R&J', Tune 4) 101, 102, 107, 111, 112, 114, 129, 130, 147, 148, 149, 150, 167, 169, 171, 248, 190, 317, 386, 218, 254, 269, 296, 330, 442–474, 515, 516, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 569, 572, 597, 514, 604, 632, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670  
*Romeo & Juliet* (Tchaikovsky) 470  
*Roméo et Juliette* (Berlioz) 246, 313, 471  
Romero, George 581  
Romero, Ventura 356  
Rommel 416  
*Rondo fürs Fortepiano* 20  
Roos, Jaime 335  
Roosevelt, Franklin D 40, 579  
roots mythology of rock 375  
Rose, David 359, 598  
Rosen, Charles 11, 14, 15, 18, 19  
Rosenman, Leonard 14  
Rösing, Helmut 56, 99, 106, 172, 235  
Ross, Gary 64  
Rossi, Portia de 263  
Rossini, Gioacchino 31, 293, 295, 296, 377  
Rota, Nino 171, 201, 203, 432, 442, 444, 446, 447, 450, 451, 452, 456, 465, 466, 467, 468, 470, 471, 577  
Roth, David Lee 424  
Rothenbuhler, Eric 44  
rough 133  
rounded 250  
rousing 420  
Rousseau, Henri 18, 25  
*Roxy and Elsewhere* 585

- royal 409, 413, 424, 430  
 household 62  
 Jubilee 416  
 Wedding 416, 417, 675  
 †MONARCHY †KING †QUEEN  
 †DIGNITARIES, etc.
- Rózsa, Miklós 30, 49, 171, 198, 589  
 rubato 169, 432-3  
 Rubinstein, Arthur B 600  
*Rudolf... Red-Nosed Reindeer* 589  
*Rugero y las Paradas* 341  
 rugged 198  
*Ruhr Valley Impressions* 586, 600, 829  
 Rukeyser, Louis 491, 854  
*Rule Britannia* 323, 324  
 rules from exceptions 54  
 Rumania 564  
 Christmas Carols 311  
 rumble 115  
*The Rumble* 372, 395  
*Run to Cadence* CDs 425  
*Run To Her* 424  
*Run, Run, Run* 600  
*Runaway* 396  
 Rundgren, Todd 531  
 running 136, 138, 244, 425  
 rural[ity] 115, 195, 224, 261, 262,  
 458, 459, 514, 516, 517, 518, 530–  
 537, 621, 674  
 vs urban 115, 196, 231, 251,  
 298–299, 391–394, 461, 671  
 rush hour 496  
 Russell, H 306, 307  
 Russia[n] 322, 459, 466-474, 674  
 minor modes, b7ths 322  
 Revolution 40  
 Russian-US couples 466, 468-9  
*Russkiye narodnye liricheskiye  
 pesni* 322  
 rustic 229, 377  
*Rustic Bridge* 235  
 rustling 172, 235, 241, 246, 248,  
 249, 261  
 Ruth & Sohn, A 496  
 Ruwet, Nicolas 53, 271
- S**
- Sabre Dance* 470  
 Sachs, Kurt 36  
 sad[ness] 104, 133, 186, 196, 197,  
 220, 224, 319, 380, 381, 446, 449,  
 459, 453, 456, 460, 461, 472, 473,  
 517, 576, 577, 579, 674, 675  
 minor modes 310–329  
 ‘not called-for’ category 313  
*Sad Eyed Lady...* 218  
 saddle 351  
 The Saddlemen 375  
 Sadie Thompson 596, 597, 598  
 sadism at ‘public’ school 223  
 Sadler, Staff Sgt Barry 423  
 Safroni, Arnold 411  
 sailing 131, 238, 240, 248, 249, 270,  
 303, 305, 307, 515, 518, 674  
 sailor[s] 307, 429  
 songs 306–310, 391  
*The Saint* 494  
 Saint-Foix, Georges 186  
 St. Louis Cardinals 330  
*St. Patrick’s Hymn* 345  
 St. Petersburg 29  
 Saint-Saëns, Camille 30, 516  
 Sakomoto, Ryuchi 600  
 Salford 104  
 salon →PARLOUR  
*A Salty Dog* 196  
 El Salvador 420  
 Salvation Army 410, 412  
 Salvatori, Dario 370  
*Sam Spade* 677  
 SĀMUS 46  
 San Fernando 352, 353  
 Sanama, Leo 20, 103  
 ‘Sanctuary of the Higher Arts’ 28  
 sand[y] 239 (beach)  
 clouds of sand 386  
*Sanguéo* 342  
 Santa Fe 355  
*Santy Anno* 310, 328, 345, 346  
 Sanz, Gaspar 341  
 São Paulo State Conservatory 117  
 Sarde, Philippe 197  
 sartorial →CLOTHES →FASHION  
 Satie, Erik 30, 248  
 satin 171  
*Satisfaction* (Stones) 72, 73  
 Saturday →HOLIDAY  
 Saussure, Ferdinand de  
 47, 296, 496, 497, 555, 562, 563  
 596, 597  
 Savage, Jon 67  
 Savalas, Telly 5, 587  
 saw →ORCHESTRATION  
 saxophone →ORCHESTRATION  
 Sayers, Dorothy 581  
*Sayonara* (Tune 7) 107, 115, 129,  
 141, 147, 148, 149, 150, 317, 382,  
 460, 463, 486, 514, 515, 516, 530–  
 537, 557, 558, 560, 561, 597, 604,  
 632, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 675  
 children 251  
 digressiveness 559–560  
 parallel fifths 560  
 Scandinavia 350  
 Scarlatti, Domenico 337, 339  
 scary →FEAR  
 scatological 413  
 scene, etc. 674  
 musical scenario 125  
 scenery 298, 305, 382, 387, 388  
 panoramic 672  
 scenic majesty 386  
 ‘scenic’ music 298  
 scene switching 387–390  
 scenicity: riding 297–299  
 test response scenarios 120  
*Scène aux champs* 380, 517  
*Schelomo* 446  
 scheming woman 584  
 Schenker, Heinrich 387  
 analysis à la 82, 230, 450, 451  
 Schiedermayr, Ludwig 48  
 Schifrin, Lalo 378  
 Schilder, Arnold 22  
 Schillerska gymnasiet 116, 796  
 schizophrenic 105  
 Schlager 23  
 Schmidt, Hans-Christian 30, 124,  
 177, 582, 589, 594  
 Schmitz, Arnold 16  
 Schober, Franz von 25  
 Schönberg, Arnold 29, 30, 239, 535  
*Schöne Müllerin* 99, 213, 234, 236  
 school 620  
 schooner 240  
 Schopenhauer, Arthur 21, 25  
 Schubert, Franz 25, 31, 99, 188,  
 189, 212, 213, 220, 236, 317, 318,  
 319, 321, 446  
 minor-key Lieder list 318  
 Schulman, Jannike 65  
 Schumann, Robert 16, 31, 171, 178,  
 218, 268  
 scientists 603  
 scopocentrism 81, 83, 809  
 Scoremaster →LIBRARY MUSIC  
 Scotland/Scottish †UK  
 Burns, Robert 345-349  
 country dancing 349  
 ‘Scotch snaps’ 347-357  
 Trad. 345, 354, 531, 532  
 Scott, John 589  
 Scott, John Anthony 310, 390  
 Scott, Nathan 445  
 Scott, Tom 553, 624, 648, 676  
 Scouse 809 †LIVERPOOL  
 Scowcroft, Philip 581  
 scraping 100  
 scream[ing] 100, 224, 423  
 screeching 576  
 scribal academe 105  
 Scrooge, Ebenezer 430  
 Scruggs, Earl 353  
 sea 139, 214, 235, 239–240, 246,  
 249, 256, 674  
 pelagic 134  
 songs and shanties 306–310  
 and US work songs 325  
 British origins of US 324  
 search 387  
 Searle, John 483  
 season[s] 671, 672, 674  
 spring[time] 265, 674  
 summer 136, 167, 238, 240, 244,  
 245, 247, 249, 265, 674  
 secluded [spot]: →SOLITARY  
 second →CHORDS/INTERVALS  
 secondary  
 dominant →CHORD→dominant  
 signification →SEMIOtics  
 secret[s] 605 †HIDDEN  
 secret agent →SPY  
 weapon 602  
 secur/-e/-ity 132, 177, 239, 430, 518  
 seduce 199  
 seduction 130, 251, 264  
 seductive 130, 137  
 seedy 596  
 Seeger, Charles 23, 94  
 seguidillas 320, 336  
*Selbstbewusstsein* 17

- Selected Sounds → LIBRARY MUSIC  
 selection criteria → RECEPTION TEST  
 self-confidence 585  
 self-reflexivity 620  
 Selznick, David O 174  
 semantic[s] → SEMIOTICS ↘ semantic  
 semiosis → SEMIOTICS ↘ semiosis  
 semiotics (mainly of music)  
 8, 47–57, 80, 103, 270–275 †VVA  
 connotation 96–117 *et passim*  
 etymophony 180, 195, 205, 208,  
 274, 488–494, 666, 806  
 gestural interconversion  
 253–267, 270–275, 666  
 hermeneutics and 103  
 linguistics and 51, 52, 53  
 → MUSEMATIC ANALYSIS  
 ‘perverse discipline’ (Eco) 52, 53  
 potential of 50–51  
 popular music and 54–55  
 pragmatics 50, 51, 52, 53, 54  
 primacy of sign types in 52–3  
 ‘primary’ and ‘secondary’ signi-  
 fication’, 72, 270–275  
 semantic[s] 50, 51–4, 56  
 fields 125, 131  
 gesture 273  
 jumble 97, 419, 423, 425,  
 426, 430, 518  
 semiosis (examples)  
 detectives and spies 367  
*Monty Python* 409–12  
 sign typology 99–103, 666  
*Semiotica* 51  
 semiquavers 622, 645, 660  
 subdivisions 654 ff.  
 dancing 392  
 quickening device 391  
 synthesizer reiteration 655–6  
 train effect 656  
 †RHYTHM †SPEED †SEXTUPLETS  
 semitone → CHORDS/INTERVALS  
 Semmler, Alexander 171  
 ‘sensationalist’ 487  
 sensitive 130, 137  
 sensual[ity] 130, 132, 251, 264, 265  
 †SEXUALITY 265  
 sentimental[ity] 132, 218, 224, 226,  
 268, 459, 674  
 sequencing 7  
 sequential → HARMONY → REPETITION  
*Sérénade* (Sokolowski, ex) 250  
*Sergeant Pepper* 36, 61, 413  
 serialism 31, 370  
 serious[ness] 132, 199, 423, 430  
 emotions 179  
 reception test problem 118  
 setbacks (VVA) → DIFFICULTY  
 settlement (town) 391, 392  
*Seven* (film) 199  
*Seven Year Itch* (film) 199  
 seventh[s] → CHORDS/INTERVALS  
*The Seventh Seal* (film) 429  
 seventies → HISTORICAL  
 7-Up 469  
 severe 308, 419
- sex/-ual[-ity], etc. 72, 135, 251, 264,  
 413, 457, 581, 585, 590, 592, 596–  
 598, 664  
 abuse 250–1, 457  
 act 72  
 can-can and the galop 293  
 compared to sensual 265  
 eroticism 71  
 incestual taboo 250–1  
 repression 64, 70  
 revolution 43  
 rock and motorbikes 293  
 sexism → GENDER  
 ‘sexy’ 263  
 sextuplets 171, 174, 246, 249  
 sforzando 101, 651, 652  
 The Shadows 336, 358, 361,  
 368–373, 395, 625  
 shady 133, 459, 464, 572  
*Shaft* 330, 496, 498, 653  
 urgency cue 487  
 Shaindlin, Jack 624  
 Shakespeare, William 177, 675  
*Shall I Be An Angel?* 213, 218, 220  
 shame 183, 380  
 shampoo 136, 245, 263–5  
*Shane* 291, 325, 394  
 Shangri-La 328  
 Shannon, Del 396  
*Shape* magazine 263  
 shape-note singing 324  
 Shapiro, Helen 368  
 Sharma, Bhesham 21  
 Sharp, Cecil 323, 326  
 sharpness 101, 133  
 shatter 134  
*She Loves You* (Beatles) 179  
*She Works Hard For The Money*  
 (Donna Summers, 1983) 653  
 Shelton, Robert 374  
 Shepherd, John 14, 72, 272  
 shepherds 101, 533  
*The Shepherds’ Farewell* 517  
 sheriff 605  
 shimmering 246–9, 300  
*Shindig* (Shadows) 372  
*The Shining* 14  
 ships 240 †BOATS  
 shivers down the spine 249  
 shock (mild) 648  
 shock (pleasant) 648  
*Shoestring* (TV, Fenton) 624  
 shoot[ing] 134, 393, 648, 674  
 ‘bang’ vs ‘peeew’ 648  
 shore[line] 239–40, 249, 253, 256  
 littoral 134 †BEACH  
 Shores, Richard 376, 378  
 short-motive eponym 385  
 Shostakovich, Dmitri 30  
 show (TV, etc.) 429  
 jumping 415  
 ‘the show must go on’ 415  
 showing off 329  
 showy 424  
 showdown 371, 569  
 shower scene (*Psycho*) 100  
 ‘shucks, Ma’am!’ 378
- shuffle → RHYTHM  
 shuttle (a.k.a. chord shuttle, har-  
 monic pendulum, etc.) 214  
 I↔vi 345  
 I↔bVII 358  
 shyness 536  
 Sibelius, Jean 320  
 Sicily 319, 329  
 sick[ness] 133, 307, 459, 575, 576  
 sick humour 419  
 Sidney, Sid 445  
*Siegfried* 192, 218  
*Idyll* 174, 177, 195, 218, 220  
 Siena 49  
 sigh[-s/-ing] 181, 218, 220, 224, 249,  
 269, 459  
 intervals 206, 217–231  
 commutation (HS) of 217  
 sixths 225, 453, 469,  
 sevenths 221  
 stiff-upper-lip sighs 221–225  
 sign → SEMIOTICS  
 signal treatment → SOUND PROCESSING  
 significance (statistical) 149  
 signified/signifier → SEMIOTICS  
 Silberman, Alphons 13, 39  
 silence 177  
 silent film 30, 314, 567  
 music for 124  
 silk[y] 171, 265, 499  
 silly 346, 387, 419  
*Silver* (Lone Ranger’s horse) 293  
 Silver Convention 488  
 ‘silver strings’ 170  
 Simeon, Omer 597  
 Simon & Garfunkel 196  
 Simon, Paul 487  
 simple 132, 532  
 → METRE  
 Sinatra, Frank 196, 581  
 sincere 197  
 love melodies 299  
 sine wave tone 648  
*Sinfonia concertante Eb major* 187  
 singable 424  
 singalong 424  
 Singer, Ron 414, 415  
 singing brakeman 353  
 singing cowboy 373  
 single-mindedness 594  
 sinister 418, 651  
 sinuous 379  
 Sioux Nation 326, 328  
 Sir see knighthood 60  
 siren (ambulance) 573  
 Sistrom, William 203  
 sitting 674  
*Six Days On The Road* 390  
 6/4, 6/8 → METRE  
*Sixguns and Society* 291, 392  
*Sixteen Tons* 395  
 sixth[s] → CHORDS/INTERVALS,  
 †SIGHING intervals  
 sixties → HISTORICAL  
*The Skater’s Waltz* 306  
 skating 305, 307  
*Skatsiteli Pekhory* 322

- Skelly, J P 235  
*Sketches of Spain* (M Davis) 367  
 Skiles, Marlin 299, 300, 301, 302, 376, 377, 380, 381, 386, 388, 389, 391, 483, 485, 552, 559, 560, 581, 598, 622, 651, 653, 656, 660  
*skillingtryck* 23  
 skin 260  
 Skinner, Frank 299, 381, 382, 386, 388, 391, 498, 552, 559, 580, 651, 652, 656, 662  
 skip to degree six 226–231  
 skipping 495  
 skirt[s] → CLOTHING  
 Skog, Inge 36, 37, 38, 268  
*skolekorps* → BAND ↘  
 Skrotbandet 338  
 sky 261  
 skyscraper 674  
 slavery 224  
*Slavonic Dances* (Dvořák) 320  
 Sledge, Percy 68  
 sleeping 536  
 sleigh bells 589  
 slid/-el-ing 131  
   semitone 573–577  
   slipping 131  
   slither 179  
 Slonimsky, Nikolai 536  
 Slovakia 320  
 slow 268, 515, 540-1  
   ballad 564, 565  
   motion 136, 224, 244, 268, 270  
   *Sayonara* 530  
   ritardando 102, 505  
   ritenuto 168  
   slowness as ugly 485  
   surface rate 462  
   tempo 462, 464, 535, 563–6, 604  
 slums 430, 569, 572, 579, 582, 674  
 Sly and the Family Stone 653  
 small 133, 530  
   town 413, 429, 674  
 Small, Michael 676, 677  
 smash 134, 569  
*Smells Like Teen Spirit* 21  
 Smetana, Bedřich 31, 235-6, 320  
 smile[s] 224, 265  
 Smith, Bessie 585  
 smoke 623, 674  
   smoking 601, 605  
   smoky bars/clubs 569, 570, 579  
 smooth[ness] 133, 240, 249, 250, 253, 258, 265, 269  
 smuggling 133  
 snaking the voice 324  
 snap[s] 351, 352, 354  
   onbeat 355  
   ‘Scotch’ 347–357  
   melodic 354  
 snappy 425  
 snare drum → DRUM[S]  
 snob 430 †CLASS  
 snow[y] → WEATHER  
*So What* (M Davis) 578  
 soaring 131, 652  
 sobbing 576  
 social †CLASS  
   involvement 620  
   order 672  
   problems 620  
   reality vs media fiction 620  
   rejects 617, 674  
   relativity of absolutism 632  
   science 60  
   space 673  
   statement 620  
   VVA (category 27) 137, 409  
 socialisation  
   ‘public’ school 222, 223  
   patterns of (→ SUBJECTIVITY) 23  
 sociality 133, 673  
 society in Westerns 365, 391–394,  
 sociolinguistics in VVA taxonomy 142  
 sociology 8, 10, 39-46  
   à l’américaine 43–44  
   empirical and/or critical 43–46  
 Socrates 47  
 soft 170, 247, 261, 385, 530  
   -core 122  
   optical filter 244  
*Sohlmans musiklexikon* 38, 322, 350  
 soirees 233  
 Sokal, Alan 71  
 Sokolowski, Marian 250  
 solace 220, 222, 223  
 soldier[s] 380, 388, 409, 410, 429, 668  
   songs 307–310  
   soldier’s girl 675  
*Solidaritätslied* 39  
 solit/-ary/-ude 302, 388, 391–2, 393–4  
 loneliness / lonely / lonesome  
   177, 224, 353, 354, 446, 449,  
   459, 460, 462, 463, 472, 577,  
   579, 585, 601, 674  
   alone 206  
   *Einsamkeit* 188, 189  
   lone wolf/wolves 464, 580  
 mandolin as expressive of 473  
 remote 388, 445  
 secluded spot 672, 674, 675  
 solitary figure 463  
*Solo digo compañeros* 347  
*Solomon* 246  
 Sölvesborgs musikkår 429  
 sombre 417, 442, 569  
*Someday My Prince Will Come* 445  
 ‘something for nothing’ 678  
*Sommernorgen an einem See* 535  
 son  
   huapango 350  
   huasteco 350  
   jalisco 342  
   Mexican 336, 342  
   jarocho 342  
 sonata form 63, 659  
*Sonatine pour le piano* (Ravel) 578  
 Song My massacre 423  
*Song of Norway* (film) 203  
*Songs of Sea Labor* 325  
*Songs That Will Live Forever* 316  
 sonic anaphone → ANAPHONE ↘sonic  
 Sonneck Society 42  
 Sonner, R 40  
 sonogram[s] 99, 235  
*Sons of the Pioneers* 395  
 sophisticat/-ed/-ion 171, 583, 598  
   harmonic 653  
*The Sorcerer’s Apprentice* 591  
 sorrow[ful] 308-9, 379, 446, 449, 536  
 sostenuto pedal 516  
 sound 65, 115  
*The Sound of Music* 262  
*The Sound of the City* 621  
 sound processing †GUITAR ↘electric  
   chorus 153, 637, 653, 659  
   digital 651  
   distortion/fuzz 100, 469, 621,  
   624, 652, 653 †GUITAR  
   dry sound 651, 654  
   feedback 153, 608-9,  
   Lesley cabinet 153, 608-9  
   mono (old-style) 115  
   modulator wheel 653  
   overdrive (guitar) 424, 620  
   panning 153, 608  
   partials/harmonics 153, 652  
   phasing 153, 652  
   reverb 100, 153, 169, 170, 354,  
   634-7, 651, 659, 660, 664  
   spring 625  
   track separation of 651  
   rock aesthetic 63, 65  
   treble boost 653  
 sound recording 36  
 sounds stylised into music 125  
*Sounds of the Circus* (CDs) 427  
 source music 125  
 The Source 95  
 Sousa, John Philip 97, 114, 294,  
   398, 409, 411, 413, 418, 420, 422,  
   425, 428  
   †LIBERTY BELL †MONTY PYTHON  
 South Africa 58  
 South America → LATIN AMERICA  
 South[ern] (USA) → USA  
 Southern Library of Recorded Music 126  
 ‘south of the border’ 355, 383  
 Soviet Union 40, 45, 428  
 Soyuz-Apollo 625  
 spa 123, 428  
 space (general) 518, 646, 650, 674  
   †PANORAMA  
   acoustic 660  
   polysemic VVA 138  
   spaciousness 652  
 space (cosmos) 151, 621, 624, 646  
   cosmic 530  
   drum 648  
   movies 649  
   ship 486  
*Spaceballs* 5, 648  
 Spade, Sam 389  
 ‘Spaghetti’ → WESTERN ↘Italian  
 Spain 298, 319, 320, 322, 323, 328-  
   332, 341, 350, 367, 386  
   colonies 329, 355  
   minor modes 332–336  
   Naples 329, 341  
   Trad 334

- Spanish 328  
 -American war 355  
 'gals' 309  
 guitar strum 341  
 language →RHYTHM  
*Spanish Dances* 340  
 sparkle 588  
 sparkling 170, 172, 235  
   eyes 410  
 sparsity 133  
*Spartacus* 240  
 speakeasies →BARS  
 speakers 652  
 special agent →DECKARE →SPY  
 special days 410 →HOLIDAY  
 special profile statistics 151  
 spectacle 416, 424  
 spectacular 424, 427, 429  
 Spector, Phil 37  
 speech 417  
 speed (incl. fast, quick, rapid, velocity) 354, 382, 383, 392, 475–501, 617, 623, 654, 646, 656, 657, 660, 664, 674  
   accelerando 102, 541, 598–600  
   accelerated 300  
   allegro 398, 476  
   as TV normality 483–501  
   beauty/divinity' of 484, 485  
   cuts (edits) 646  
   reiterative 646  
   vs power music 300  
   speeding 622  
*Speedy Gonzales* 355, 356, 383  
*Spellbound* 171, 198, 203  
   theramin motif 589  
*Spellbound Concerto* 232  
 spider 329  
 spies →SPY  
 Spimm, J J 602  
*Spinal Tap* 424  
 The Spinners 648  
*Spirale misterioso* 589  
 split chord 168, 226  
 sponsoring 60  
 spoof 424  
 sport[s] 410-3, 415, 428, 624, 674  
   boxing 426  
   cars 486  
   ludic 426  
   marches 415, 426  
   music 554, 606  
   *Sportnytt* (SvTV) 487  
   *Sports Report* (BBC) 411, 412, 415, 416, 417  
*Sportsnight* (Tune 5) 107, 114, 129, 137, 147, 148, 149, 150, 292, 296, 300, 301, 327, 375, 382, 388, 392, 410, 463, 472, 475–501, 553, 556, 572, 590, 598, 599, 606, 622, 623, 632, 644, 657, 666, 667, 669, 670  
 Spotnicks 368, 372  
 Sprague, Carl 295  
 spray 241, 246, 248  
 sprightly 392  
 spring[time] →SEASONS  
*springdans* 321  
 Springsteen, Bruce 61  
 spy/spies 135, 206, 366, 367, 377, 378, 430, 621, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 674 †DECKARE  
   female, US 469  
   secret or special agent 135, 366-367, 395, 572, 627  
   spy music 367, 373, 578, 586, 598–600, 602  
*The Spy who Came in... Cold* 586  
 square (plaza) 428, 429  
 squinting 244  
 St Augustine 52  
*St James Infirmary* 566, 570, 577, 578  
*St Patrick's Hymn* 345  
 St. Louis Blues 627  
*The Stabbing of Tom* (A North) 600  
 stable 518  
 stabs 628  
 staccato 101, 169, 476  
   'signals of information' 487  
   as male trait 669  
 stadium 423, 424  
 stage show 424  
*Stagecoach* (film) 171  
*Stahlnetz* (German TV) 582  
 Stalin, Josef V 43, 62  
 stalking 594  
 Stalling, Carl 356, 575, 576, 577  
 Stamic, Karel (Carl Stamitz) 170  
 stammering 489  
 stampede 100  
 'standard music' 108, 142  
 standards  
   canons, institutions and 31  
 Stanford, Sir Charles V 60  
 Stanwyck, Barbara 171  
*Star Of The County Down* 323  
*Star Trek* 624  
*Star Wars* 5, 21, 568, 648, 650, 676  
*Stardust* (Carmichael) 268, 269  
 Starkey, Richard 60  
*Starsky & Hutch* 554, 624, 648, 676  
 stasis →STATIC  
 state of flux 133  
 state power 60  
 state visit 416  
 static/stationary/stasis 132, 239, 514, 530, 672  
   bass 535  
   harmonic 591  
   limit of stasis 660  
 statistics/statistical 142-152, 297  
   average differences between  
     test tunes 150, 682  
   clustering 147-149  
   correlation procedure 148  
   counting people or responses  
     143–144  
   deviation coefficient 150  
   deviation factor 151  
   gender VVAs 667–668, 674–675  
   hypotheses 147  
   lists of VVAs explained 151  
   mean differences 150  
   one-digit categories 120  
   per mille scaling 144–146  
   proportional scaling 144–147  
   reception test 143 ff.  
   reliability issues 119, 144  
   respondents per tune 147  
   scaling factors 147  
   special profile listings  
     explained 151  
   variation coefficients 151  
   VVA as base unit 143–144  
   VVA categories used 148  
*Steamboat Willie* 496  
 Steck, Paul Albert 259-61  
 Steedman, Mark 103  
 steel guitar 353, 373, 375  
 Steele, Javetta 197  
 Steele, Tom (cult. studs.) 65, 80, 84  
 Steeleye Span 322, 323, 350  
 steep 604  
 Stefani, Gino 51, 56, 220, 258, 271  
 Steiner, Fred 578, 591  
 Steiner, Max 29, 30, 48, 171, 175, 187, 569  
 Steppenwolf 585  
*Steppes of Central Asia* 321  
 stereotype/stereotypical 192, 193, 200, 204, 216, 302, 313, 315, 322, 323, 351, 355, 386, 461, 496, 531, 625 *et passim*  
   film noir 463-4  
   gangsters 571, 587, 604  
   postmodernism 73  
   Russia and Greece 466–474  
   the 10 title tunes as 119, 675-7  
 sterile 588  
 Stevens, George 291  
 Stevens, Mort 676  
 stiff upper lip 89, 196, 221–225  
*Stille amare, gia vi sento* 446  
 stillness 100  
 Stilwell, Robynn 56, 89, 104  
 stimulating 132  
 Stjernqvist, Sonja 429, 809  
 stock market 493, 494  
 Stockfelt, Ola 15, 16, 18, 41, 42, 45, 85, 186, 233  
 Stockhausen, Karlheinz 30  
 Stockholm 116, 413, 796  
   Skansen 809  
   Skeppsbron 413, 809  
   Södra Latins gymnasium 116  
 Stoianova, Ivanka 51  
 Stoller, Mike 628, 629, 630  
 Stone, Andrew 203  
 Stonehenge (*Spinal Tap*) 424  
 stop-time (in *Bonanza*) 377  
 Storace, Stephen 531, 532  
*Story of Three Loves* 199  
 Strachan, Rob 61  
 strain 590, 604  
 strand (melody in *R&J*) 450, 451  
*Strange Lady In Town* 395  
*Stranger In Town* 396  
 Strangers in the Night 196  
 Strathclyde University 149  
 Stratocaster →GUITAR→electric  
 Strauss, Johann 14, 102

- Strauss, Richard 14, 235, 376, 377, 384, 443, 444, 452, 568  
 Stravinsky, Igor 30, 246, 471, 598  
 'strawberry jam' (Parry) 216  
 stream 233  
 street[s] 303, 492, 494, 500, 621, 623, 674  
   lamp 620  
   performer 429  
   -philosophising 601  
   -wise 583  
**A Streetcar Named Desire**  
 (*Streetcar*, Tune 8) 101, 102, 107, 111, 114, 115, 129, 130, 135, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 180, 193, 240, 248, 269, 297, 367, 386, 390, 410, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 531, **539–605**, 627, 632, 657, 667, 668, 675, 676  
*Streichenglorienschein* 170  
 strength →STRONG  
 stress 114, 220, 246, 319, 656, 674  
*Striche des Todes* 443  
 strike (UK miners) 86  
 striking 60  
 string[s] 100, 156-7, 278-9, 391, 432-3, 470, 504-5, 516, 522, 540-1  
   carpet (*stråktapet*) 170, 261  
   cello[s] 195, 432-3  
   halo 170  
   high pitch 589  
   muted 115, 522  
   pizzicato 467  
   'silver' 170  
   slow 530  
   *sul ponte* 589  
   pad[s] 100, 170-1, 222, 223, 515  
     padding 270  
   trills 300  
   string writing 195  
 stripper 597  
   *The Stripper* (Rose) 566, 598  
 stroking 131  
 strolling 167, 173, 196, 247, 270  
 Ström, Pierre 348  
 strong, strength 133, 670, 673, 675  
   feelings 382, 383  
   -willed 676  
 structural chromaticism 209  
 structuralism 672  
 structure[s] (musical) 153, 154  
   definition 94–95  
 struggle[s] 300, 569, 651  
 strum →GUITAR  
 Strunk, Oliver 312  
 strut 100  
 Studio 54 606  
 Stumpf, Otto 36  
 stupid 133  
*Sturm und Drang* 11, 20, 47  
 stuttering 489  
 style 809 †GENRE  
   style indicator 99, 102, 462, 517  
   stylisation 99, 100  
 stylishness →FASHION  
 suave →FASHION  
 subcultur/-e/-al 42, 554, 65, 68, 82, 85, 87, 109, 421, 423, 424, 430, 430, 570–573, 672  
   underdog 65-7, 84, 85, 421  
 subdominant[all] →CHORDS, HARMONY  
 subessive 134  
 subject/object conflation 76  
 subjective 16, 17, 23, 26, 27, 28  
 subjectivism 27  
 subjectivity 26, 60, 75, 76  
   bourgeois 8, 17, 23, 26, 29  
   capitalist 23  
   C18 Germany 11  
 sublime 60  
 submediant →CHORDS/INTERVALS  
 suburb (*förort*) 809  
 subversion/subversive 84, 85, 421  
   of the self 67  
   rock 65, 421  
   underdog 66, 67, 75, 76, 87, 421  
 success 390, 393  
 suffering 577, 646  
   *sufir* 361  
 suicide 182, 568, 592, 596  
 suitors 232  
*sul ponte* 589  
 summer →SEASONS  
*Summer Morning by a Lake* 239  
 Summer, Donna 650, 653  
 Summers, Andy 653  
*Summertime* (Gershwin) 571, 579  
 sun →WEATHER  
 Sunday →HOLIDAY  
*Sunday Afternoon* (Copland) 536  
*Gloomy Sunday* 596  
 sunglasses 571  
*Sunshine of Your Love* 586  
 superessive 134, 139  
 superficiality 75  
 superior 60  
*Superman* 377, 588, 676  
 supermarket 423, 471  
   psychology 41  
 Suppé, Franz von 294, 412  
 supplé 258  
 suprasocial 19  
*Sur un vaisseau* (Satie) 248  
 surf music 368, 376  
 surface rate 483–487, 514, 622, 623, 809 †TEMPO  
   male and female 669  
   *Olwen* arpeggios 247  
   repetition patterns for cars and chases 623  
   reiterations (repeated note) 623  
   slow 462  
   tremolandi/ostinati 247  
 surface rhythm 646  
 Surfari 368  
*Surfin' Safari* 368  
 surfing 368  
 surging 134, 249, 393  
 surprise (pleasant) 648  
 surrealist 418  
*Surrey with the Fringe on Top* 295  
 sus4 →CHORDS suspended  
 suspense 127, 627  
 suspension →CHORDS  
 suspicion 133, 461, 569, 589, 590  
*Svegliate e uccidi* (Morricone) 586  
*Svenska Dagbladet* 678  
*Sveriges magasin* (TV) 429, 809  
*The Swan* (St-Saens) 516  
 Swander, Don 374  
 swarm 100  
 sway[ing] 240, 244, 246, 249, 252, 253, 261, 270  
   skirts 391  
 sweat 569, 577, 590, 597  
 Sweden/Swedish 45, 311, 413, 429, 620, 621, 624  
   †GÖTEBORG †STOCKHOLM  
   Concert Agency 44  
   Helsjös folkhögskola 116, 796  
   meadows (*ängar*) 241–246  
   music education 44–46  
   Skurup folkhögskola 116, 796  
   Stommenskolan (Kinna) 116, 796  
   traditional music from 310  
   TV 296, 356, 513  
 Sweelinck, Jan Pieterzoon 19  
*Sweet Adeline* 209  
*Sweet Home Alabama* 345  
*Sweet Little Sixteen* 368  
 swell 169, 239, 246, 248, 252  
 Swimming Association 410, 412, 413, 415  
 'swing it!' 500  
 Swingle Singers 606  
 swirl[ing] 102, 261, 386  
 switch to →SCENE (switch)  
 swooning/swoons 220, 224, 225, 226, 231, 269  
 sword dancer 328  
 syllogism (geo-instrumental) 469  
   †TRANSSCANSION †GEOCULTURAL  
 sylvan →WOODS  
 symbiosis (psychotic) 76  
 symbolic dislocation 414  
 symmetry 664, 655  
 symphonic 422  
*Symphonie fantastique* 29, 380, 517  
*Symphony #40 in G minor* 186  
 symphony orchestra 264  
 synaesthe/-sia/-sis/-tic 14, 14, 104, 119–121, 170, 190  
   library music descriptions 127  
 sync[chronisation]  
   music and image 419  
 syncopation →METRE  
 syndrums 648, 649, 650  
 synecdoche →GENRE SYNECDOCHE  
 synoptic time →TIME  
 syntax 51, 52, 54, 55, 56  
   harmonic 568  
 synthesiser 127, 518, 621, 622, 634–637, 645, 646, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 654–7, 659, 660  
   semiquaver reiteration 655–6  
   string pad nomenclature 170  
 synthetic 648, 649  
 syrupy 224, 469, 674  
 Szathmary, I 626

**T**

- T for Texas* 353  
 tabulature → GUITAR  
 taciturnity 143  
 tactile, tactility, haptic 100, 249,  
 250, 252, 253, 260, 261, 266, 270  
 → ANAPHONE  
 Tagg, Philip 3, 5, 24, 37, 38, 40, 43,  
 44, 45, 54, 55, 57, 59, 63, 64, 65,  
 67, 68, 71, 73, 74, 81, 82, 91, 104,  
 110, 114, 116, 170, 246, 247, 269,  
 272, 274, 300, 320, 341, 376, 388,  
 487, 492, 585, 590, 600, 606, 628  
 Tagg, Maria 18, 576  
 Tagg, Stephen 149  
 tails → CLOTHING  
*Take the Money and Run* 583, 600  
 Talbot, Michael 11  
*Tallis' Canon* 176, 214  
 Tamlyn, Garry 71, 72, 89, 104  
 Tampax 553  
*tanbur* 467  
 tape edit 660  
 tarantella 319, 329, 467  
 Tarantino, Quentin 581  
 Taranto (and tarantula) 329  
 Tarasti, Eero 51, 53, 56, 625, 628  
*Tarzan* 195  
 Tatuí (Brazil) 116, 117, 796  
 tavern 392  
 Taviani brothers 14  
*Taxi Driver* 464, 553  
 taxi scene 575-576  
 taxonomy → VVAS  
 Taylor, L 292  
 Taylorism 40  
 Tchaikovsky, Pyotr Ilyich 31, 171,  
 175, 177, 198, 199, 206, 208, 212,  
 218, 220, 232, 315, 470, 516  
 teaching 105  
 tears 224, 459, 469, 574  
   tear-jerker 4  
 techno music 425, 606  
 technology 8, 518, 621, 646  
   democratic potential of 679  
*Teddy Bears' Picnic* 411, 412  
 teenager[s] 368, 377, 464, 620, 621  
   teen twang 375  
     *Virginian's* lack of 375  
*Telegram* (Silver Convention) 488  
 telegraph/-ic/-y → TELETYPE  
*Téléjournal* (TF1) 488  
 teleprinter → TELETYPE (saves space)  
 teletype (incl. teleprinter[s], etc.)  
   †NEWS MUSIC †BUSY †URGENT  
   114, 292, 341, 388, 489, 490, 554,  
   598, 606, 644, 655  
   anaphone, etymophony 487-94  
   printers (daisy-wheel, golf-ball,  
   matrix dot, etc.) 489  
   telegraph[ic] 487-494  
   Morse code 300, 487, 598, 644  
 television → TV (saves space)  
*Tell Me True Love* (Dowland) 455  
 Telson, Bob 197  
 tempo 168, 514, 517  
   †SURFACE RATE  
     fast 411, 412, 416  
     fast for action 483-487  
     male and female 669  
     marching, running 425  
     metronomic regularity 646-7  
     slow 417, 462, 464, 530  
       easy tempo 517  
     tap tempo 169  
 10cc 593  
*The Ten Commandments* (film) 429  
 tender[ness] 130, 132, 251, 270  
*The Tender Land* (Copland) 536  
 Tennessee 353  
   Folklore Society Bulletin 374, 812  
 Tennyson, Alfred 174, 179  
 tense, tension 133, 135, 137, 217,  
 220, 389, 569, 572, 581, 590, 592,  
 594, 595  
 tenuto 168  
*Tequila* 336, 361  
 termination 660  
 Territorial Army 429  
 terror 319  
 terrorism 6, 486, 623  
 tertial → HARMONY  
 tessitura → REGISTER↘  
 test → RECEPTION TEST 107  
*Il testamento* (cue 1900) 456  
 Teupen, Johnny 600, 829  
 Tevis, Peter 370  
 Texas 301, 324, 341, 355, 359, 373  
   Country and Western 373  
   oil boom 374  
*Texas Gales* 345  
 text and context 68-79  
 textual metadiscourse  
   → metatextual discourse 59  
 texture 659-661  
   reduction of 660  
   sonic 100  
 Thalben-Ball, George 196, 221-3  
 Thatcher, Margaret 75, 421  
   Thatcherism 63, 86  
 theatre 500  
*Themes Like Old Times* 293, 316  
 Theodorakis, Mikis 467  
 theramin 589  
 there[s]-and-then[s] 327-330, 391  
 thick 100  
   thickening 170  
 Thiel, Wolfgang 30  
 thinking 430  
   ... 'sucks' 430  
 Third Man, The 373  
 third[s] → CHORDS/INTERVALS  
*This Is Hardcore* (Pulp) 464  
 'This is how it is here and now; how  
   things are; how we live' 519  
*This Week with David Brinkley* 491  
 Thomas, David 491, 552  
 Thomas, Peter 464  
 Thompson, E P 85  
 Thompson, Richard 323  
 Thompson, Sadie 596, 676  
 Thompson, Virgil 30  
 Thornbury (hymn tune) 221  
 thoroughfares 413  
 thoughtful 677  
 threat[-en[-ing/-ed]] → DANGER  
*Three Pieces in New England*  
   238, 535  
*The Three-Cornered Hat* (Falla) 320  
 threnody 371  
 thriller 127, 135, 136, 206, 368,  
   372, 395, 573, 590, 598, 599, 674  
 thrills 594  
 through 134, 303  
 thrust[ing] 71, 594  
 thud 648  
 thunder 99  
 ticker tape 493  
 tickling 249  
 tidiness 421  
 Tieck, Ludwig 15, 21, 25, 76, 271  
 tierce de Picardie → CHORDS  
 tight[ness] 133, 604  
 timbales 468, 634-7, 645, 647, 648,  
   649, 651, 652, 654, 659, 660  
 timbre, timbral 36, 45, 52, 63, 197,  
 239, 272, 295-296, 297, 342, 334,  
 367, 369, 370, 373, 376, 377-83,  
 451, 462, 469, 471, 494, 495, 498,  
 559, 573, 581, 589, 644-6, 548,  
 649, 652-5, 657, 658, 659-661,  
 664  
   Morricone 370  
   *Sportsnight* 495  
   use of in Westerns 378  
   vocal 264, 323  
 time  
   future 66, 390, 391  
   episodic 101, 125, 128, 130-1, 134,  
   139, 154, 551-562, 654, 666  
   retrospective VVAs 604  
   of day 671 †WEATHER †DAY  
     afternoon 247  
     evening 220, 443, 674  
     morning 224, 247  
     → NIGHT  
     sunrise 139, 239, 248, 674  
     sunset 136, 197, 238-9, 248,  
   long time 604  
   past time †HISTORICAL  
     slower than present 484  
   present †HISTORICAL  
     faster than past 484  
   synoptic time 130, 154, 460,  
   551-562, 666  
   temporal loophole 371  
   time line (West African) 94  
 Timothei™ shampoo 136, 245, 264  
 timpani 278-9, 300, 541  
*Tin Pan Alley* 231  
 tingling 249, 251, 252, 261  
 Tiomkin, Dimitri 29, 30, 351, 360,  
   369, 371, 390, 395, 456, 724  
 Tippett, Sir Michael 60, 63  
 tiring 623  
 titillation 249, 251, 252  
   harp sweep 386-387  
 title 29

- title music  
 criterion of reception test  
 inclusion 110  
 functions of 513  
 internal musical coherence 110  
 title sequences 110  
*Emmerdale* 515  
*Monty Python* 418, 420, 422  
*To Music* →AN DIE MUSIK 25  
 toast 224  
 Tobler, John 37  
*Tocatta and Fugue in D minor* 120  
 Toch, Ernst 495  
*Tod, das ist die kühle Nacht* 446  
 toil 577, 601  
*Tolomeo* (Handel) 446  
*Tom Dooley* 354, 355  
 tom-toms →DRUM[S]  
 tonal[ity] †HARMONY †MODES  
 →HARMONY↘circle-of-fifths↘tonal  
 idiom 516  
 male and female 670  
 polarity tonal/modal 305, 330  
 Morricone's view of 371  
 non-dominant 372  
 pandiatonicism 536  
*Tonight* 240, 268  
*Tono de Velorio de Cruz* 333  
 Toop, David 67  
 toothpaste adverts 589  
*Top Gun* 4  
*Topographia Hibernica* 35  
 toreador 320  
*El toro rabón* 361  
*El toro solo* 336  
 torrent[s] 383, 386  
 of feelings 65  
 Torres, Francesco 485, 489  
 tortuous 464, 589  
 tortured 185  
 tough[ness] 132, 135, 346, 459,  
 460-1, 580, 604, 624, 674  
*tuff[t]* 331, 617, 621, 810  
*'tuff'* 346  
 Toulouse 258  
 tourism 329, 467 †→HOLIDAY  
 minor modes and 327–330  
 towards 297 †DIRECTION  
 polysemic VVA 139  
 town[s] 394, 413, 428, 459, 536  
 arrival in 382, 393  
 arriving or leaving 393  
 small 298, 389, 392, 394  
 square 409, 413  
 vs country 391–394  
 †RURAL †URBAN †CITY  
 townfolk (female) 394  
 Toynbee, Jason 89  
 toys 494, 495, 498  
 track separation 651  
 tracking a fugitive or victim 567  
 Trad. jazz →JAZZ  
 Trades Description Act, 56, 58  
 traffic 494, 496, 600, 674, 829  
 Traffic (band) 323  
 tragedy, tragic 133, 184, 187, 218,  
 224, 446, 449, 452, 457, 459, 460,  
 461, 462, 596, 674  
 ballads 309  
 in soldier, sailor, cowboy songs  
 307–310  
*The Tragic Romance* 353  
 train[s] 352, 383, 393, 605 †RAIL  
 effect 656  
 whistle 353  
*Train Whistle Blues* 353  
 trample[-d/-ing] 418, 419  
 tranquil →CALM  
 transcendental 530  
 transcription  
 inaccurate sheet music 457  
 process in this book 152–153  
 transferential 134, 672  
 transients →PARTIALS  
 transitional 134, 139  
 theme (Westerns) 393  
 transmodality 140  
 transparency (of timbre) 653, 659  
 transscansion 212, 385, 487, 586,  
 809-810 †RHYTHM↘language  
*Träumerei* 268  
 travel[ling] 297, 302, 321, 382–385  
 agency 329  
 ballads 352  
 travelogue 328  
 nature 382–385  
 Travelling Wilburys 228, 229  
 traversal 295, 303, 305 †OVER/ACROSS  
*La Traviata* 207  
 Travis, Merle 395  
 Travis, Nick 596  
*Tre Donne* (Morricone) 197, 456  
 treble →REGISTER↘high↘treble  
 tree[s] 172, 240, 241–6, 266, 535,  
 536 †WOODS  
 elm 257  
 palms 239  
 willow 261  
 trembling 246  
 tremolo/tremolando 466, 467, 469,  
 471, 472  
 tremolando 246–249, 473  
 tremolo 170, 207, 300  
 Tremoloes (B Poole and The) 472  
 tremulous 246, 461  
 trenchcoat →CLOTHING  
 trendy object 552, 647, 649, 650  
 Trent, Philip 581  
 triad →CHORDS  
 trickling water 383, 388, 389, 393  
 Trigger (the horse) 295  
 trill[s] 398, 609, 628 †STRINGS  
 triplet[s] 171, 516, 518  
*Tristan & Isolde* 189  
 chord 189, 191  
*Triste vida e do marujo* 333  
 trisyllabic 347  
 trite 387  
 tritone →CHORDS /INTERVALS  
 substitution →HARMONY  
*The Triumph of Vulgarly* 585  
 triumphal 319  
*Trivialmusik* 21  
*Trocknet nicht* (Franz) 446  
*La tromba e la sua notte* 587  
 trombone →ORCHESTRATION  
 troops 97, 423, 428  
 trotting 304  
 trouble 182, 196, 459, 567, 572  
 'troublesome appendage' 79  
 truck driving 390  
 trumpet →ORCHESTRATION  
 trust 133, 430  
*Tsarens kurir* (Polish TV) 810  
*La Tuba* (Montevideo) 335  
 Tubb, Ernest 295, 373, 374  
 tubular bells 370, 413  
*Tubular Bells* (Oldfield) 414  
*tuff[t]* →TOUGH  
 tumescent 134  
 Turina, Joaquín 367  
 Turku 64  
 turnaround 630, 810 †MATRIX  
*Guantanamera/La bamba* 344  
 Turner, Michael B 213  
 tutti 628, 630, 631  
 improvisation (cadential) 663  
 'tutti community' 392  
 tuxedo 499  
 TV/television 7, 150, 420, 428, 475–  
 501, 626 †ADVERTISING †NEWS  
 †[name of production]  
 network 649  
 →NEWS  
 police shows (TV) 459, 624, 659  
 production[s] 515, 621  
 programme 621  
 proportion of music on 7, 10  
 public service TV 660-1  
 series 620, 621, 623  
 stations/companies  
 ABC 490, 491, 624, 647  
 BBC 409, 580  
 CBS 341, 388  
 Channel Four 75  
 Italian (RAI) 370, 371  
 Maryland Public 491, 493  
 MTV 313  
 NBC 39  
 Sky Satellite Network 606  
 SvTV 296, 356, 487, 513  
 TF1 488  
 TV Cinq 651  
 Yorkshire 513  
 TV-Nytt (SvTV) 487  
 twang[y] (guitar) 367, 370, 373,  
 375, 379, 380, 395, 396, 653  
 Southern boogie 658  
 spies 367  
 twelve-eight (12/8) →METRE  
*The Twilight Zone* 576  
*Twist and Shout* 472  
*Two Hearts* 424  
 Tyler, Steve 464  
 Tyner, McCoy 578  
*The Typewriter*, The 496  
 typology of musical signs 99–103

## U

*Über den Fetischcharakter in der Musik* (Adorno) 41

*Al 'ud* 467

ugly/ugliness 133, 461, 646

The Ugly Rumours 62

UK (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

413-417, 421

Britain/British 38, 62-3, 66, 84, 176, 428, 429, 459, 674

ballads 355

Empire 63, 223

infl. on cowboy song 324 ff.

isolation of music tradition in Appalachians 324

low score *Virginian* 322

Movietone News 416, 417

nationalism 61

cultural studies 65, 80-84

England/English 224

Englishness 176, 195, 211, 215, 221-225

Hollywood music for 323

horn →ORCHESTRATION cor angl.

nat. mus. identity 322-4

romanticism 221

stereotyped as 'old' 429

stiff upper lip 89, 196, 221-5

Trad. 391

films late 1940s 195-6, 199-202

flag (Union Jack) 223

managerialist scourge 19, 31

media product made in 515

media representation of power c1935-c1968 416-418

→MODALITY

news music on TV 488, 496, 606

proportion of music on TV 7, 10

'public' schools 223

rock canon in 65-6, 85

→SCOTLAND

secret service 416

Thatcherism 63, 75, 85, 421

→WALES

*U-Musik* 21, 58

UN Charter of Human Rights 62

*Un solo baccio mi hai dato* 370

*The Unanswered Question* 536

uncanny situation 567, 568

uncertain[ty] 133, 189, 192, 390, 459

Uncle Sam 426

unconscious 3, 6, 92, 274

unconvincing 346

undecided 190

underdog 423

rock 65, 66, 421

underground (culture) 621

underneath 569

underscore 110

understatement (musical) 375

Underwood Johnson, Robert 238

underworld 133, 459, 573

undulant/undulate etc. →WAVES

uneasiness 190

*Unemployed!* (Disclosure) 456

unemployment 63

UNESCO Latin American traditional music collection 333

unfairness 456

unhapp-y/-iness 133, 459, 469

Unidad Popular 342

uniform[s] 409, 427-428, 429

Union Jack 223

unison 601, 628

*L'Unità* 3, 677

United Artists 647

United Kingdom →UK

United Nations →UN

United States →USA

universal language: music? 104

unpredictability 655

unquestioning 122

*Unquiet Thoughts* (Dowland) 455

unsure 190

*Untouchables* 570, 572, 581, 582

up and out 384, 385

*Up and warn a', Willie* 354

up front 646

*Up In A Balloon* 294

up-market →CLASS

upper class →CLASS

up-tempo →TEMPOfast

up-to-date[ness] 495, 553, 647

upward[s] 212

mobility (in social pyramid) 24

urban 264, 298, 458, 459, 486, 514,

517, 617, 621, 624, 627, 646, 652,

658, 672, 675

alienation 577

anxiety 579-588

USA 597

vs rural 251, 298-9, 391-4, 461,

671

urgency 114, 300, 302, 554, 487-

494, 598-600, 606, 644

Uruguay 335

US[A] (United States [of America])

413, 419, 420, 421, 423, 425, 426,

459, 466, 468, 469, 565-7, 620,

621, 674

→AFRICAN-AMERICAN

Air Force cadence rhyme 425

'all-American' boy 532

'American' way of life 122, 345

Army Airborne Rangers 425

British ballads in 355

Bush, Georg II (W) 423, 426

→CADENCE

CIA 6, 420

Civil War and cowboy songs 324

Constitution 324

→COUNTRY MUSIC

→COWBOY

FBI 572, 625

fighting 419, 422

GI 532

government 6

imperialism 8, 60

Iraq invasion 423

Irangate 3, 4-7

in Latin America 420

→JAZZ

Marines 424, 425

military 419, 420, 424-6

military music 422-426

→MODES

→NATIVE AMERICAN

Navy Seals 425

patriotic music 422-426

NRA 422

Pentagon 355, 677

prohibition 570

radio 13

Reagan, Ronald 75, 420, 421

redneck[s] 274, 296, 422, 423

Russia[n[s]] and 466, 468, 469

sea shanties 325

South[ern] 567, 597

belles 174

boogie twang 658

Trad. 377, 379, 380, 392

transfer of global power to 413

urban 570, 579, 597, 599, 601

subculture 570-573

Vietnam 425

Washington DC 413

Women Marines 425

*US of A* (Donna Fargo) 422

utopian 621

utter submersion 76

## V

V (TV sci-fi) 648, 651, 661

vacation paradise 664

Vader, Darth 5

*Vale la pena vivir* 350

Valens, Ritchie 338

*Valkyrie* →WALKÜRE

valleys 214, 254

*Valparaiso Bay* 327

'value-free' research 44

vamp 464, 573

bass figure 590

female 668, 675, 676

musical 492, 810

Van Cleef, Lee 331, 365

Van Diemen's Land 306, 345, 350

Van Dyke, Dick 323

Van Halen Band 424

Vangelis Papatheasiou 99

*Vapomni, maya lyubeznaya* 322

*Vaqueirada* 350

variance →STATISTICS

variation coefficient →STATISTICS

*Variations on a Theme of Paganini* 175

variety (*variétés*) 419, 429

vaudeville 416, 429

Vaughan Williams, Sir Ralph 60,

322, 323, 336, 346, 350

Vauxhall Gardens 605

V Day 417

Vega, Carlos 37, 57, 335, 344, 345

vehicular transportation 656

veil[ed] 459, 605

velocity →SPEED †MARINETTI

†TEMPO→FAST 623, 654

velvety 171

Venezuela Trad. 332, 333, 334, 342

vengeful 392

Venice/Venetian 370, 418

- The Ventures 395  
venue[s] 424, 428  
Venus 259, 261, 264  
Venus (Botticelli) 259-261  
Veracruz 342  
verbalisation 105, 134  
verbal-visual associations → VVAS  
Verdi, Giuseppe 30, 31, 190, 194, 207, 319, 574  
Verdon, Gwen 574, 585  
*Verfremdung* 372  
‡DISTANCING ‡BRECHT  
*vergleichende Musikwissensch.* 38  
verismo 596  
Vermont Human Services 660  
vertical effects  
skip to sixth degree 226–227  
vest → CLOTHES  
vibrant 246  
vibraphone → ORCHESTRATION  
vibra-slap 648  
vibrator 70, 71, 541, 608-9  
vice 623  
victimisation 222  
Victorian 174  
victorious/victory 390, 410, 416, 624, 660  
video 650, 674  
pop 553, 554  
‘video effects’ 487  
Vienna 413  
Mahler, Korngold, Steiner 48  
Viennese classicism 102, 186  
Vietnam 425  
view[s] 139, 298, 382 †PANORAMA  
acoustic 169  
Viglietti, Daniel 335, 347, 361  
Viguerie, Richard A 4-6, 677  
Vikings 307  
Vila, Pablo 335  
Vilariño, Idea 347  
Villa Lobos, Heitor 458  
village 388, 389, 515  
deserted 393  
villain[s] → BAD → guy[s]  
Ving, Lee 597  
vinyl – effects on notation 55  
violence 122, 123, 137, 425, 464, 486, 621, 623, 651, 656  
*Violent City* (Morricone) 587  
violins → STRINGS  
*Virgin and Child* (Morales) 258  
Virgin Mary 177  
***The Virginian*** (Tune 2) 99, 101, 107, 111, 112, 122, 123, 129, 137, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 251, 269, **277-396**, 463, 472, 483, 485, 516, 553, 559, 561, 569, 572, 573, 590, 632, 657, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670  
virile/virility → MALE  
virtual circle-of-fifths 179  
virtuoso 424  
viscous 100, 171  
‘Visitors’ the (*V sci-fi series*) 661  
visuals – *Monty Python* 418  
*Den vita sten* 429
- Vivaldi, Antonio 183, 622  
*Vltava* (Smetana) 236, 320  
vocal †REGISTER → vocal †VOICE  
arrangement 424  
forms 425  
timbre  
hard 423  
vocalist 423, 652  
vocative 354  
melodic museme 354  
melodic profile 355  
snaps 353  
voice †REGISTER → vocal †VOCAL  
grain of 67, 70  
voice leading 447, 450, 452  
voice-over 649, 660, 661  
voix céleste + vox humana 223  
*Volga Boatmen* (Song of the) 470  
volitative 131, 305  
*Der vollkommene Kapellmeister* 35  
Volkswagen 553  
volume 52 †ACCENTUATOR  
dynamics 169, 462  
fortissimo 100  
in rock 70, 71, 423  
male and female traits 669  
voluptuous 171  
Vol-U-Tone 373  
Vorzon, Barry De 661  
vox humana / voix céleste 196  
Vrethammar, Sylvia 348  
vulnerability 472, 585  
VVA[s] (Verbal-Visual Association[s])  
anomalies 134–140  
classification 123-30  
‡↓taxonomic... ‡↓taxonomy  
definition and/or explanation of 121–122, 631, 810  
discretisation process 122-123  
functions of 142  
genre-specific 645–647  
limitations of 140–142  
listings of 702-744, 769-794  
‡start of each Tune section, after transcription  
explained 151  
number of categories used 148  
statistics 142-152,  
taxonomic criteria 124-131  
film music’s functions 124-5  
library music categories 125-30  
musical ‘common sense’ 130–1  
taxonomic problems  
contextual 137–140  
distanced VVAs 137  
errors of classification 421  
multiple categorisation 136  
neologisms/nomenclature 134  
polysemic VVAs 135–136  
‘weird words’ 134  
taxonomy 11, **123–142**, 666, **745-768**  
functions and uses of 142  
limitations of 140-141  
verification of 141–142  
words=pictures=music 120–121
- W**  
Wackenroder, Wilhelm H 15, 21, 22, 65, 68, 76, 271  
wage-earners 23 †PROLETARIAT  
Wagner, Richard 21, 25, 30, 31, 48, 174, 180, 189–190, 192, 195, 208, 218, 224, 235, 261, 300, 307, 317, 320, 377  
chase and fight music 300  
wah[-wah] 553, 540-1, 573, 648, 653  
Waidele (Sw. retail) 108  
wailing 181, 596  
waiting 673  
*Wake Up America* 423  
Walbrook, Anton 199  
Waldkirch 496  
Waldteufel, Emil 340  
Wales 254-5  
Charles, Prince of 62  
Clwyd 254, 265  
Llangollen 255  
Moel Famau 254  
walk → WALKING  
Walker, Daniel P 39, 47, 312  
Walker, Michael 464, 580  
Walker, T-Bone 374  
walking 100, 170, 236, 270, 382, 486, 494, 492, 674 †BASS  
*Walking the Floor Over You* 374  
*Walkürenritt* 29, 30, 300, 307  
Wall Street 492  
Crash 40  
no acoustic guitar strum 341  
*Wall Street Week* (TV) 491, 493, 494, 495, 497, 854  
Walser, Rob 56, 89, 90  
Walter, Bruno 29  
Walton, Sir William 30, 60  
waltz 102  
*Wand of Youth* 495  
*Wandrin’ Star* 351, 396  
*Wann kommst du, mein Heil?* 445  
war 97, 410, 416, 417, 423, 430, 486, 623, 674 †WORLD WAR  
and fun 410, 412, 417, 418, 419, 420, 422, 423, 426  
incongruity of 417  
film 410  
hero 418  
wartime 203  
War Crimes Tribunal 26  
*War Games* (film) 600  
warm 170, 198 †WEATHER  
heart-warming 132  
leg warmers 650  
warm tone 229  
Warner Brothers 356, 457  
Warner, Alan 199, 200  
*Warsaw Concerto* 171, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 232, 269  
*Washington Behind Closed Doors* 724  
*Washington Post* (march) 294, 411  
Washington, N 395  
*Watching the Detectives* 625, 626, 627  
water 172, 214, 260, 261, 536  
droplets 241, 245-9  
flowing, gushing 382

- piano arpeggios 233–240  
skiing 305, 307  
trickling 383, 389, 393  
tricking 388
- waterfall[s] 235, 261, 386
- Watergate 488
- Waters, Muddy 564, 594
- Waterson, Michael 323
- Watson, Doc 345, 353, 354
- Watson, Merle 353
- Watson, Richard Jesse 259, 260
- Watters, Cyril 224
- wave[s]/wavy 99, 122, 134, 172, 226, **231–269**, 307, 515, 674  
gesturality 225, 253–67, 270–275  
harmonic 214–215  
melodic 215  
sea (breakers) 239, 246  
subjective/objective 252–253  
undulant/undulate/undulating/undulatory 134, 172, 253, 214, 246, 249, 254, 256, 260, 265, 269, 379–382, 515
- waving (flags/hands) 428
- Waxman, Franz 30, 115, 522, 530, 536
- 'The way it is' 132
- The Way to the Stars* 201-3
- Wayne, John 171
- 'We eat no shit' / 'We take no more' 618, 646
- 'We never closed' 417
- 'We shall fight them on the beaches' 417
- 'We want to change the world' 486, 618
- weakness 133, 459
- weapons 97, 416, 425, 430, 670, 675
- weather 671, 672, 674 †SEASONS  
breeze 172, 214, 240, 241, 248  
fog 589, 590, 674  
haze/hazy 244, 247, 248, 268  
mist[y] 224, 247, 268, 383, 590  
rain[y] 99, 139  
snow[y] 172, 188, 235  
sun/-lit/-ny/-shine 231, 236, 238, 239, 244, 246, 247, 248, 256, 265, 303, 305, 430, 674  
sunrise 139, 239, 248, 674  
sunset 136, 197, 238, 239, 248, 257
- thunder 99
- warm 180
- wind 172, 214, 240, 386, 674  
gusts 248
- Weaver, Dennis 299
- Weber, C M von 31, 320, 445, 568
- Weber, Max 39
- Weber, William 19
- Webern, Anton von 29, 30
- wedding 328, 416, 417, 675
- weeping 186
- Weibull, Lennart 7, 82
- Weigel, H 40
- Weill, Kurt 179, 211, 230
- weirdness 576
- Welch, Bruce 370
- Weldon Hawkins, Louise 260
- welfare state dismantled 76, 421
- Welk, Lawrence 395, 606
- well-being 177
- Wellington's Sieg 29
- well-meaning 132
- Wenn wir in höchsten Nöten...* 456
- Were Every Thought An Eye* 455
- Werthästhetik* → 'ABSOLUTE' MUSIC
- West Side Story* 230, 340, 584
- West, James 378
- Western (genre) 5, 136, 141, 143-144, 463, 652, 674  
genre synecdoche 303  
Hollywood and Italian 666  
horse music essential? 303–307  
Italian 331-332, 362-365, 370, 372, 394, 666  
plot types 392–394
- Western Allegro* (Falck) 325
- Western Electric 39
- Western Eyes* (Portishead) 456
- western swing 375
- Die Wetterfahne* (Schubert) 446
- What Shall We Do With The Drunken Sailor?* 310, 329
- wheat 265
- Wheels of Fire* 594
- When A Man Loves A Woman* 68
- When First to this Country* 308
- When I'm Calling You* 226
- When Johnny Comes Marching Home* → JOHNNY COMES MARCHING
- Where The Wind Blows* 395
- While I Live* 167, 203
- whining 576
- whip 370
- whirling 386
- whistle  
human 371  
train 353  
wolf 386
- The Whistle* 346
- Whitburn, Joel 61
- white → CLOTHES  
noise 644, 649
- White Christmas* 589
- The White Stone* 429
- A Whiter Shade of Pale* 196, 338
- Who Do You Think You Are Kidding, Mr Hitler?* 429
- The Who 65, 652
- Whole Lotta Love* 594
- whooping it up 394
- 'Why 1955?' 64
- The Wichita Lineman* 488
- Wicke, Peter 14, 61, 63, 72, 81, 83, 89, 272
- Wicks, Sammie-Ann 324
- wide open spaces, wide views, etc. → PANORAMA
- wide spacing 535
- Wide World of Sports* [TV] 624
- Widerberg, Bo 14, 21, 244
- Wilbye, John 182
- wild 60, 132, 265 †FLOWERS
- Wild Wild West* (TV) 375, 376, 378
- Wilder, Billy 199
- William Tell* 293, 294, 296-7, 377
- Williams, Charles 156, 176, 196, 203
- Williams, Hank 295
- Williams, John 5, 21, 377, 568, 588
- Williams, Rachel 263
- Williams, Raymond 85
- Williams, Richard 37
- Williamson, J G Ian 48, 261
- Willis, Paul 82, 85
- willow → TREES
- Wills, Bob 373
- Willson, Meredith 592–593
- Wilson, Brian 60, 62
- win 417
- wind 172, 214, 240, 386, 674
- The Wind Cries Mary* 593
- Wine Festival* 348
- Wings To Fly* 424
- WINS news station logo 490
- Winterreise* 188, 189, 446
- Winwood, Stevie 62
- Wipe Out* 368, 376
- wisdom 133, 430, 673
- Wismar 177
- wistful 321, 579
- Wittegenstein, Ludwig 52
- WNIX 488
- Wo ich bin* (R Strauss) 444
- Wo soll ich fliegen hin?* 185, 456
- woeful] 181, 185, 188, 189, 190, 192-193, 195, 207
- Wohin?* 234
- Wohltemperiertes Klavier* 173
- wolf whistle 386
- Wolff, Erich 218, 226, 443
- woman/women †FEMALE †GENDER †GIRLS †MALE  
135-6, 262-3, 666-678  
blonde 244, 245, 265  
bourgeois salon 233  
cover girls 263  
curves and 257-266  
dangerous; dubious 601  
femme[s] fatale[s] 386, 463, 601, 605, 668, 676  
hookers 646, 657  
in black 675  
in Westerns 391–394  
ladies 674  
long hair and 258-63, 265-6, 269  
historiographical neglect of 28  
mother 212, 220  
photo models 262-4, 647  
predatory 585  
prostitute[s] 265, 464, 675  
→ QUEEN  
scheming 584  
vamp[s] 668, 675, 676  
Women Marines (US) 425
- women's studies 57, 58
- Wonderful Land* 368
- wood blocks 295
- Wood, Alexander 412
- Wood, Doug 467

woods 238, 240, 241, 244, 247, 249  
 forest[s] 243, 298, 303, 388, 389,  
 393, 394  
 sylvan 134  
   calm 174, 177  
 Woodstock 621  
 woodwind 300  
 words ≠ pictures ≠ music 120–121  
 work concept (musical) 11, 68  
 work song[s] 425  
   crossover with shanties 325  
*Work Song* (Adderly) 583, 628  
 working class →CLASS  
 World Court 6  
 World Cup Soccer 62  
 world of tomorrow (future) 621  
 World War I 411  
 World War II 97, 417, 428, 429, 430  
 Worldcom 75  
 worry 133, 186, 190, 192, 224, 319,  
 453, 570  
 worthy opponent 676  
 Worton, David 411  
*Wounded I am* (Byrd) 455  
 ‘wow!’ 386  
*Wozzeck* 495  
 Wray, Link 369, 395  
 wrestl/-e[r]/-ing 5, 426  
 Wright, Louise (lullaby) 250  
 Wright, Rayburn 124, 676  
 Wright, Will 291, 331, 392-394

**X**

Xerox (corporation) 75  
 xylophone →ORCHESTRATION  
 xylorimba 496

**Y**

*Y llegó Fidel* 334  
*Ye Parliaments of England* 306  
*Yearbook for Traditional Music* 22, 37  
 yearning 197, 470  
 yodel[ling] 325, 350, 351, 352, 353,  
 354, 355, 357, 375, 396  
 Yorkshire 518  
   Moors 139  
   TV 513  
*You Got The Love* 95  
 young 133  
 young people/youth 136, 151, 500,  
 617, 657, 674  
   culture 375, 617, 618–21  
   generation 618, 619  
   music education for 679  
   target group 375, 618–21, 649  
   target or social group? 666  
   ‘young people’ 495  
   ‘youngsters’ 621  
   *Virginian*: lack of VVAs 375  
*Young Woman...* (Rembrandt) 267  
 Young, Michael 24  
*Younger Than Springtime* 218  
*Your Long Journey* 354  
*Your Song* (Elton John) 175  
 Yupanqui, Atahualpa 361

**Z**

Zamfir, Gheorghe 564  
 Zapata-Spaghetti plot 332  
 Zappa, Frank 531, 580, 585, 619  
 Zaragoza 336  
 Zarlino, Giosefo 312  
 Zech, G 40  
 Zen 534, 537  
 Zero Response listings 151  
 Ziehe, Thomas 65  
 zigzag arpeggiation 379  
 Zimmerman, F-J 600, 829  
 zither 367, 373  
 Zoltai, Dénes 11, 16, 18, 21, 68, 70, 271  
 The Zombies 581  
 zoom →CAMERA TECHNIQUES  
   musical 387  
*Zorba the Greek* 467, 468  
 Zorn, John 49  
*Zorro* 294, 333, 355, 356, 383